The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses: Volume IV, 2016

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Part I

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses Volume IV

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Background—In February of 2011, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP (PwC) released Volume III of *The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses*, which provided measures of the total economic impact of franchised businesses in the United States for 2007. That report used data from the 2007 Economic Census and other sources to highlight the importance of franchising to the U.S. economy.

This report provides updated estimates of the total economic impact of franchised businesses for the year 2016, using more recent data from the Economic Census and other data sources. The estimates provided below pertain to the U.S. economy and the economies of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The body of this report also provides detail at the Congressional District-level.

What Happens in Franchised Businesses—Franchised businesses (including business format and product distribution franchises) operated over 801,000 establishments in the United States in 2016, counting both establishments owned by franchisees and franchisors. These establishments represented 2.3 percent of all nonfarm business establishments in the United States. Franchised businesses directly provided nearly 9.0 million jobs, met a \$351 billion payroll, produced \$868 billion of output, and added over \$541 billion of gross domestic product ("GDP"). Franchised businesses directly accounted for 5.6 percent of all private nonfarm jobs, 3.8 percent of all private nonfarm payroll, 2.8 percent of all private nonfarm output, and 3.4 percent of private nonfarm GDP in 2016. Franchised businesses directly provided a greater number of jobs in 2016 than all manufacturers of durable goods, such as computers, cars, trucks, planes, communications equipment, primary metals, wood products, and instruments.

What Happens Because of Franchised Businesses—The economic impact of franchising goes beyond activities in franchised businesses, because franchises purchase products and services from non-franchise suppliers, and franchise owners and workers spend income earned from franchising on personal purchases. As a result of these spillover effects, in 2016, franchising directly and indirectly accounted for 16.1 million private nonfarm jobs (10.1 percent of all private nonfarm jobs) and \$0.7 trillion of private nonfarm payroll (7.7 percent of all private nonfarm payroll), \$2.1 trillion of private nonfarm output (6.8 percent of all private nonfarm output), and \$1.2 trillion of private nonfarm GDP (7.4 percent of all private nonfarm GDP).

Business Format and Product Distribution Franchising—Business format franchises sell the franchisor's product or service, with the franchisor's trademark, and operate the business according to a system provided by the franchisor. Product distribution franchises sell the franchisor's products and are supplier-dealer relationships. Business format franchising is more prevalent than product distribution franchising, accounting for almost 11 times as many establishments and more than five times as many jobs in 2016. Franchisees owned most (88 percent) of the establishments that operated under a business format franchise. Among business format franchises, Quick Service Restaurants accounted for more establishments, jobs, and payroll and produced greater output and value-added than any other single line of business in 2016. Among product distribution franchises, Automotive and Truck Dealers provided the most jobs and greatest payroll.

Franchised Businesses in States and Congressional Districts—Franchised businesses operate in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and in every congressional district. Jobs in franchised businesses were greatest in California, Texas, and Florida in 2016. Payroll, output, and contribution to GDP of franchised businesses were also greatest in California, Texas, and Florida. Relative to the size of the statewide economy, franchising had the greatest impact on jobs in Kentucky, North Carolina, and Tennessee. Franchising accounted for the largest share of payroll in Florida and North Carolina and the largest share of GDP in Florida and Tennessee.

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses Volume IV

Extended Summary of Estimates for 2016

A. Background to the Study

Introduction

This is a study of the economic impact of franchising in the United States. More particularly, it is a study of the economic activity generated by and because of franchisors and franchisees who are engaged in business format franchising and product distribution franchising.

This report supplements national-level data compiled by the U.S. Census Bureau and other sources in order to provide a more complete picture of franchising in the United States for 2016. In particular, the data were supplemented by including (1) estimates of franchising activities in additional industries not covered by the Census, (2) businesses without paid employees (so-called "nonemployers"),¹ (3) additional economic variables, and (4) estimates of the additional economic activity generated by franchised businesses through their purchases of goods and services (indirect impact) and through the personal purchases of their owners and employees (induced impacts). Results were forecast for 2016. The national-level results were allocated to the state and congressional district levels.

The report consists almost entirely of tables of estimates of economic impact. In all there are 547 tables: five relating to the U.S. economy [Views US(1)-US(5)] and 106 relating to the economies of the states and the District of Columbia [Views S(1)-S(106)] and 436 relating to congressional districts and the District of Columbia [Views CD(1)-CD(436)]. The rest of the report consists of text—an Executive Summary, this Extended Summary of the Results, and an Appendix that describes the data sources and methodology used.

The International Franchise Association Education and Research Foundation commissioned the National Economics & Statistics practice of PwC to perform the study.

Objectives

Activities *in* **franchised businesses.**—The first objective of this report is to estimate the amount of economic activity that occurs *in* franchised businesses. We measure the—

• Number of establishments

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or services or industrial operations are performed. A business may consist of more than one establishment. An establishment may be owned by the franchisor or the franchisee.

Number of jobs

Jobs are positions filled by part-time and full-time employees or by self-employed individuals.

 $^{^{1}}$ Nonemployers primarily consist of self-employed individuals operating small unincorporated businesses and other independent contractors.

• Annual payroll

Payroll includes not only wages and salaries, but also commissions, vacation and sick-leave pay, fringe benefits, and all other forms of compensation, including employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds and government social insurance. Payroll also includes proprietor's income for self-employed individuals and partnerships.

Annual output

The output of a franchised business line is the gross value of goods and services it produces. It is a concept that is comparable to sales for most industries. In government input-output accounts, the output of goods-producing industries is measured by the value of shipments. For most other industries, output is measured by receipts or revenues from goods and services sold. A special case is the output of the wholesale and retail industries, which is measured generally as the difference between receipts or revenues and the cost of goods sold--this difference is referred to as "margin."

• Gross Domestic Product ("GDP")

The contribution to GDP (also known as value added) of a franchised business line is the gross value of goods and services it produces less its expenditures on intermediate inputs. GDP can also be measured as the sum of compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, and gross operating surplus, less subsidies.

We measure these economic quantities—

- For the <u>United States</u>, aggregating all franchised businesses in the nation
- Separately for <u>each state</u> and the District of Columbia, aggregating all franchised businesses in a state
- Separately for <u>each congressional district</u>, aggregating all franchised businesses in a congressional district

Activities occurring *because of* **franchised businesses.**—The second objective of this report is to estimate the amount of economic activity that occurs *because of* franchised businesses. Franchised businesses purchase products and services from other businesses, which add more jobs in order to fill the orders from franchised businesses. Likewise, the employees and owners of franchised businesses and their suppliers spend their incomes on products and services from other businesses, which in turn results in more jobs and make larger payrolls.

In describing the amount of economic activity that occurs *because of* franchised businesses we <u>combine</u> activity *in* franchised businesses with additional activities in other businesses that occurs as a result of franchised businesses. For example, if producing \$1,000 of output of a franchised business requires \$700 of output in other businesses, we report that \$1,700 of output occurs *because of* franchised businesses. (In other economic studies the \$1,000 is sometimes called the "direct output impact," the \$700 is called the "indirect output impact" or "spillover effect," and the \$1,700 is called the "total output impact.")

Including direct and indirect effects, we estimate the-

- Number of jobs filled because of franchised businesses
- Size of payrolls met because of franchised businesses

² Several franchising lines of businesses (Automobile & Truck Dealers, Gasoline Service Stations without Convenience Stores, and Retail Food) are pure retailers. Two other lines (Automotive and Retail Products & Services) partly belong to the wholesale and retail industries.

- <u>Value of output</u> produced because of franchised businesses
- Total contribution to GDP made because of franchised businesses

We report these economic quantities—

- For the United States, and
- Separately for each state and the District of Columbia
- Separately for each congressional district

Detail by business model, line of business, and ownership.—The other objectives of this report are to—

- Differentiate the economic contributions of companies that follow the <u>product distribution</u> <u>franchise</u> model from those that follow the <u>business format franchise</u> model.
- Differentiate, among business format franchises, the contributions of <u>franchisor-owned</u> establishments and franchisee-owned establishments.
- Estimate economic activity in franchised businesses operating in 13 lines of business. **Table 1** on page I-5, below, lists the 13 lines of business. A detailed crosswalk that links lines of business with codes in the North American Industrial Classification System is in the *Appendix*.

Methodology

Data processing required.—To derive the statistics in this report we have combined and processed data from several different sources.

Measuring activity *in* **franchised businesses.**—We use three databases that contain different types of economic information about business establishments in every industry and every county of the country:

- The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- Nonemployer Statistics (NES), produced by the U.S. Bureau of the Census
- The IMPLAN Model (IMPLAN)

Used together, these databases provide a systematic, comprehensive, and detailed accounting of establishments, jobs, payroll, output, and GDP. However, they do not identify which establishments are franchised businesses and which are not. Therefore we merge the databases with four other sources that indicate franchising activity—namely.

- The 2012 Economic Census, produced by the U.S. Bureau of the Census
- The 2012 Survey of Business Owners, produced by the U.S. Bureau of the Census
- Dun & Bradstreet's Marketing Database
- Franchise Disclosure Document information compiled by FRANdata

We use the latest version of each government data source available (2015 for QCEW and 2014 for NES), forecasted through 2016 using data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. We first develop national-level estimates by franchised business line and then allocate these estimates across the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Our technical procedures are described in greater detail in the *Appendix* to this report.

Measuring activity occurring *because of* **franchised businesses.**—We used the IMPLAN economic modeling system to estimate the additional economic activity that occurs outside of franchised businesses because of the economic activity that occurs in franchised businesses. IMPLAN is a well-

known tool of its kind and shares the same fundamental modeling framework as the Regional Input-Output Modeling System developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce.

IMPLAN is built around an "input-output" table which shows the purchases that each industry has made from other industries in past years. When economic activity occurs *in* a franchised business, purchases are made in other industries according to the patterns recorded in the input-output table. These purchases in turn trigger still more purchases, and so on. Meanwhile, employees and business owners make personal purchases out of the additional income that is generated by this process, sending additional demand rippling through the input-output table. The model provides a consistent framework to trace such spillover effects and to estimate the jobs, payroll, output, and contribution to GDP that occurs throughout the economy *because of* franchised businesses.

Note on Comparability with Previous Estimates.— In February 2004, PwC released Volume I of *The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses*, which provided measures of the total economic impact of franchised businesses in the United States using data for the year 2001. That report used data from *County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics*, Dun & Bradstreet's *MarketPlace*, and the IMPLAN model to estimate the economic activity directly and indirectly attributable to franchised businesses. Volume II of the study, released in January 2008, used the same data sources and methodology to estimate the total economic impact of franchised businesses for the year 2005. Volume III, which provided estimates for 2007, relied on data from the *2007 Economic Census Franchise Report*, which was published for the first time in 2007.

Due to major changes in the underlying data sets and methodologies used in this report, the estimates contained in this report are not comparable to previous volumes of the study. In particular, as described in the appendix, the current estimates supplement the Economic Census data by incorporating more recent data and information from the QCEW, Nonemployer Statistics, FRANdata, and D&B. Furthermore, the current study uses revised business line definitions that remove some industries included in the earlier studies. It was determined that these industries were unlikely to have a significant number of franchised business establishments.

Table 1. - Lines of Business

Business Format Franchising

1. Automotive

Includes motor vehicle parts and supply stores, tire dealers, automotive equipment rental and leasing, and automotive repair and maintenance

2. Commercial and Residential Services

Includes residential remodelers, special trade contractors, facilities support services, services to buildings and dwellings, and waste management and remediation services

3. Quick Service Restaurants

Includes limited-service eating places, cafeterias, fast-food restaurants, beverage bars, ice cream parlors, pizza delivery establishments, carryout sandwich shops, and carryout service shops with on-premises baking of donuts, cookies, and bagels

4. Table/Full Service Restaurants

5. Retail Food

Includes food and beverage stores, convenience stores (with or without a gas station), food service contractors, caterers, retail bakeries, and beer, wine, and liquor stores

6. Lodging

Includes hotels, motels, and other accommodations

7. Real Estate

Includes real estate agents and brokers, lessors of self-storage units, property management and other related activities

8. Retail Products and Services

Includes furniture and home furnishings stores, electronics and appliance stores, building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers, health and personal care stores, clothing and general merchandise stores, florists and gift stores, consumer goods rentals, photographic services, and book and music stores

9. Business Services

Includes printing, business transportation, data processing services, insurance agencies and brokerages, office administrative services, employment services, investigation and security services, tax preparation and payroll services, and heavy equipment leasing

10. Personal Services

Includes educational services, home health care, entertainment and recreation, personal and laundry services, veterinary services, loan brokers, and personal transportation

Product Distribution Franchising

- 11. Automotive and Truck Dealers
- 12. Gasoline Service Stations without Convenience Stores
- 13. Beverage Bottling

Includes soft drink and bottled water manufacturing, beer and ale wholesalers

B. Franchising in the United States in 2016: Measures of Economic Significance

< Detailed estimates for this section are in Views US(1) – US(5) >

Economic Activity In Franchised Businesses

There were an estimated 801,153 establishments in business format and product distribution franchise systems in the United States in 2016. **[View US(1)]** These businesses directly—

- Provided nearly 9.0 million jobs
- Met an annual payroll of \$351.1 billion
- Produced output worth \$868.1 billion
- Contributed \$541.1 billion to GDP

These businesses accounted for 2.3 percent of all U.S. nonfarm business establishments. Their economic activity accounted for—

- 5.6 percent of all private nonfarm jobs
- 3.8 percent of all private nonfarm payrolls
- 2.8 percent of all private nonfarm output
- 3.4 percent of all private nonfarm GDP

As a point of reference, franchised businesses are estimated to provide about the same number of jobs in the United States in 2016 as the real estate and rental and leasing industry and a greater number of jobs than manufacturers of durable goods.³

Looking at other points of reference, franchised businesses are estimated to provide more jobs in 2016 than the following industries: wholesale trade; transportation and warehousing; nondurable goods manufacturing; and information (including software and print publishing, motion pictures and videos, radio and television broadcasting, and telecommunications carriers and resellers). Of the sectors shown below, only finance and insurance provided more jobs than franchised businesses (see **Table 2**).

Table 2. - Estimated Jobs by Selected Economic Sector in 2016

Financial and insurance	10,191,600
Franchised businesses	8,968,000
Real estate and rental and leasing	8,461,900
Durable goods manufacturing	8,181,800
Wholesale trade	6,554,900
Transportation and warehousing	6,537,700
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4,963,600
Information	3,363,300

Source: PwC projections of data from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis for sectors other than franchised businesses.

³ Durable goods include computers, engines and other industrial equipment and machinery; communications, lighting and other electronic equipment; cars, trucks, planes, and other transportation equipment; hardware, stampings, and other fabricated metal products; basic steel and other primary metals; lumber and wood products; medical, controlling, and other instruments; furniture and fixtures; and stone, clay, and glass products.

Economic Activity Because of Franchised Businesses

The economic significance of franchising is greater than indicated by the activity in franchised businesses alone, because activities in many non-franchised businesses occur as a result of franchised businesses. **[View US(2)]** Counting economic results both inside and outside of franchising, franchised businesses in the United States were responsible for an estimated—

- 16.1 million private nonfarm jobs, or 10.1 percent of the total
- \$723.2 billion of private nonfarm payroll, or 7.7 percent of the total
- \$2.1 trillion of private nonfarm output, or 6.8 percent of the total
- \$1.2 trillion of private nonfarm GDP, or 7.4 percent of the total

The ratios of activity caused by franchised businesses to activity in franchised businesses (i.e., the "multipliers") are 1.79 for jobs, 2.06 for payroll, 2.40 for output, and 2.21 for GDP. To use a very round approximation, economic activity in franchised businesses stimulates about an equal amount of additional activity in non-franchised businesses.

Business Model and Lines of Business

Overview.—Comparing business format to product distribution franchising in 2016 [View US(3)] —

- Nearly 11 times as many establishments operated under the business format model
- Business format franchising provided more than five times as many jobs
- Business format franchising generated more than three times the payroll
- Business format franchising produced nearly four times as much output
- Business format franchising contributed three times as much to GDP

Business format franchising was the model used by 732,842 establishments (2.1 percent of all business establishments). These establishments provided 7.6 million jobs (4.8 percent of all private nonfarm jobs), \$269.9 billion in payroll (2.9 percent of the total), \$674.3 billion of output (2.2 percent of the total), and \$404.6 billion of GDP in 2016 (2.5 percent of the total).

Product distribution franchising was the model used by 68,311 establishments (0.2 percent of all business establishments), which provided 1.3 million jobs (0.8 percent of all private nonfarm jobs), \$81.2 billion in payroll (0.9 percent of the total), \$193.7 billion of output (0.6 percent of the total), and \$136.5 billion of GDP in 2016 (0.8 percent of the total).

Taking the broader view and including economic activity that exists *because of* business format franchised businesses, 13.3 million private nonfarm jobs were provided, \$565.8 billion in private nonfarm payroll was paid out, \$1.6 trillion of private nonfarm output was produced, and \$925.9 billion of private nonfarm GDP was generated. Likewise, because of product distribution franchises, 2.8 million private nonfarm jobs were provided, \$157.4 billion in private nonfarm payroll was paid out, \$437.6 billion of private nonfarm output was produced, and \$269.7 billion of private nonfarm GDP was generated.

Business Format Franchising.—Business format franchising is economically significant in ten lines of business — Quick Service Restaurants, Table/Full Service Restaurants, Business Services, Lodging, Personal Services, Food Retail, Retails Products and Services, Commercial and Residential Services, Real Estate, and Automotive. **View US(4)** provides estimates of economic activity in franchised businesses in each of the ten business format lines of business, sorted by direct jobs.

• Quick Service Restaurants provided more establishments, jobs, and payroll and generated more output and contributed more to GDP than any other single line of business (45.5 percent of all jobs in business format franchises – see **Figure 1**); followed by Table/Full Service Restaurants (12.9 percent of all jobs in business format franchises) and Business Services (8.2 percent of all jobs in business format franchises).

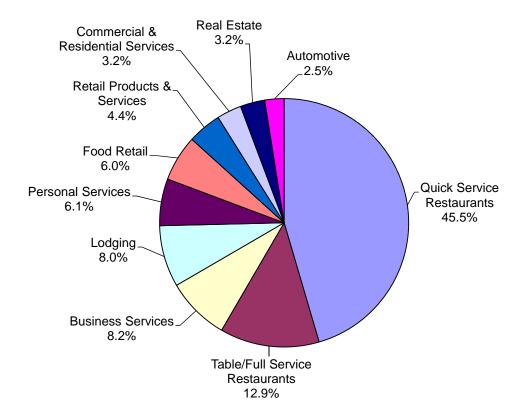


Figure 1. Distribution of Jobs in Business Format Franchises, 2016

• Quick Service restaurants accounted for 30.5 percent of all GDP produced in business format franchises (see **Figure 2**); followed by Business Services (14.5 percent of all GDP in business format franchises), Lodging (10.9 percent of all GDP in business format franchises), and Real Estate (9.4 percent of all GDP in business format franchises).

I-8

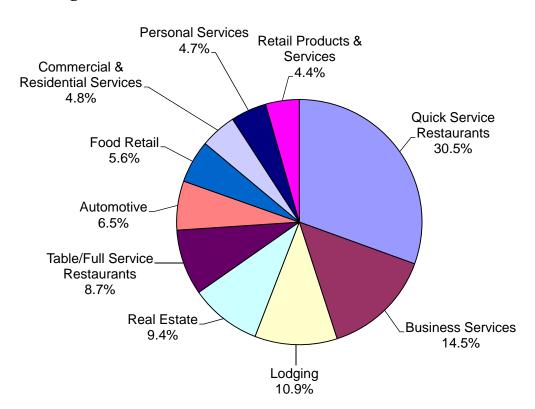


Figure 2. Distribution of GDP in Business Format Franchises, 2016

- Judged by the ratio of franchised establishments to all establishments in a line of business, franchising was the most significant contributor in Quick Service Restaurants (53.1 percent), Lodging (21.1 percent), Table/Full Service Restaurants (10.7 percent), and Retail Food (7.8 percent).
- The same four lines were also at the top when comparing the ratio of jobs in franchised businesses to jobs in all companies operating in a line of business: Quick Service Restaurants (68.5 percent), Lodging (29.1 percent), Table/Full Service Restaurants (18.0 percent) and Retail Food (8.0 percent).
- Most establishments (approximately 88 percent) that use the business format model were owned by the franchisee; 12 percent were owned by the franchisor. Franchisee-owned establishments outnumbered company-owned establishments in every line of business.
- Similarly, franchisee-owned establishments provided more jobs (81 percent of jobs in business format franchising), payroll (80 percent), output (81 percent), and GDP (81 percent) than franchisor-owned establishments.

Product Distribution Franchising.—Product distribution franchising was economically significant in three lines of business — Automotive and Truck Dealers, Gasoline Service Stations without Convenience Stores, and Beverage Bottling. **[View US(5)]**

The Automotive and Truck Dealer line of business accounted for more establishments, provided more jobs, supported a greater payroll, and generated more output and contributed more to GDP than any other single line of business in product distribution franchising.

Judged by the ratio of franchised activity to all activity in a line of business, product distribution franchises dominated in the Automotive and Truck Dealers line of business, accounting for 29.6 percent of all business establishments and 73.8 percent of all jobs in this line of business. Franchising accounted for 29.1 percent of establishments and 31.7 percent of all jobs in the Gasoline Service Stations without Convenience Store line of business. Franchising accounted for 3.9 percent of establishments and 5.1 percent of all jobs in the Beverage Bottling line of business.

C. Franchising in the States in 2016: Measures of Economic Significance

< Detailed estimates for this section are in Views S(1) – S(106) >

Jobs

The number of jobs *in* franchised businesses in 2016 was greatest in California, Texas, Florida, Illinois, and Ohio. The number of jobs provided *because* of franchised businesses was greatest in California (1,663,000), Texas (1,347,600), Florida (1,138,800), Illinois (695,800), and New York (695,500). **[View S(1)]**

Considered relative to the size of a state's economy, franchising had the greatest impact on jobs in Kentucky. Jobs filled because of franchised businesses were 13.4 percent of Kentucky's private nonfarm workforce. North Carolina, Tennessee, North Dakota, and Missouri round out the top five states in terms of the percentage impact of franchising on jobs in the state.

Jobs provided *because* of franchised businesses were at least 10 percent of the private nonfarm workforce in 33 states and at least 6 percent of the private nonfarm workforce in every state except the District of Columbia.

Payroll

The impact of franchising on payrolls in the states was similar to its impact on jobs in 2016. The payrolls met *in* franchised businesses were greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois. Payroll distributed *because* of franchised businesses was greatest in California (\$84.7 billion), Texas (\$62.3 billion), Florida (\$47.0 billion), New York (\$41.7 billion), and Illinois (\$34.3 billion). **[View S(2)]**

Considered relative to the size of a state's economy, franchising had the greatest impact on payrolls in Florida, where payroll distributed *because* of franchised businesses was 10.4 percent of Florida's private nonfarm payroll. This percentage was also relatively high in North Carolina, Kentucky, and Nevada.

Payroll distributed *because* of franchised businesses was at least 8 percent of private nonfarm payroll in 26 states.

Output

In 2016, the value of output produced *in* franchised businesses was greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois. The value of output produced *because* of franchised businesses was greatest in California (\$234.8 billion), Texas (\$185.4 billion), Florida (\$132.2 billion), New York (\$107.1 billion), and Illinois (\$97.1 billion). **[View S(3)]**

Franchising was especially important to output in Florida and North Carolina. Output produced *because* of franchised businesses was at its highest in these states when gauged against all private nonfarm output in those states.

Overall, output produced *because* of franchised businesses was at least 7 percent of private nonfarm output in 22 states.

GDP

As with output, the contribution to GDP made *in* franchised businesses was greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois in 2016. The contribution to GDP made *because* of franchised businesses was greatest in California (\$142.0 billion), Texas (\$104.4 billion), Florida (\$77.9 billion), New York (\$69.8 billion), and Illinois (\$56.8 billion). **[View S(4)]**

Franchising was especially important to GDP in Florida and Tennessee, where the contribution to GDP made *because* of franchised businesses was, respectively, 10.1 percent and 9.4 percent of all private nonfarm GDP.

Overall, the contribution to GDP made *because* of franchised businesses was at least 7 percent of private nonfarm output in 39 states. The contribution to GDP made *because* of franchised businesses was at least 5 percent of a state's private nonfarm GDP in every state except Alaska and the District of Columbia.

Business Model and Ownership

Details concerning the respective economic activities in and because of business format and product distribution franchising and in franchisee-owned establishments and franchisor-owned establishments are shown in **Views S(5)** – **S(55)**. There is a separate view for each state and the District of Columbia. The views are ordered alphabetically.

Relationships observed at the national level also occur at the state level. In every state—

- There were more establishments operating under the business format model than the product distribution model. Business format franchising also provided more jobs than product distribution franchising.
- Franchisee-owned establishments outnumbered franchisor-owned establishments and also provided more jobs.

Congressional Districts

Views S(56)-S(106) show the number of jobs that are in each congressional district of a state in 2016, both in franchised businesses and because of franchised businesses. There is a separate view for each state and the District of Columbia. The views are ordered alphabetically.

D. Franchising in Congressional Districts in 2016: Measures of Economic Significance

< Detailed estimates for this section are in Views CD(1) - CD(436) >

Estimates of the economic significance of franchising by congressional district in 2016 are shown in **Views CD(1)-CD(436)**, provided in Part II of this report. There is a separate view for every district. The views are ordered alphabetically by state (and the District of Columbia) and numerically with states. Therefore, **View CD(1)** is for the 1st district of Alabama, **View CD(2)** is for the 2nd district of Alabama and so on.

A view displays the number of establishments, jobs, payroll, output, and contribution to GDP in franchised businesses in a congressional district in 2016. The jobs, payroll, output, and contribution to GDP *because* of franchised businesses are also shown. Those estimates are displayed separately for business format franchising and product distribution franchising. The business format franchising estimates are shown separately for franchisee-owned and franchisor-owned establishments.

National Views

VIEW US(1)

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

DIRECT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.S. ECONOMY, 2016

	In Franchised Businesses	Percent of U.S. Nonfarm Private Sector
Jobs	8,968,000	5.6 %
Payroll	\$ 351.1 billion	3.8 %
Output	\$ 868.1 billion	2.8 %
GDP	\$ 541.1 billion	3.4 %
Establishments	801,153	2.3 %

- ➤ There were 801,153 franchised business establishments in the United States in 2016.
- Franchised businesses provided 8,968,000 jobs, or 5.6 percent of the U.S. private non-farm workforce in 2016.
- Franchised businesses supplied an annual payroll of \$351.1 billion, or 3.8 percent of all private non-farm payrolls in the United States in 2016.
- Franchised business produced goods and services worth \$868.1 billion, or 2.8 percent of private non-farm output in the United States in 2016.
- ➤ Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of franchise businesses totaled \$541.1 billion, or 3.4 percent of all private non-farm GDP in the United States in 2016.
- ➤ We include in "franchised businesses" all those establishments that are part of a franchise system those businesses owned by franchisees and those owned by the franchisor.

VIEW US(2)

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.S. ECONOMY, 2016

	Because of Franchised Businesses	Percent of U.S. Nonfarm Private Sector
Jobs	16,077,500	10.1 %
Payroll	\$ 723.2 billion	7.7 %
Output	\$ 2.08 trillion	6.8 %
GDP	\$ 1.20 trillion	7.4 %

- ➤ Franchised businesses demand products and services from other businesses and provide income to their workers and owners, who then spend their income and create still more income for other parties. As this cycle repeats, the jobs, payroll, output, and GDP that exist because of franchised businesses grow beyond the jobs, payroll output, and GDP that are in franchised businesses alone.
- ➤ Franchised businesses were the cause of over 16 million jobs, or 10.1 percent of all U.S. private non-farm employment in 2016.
- Franchised businesses were the cause of \$723.2 billion of annual payrolls, or 7.7 percent of all private non-farm payrolls in the United States in 2016.
- ➤ Franchised businesses were the cause of \$2.1 trillion of annual output, or 6.8 percent of all private non-farm output in the United States in 2016.
- ➤ Franchised businesses were the cause of \$1.2 trillion in GDP, or 7.4 percent of all private non-farm GDP in the United States in 2016.

VIEW US(3)

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

BUSINESS FORMAT AND PRODUCT DISTRIBUTION FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

In Franchised Businesses

	Business Format	Product Distribution	Percent Contributed by Business Format	Percent Contributed by Product Distribution
Jobs	7,636,000	1,332,000	85.1 %	14.9 %
Payroll	\$ 269.9 billion	\$ 81.2 billion	76.9 %	23.1 %
Output	\$ 674.3 billion	\$ 193.7 billion	77.7 %	22.3 %
GDP	\$ 404.6 billion	\$ 136.5 billion	74.8 %	25.2 %
Establishments	732,842	68,311	91.5 %	8.5 %

Because of Franchised Businesses

	Business Format	Product Distribution	Percent Contributed by Business Format	Percent Contributed by Product Distribution
Jobs	13,271,300	2,806,200	82.5 %	17.5 %
Payroll	\$ 565.8 billion	\$ 157.4 billion	78.2 %	21.8 %
Output	\$ 1,641.7 billion	\$ 437.6 billion	79.0 %	21.0 %
GDP	\$ 925.9 billion	\$ 269.7 billion	77.4 %	22.6 %

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ Business format franchising accounted for 732,842 establishments and product distribution franchising accounted for an additional 68,311 establishments in the United States in 2016.
- > Business format franchising provides 7.6 million jobs in 2016, or nearly six times as many as product distribution franchising.
- **>** Business format franchising was the cause of 13.3 million private non-farm jobs in the United States.
- ➤ Product distribution franchising was the cause of 2.8 million private non-farm jobs in the United States.

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

LINES OF BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS FORMAT FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

	<u>Jobs</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Output</u>	GDP	Establishments
	Quick Service	Restaurants			
Franchisor owned	525,400	\$ 15.7 billion	\$ 38.3 billion	\$ 21.2 billion	24,429
Franchisee owned	2,946,600	\$ 75.8 billion	\$ 184.3 billion	\$ 102.3 billion	162,547
Total	3,472,000	\$ 91.6 billion	\$ 222.6 billion	\$ 123.5 billion	186,977
% of line of business	68.5 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	53.1 %
	Table/Full Ser	vice Restaurants			
Franchisor owned	241,100	\$ 4.5 billion	\$ 10.9 billion	\$ 6.0 billion	7,783
Franchisee owned	744,700	\$ 21.5 billion	\$ 52.3 billion	\$ 29.0 billion	23,115
Total	985,800	\$ 26.0 billion	\$ 63.2 billion	\$ 35.1 billion	30,898
% of line of business	18.1 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.7 %
	Business Serv	<u>/ices</u>			
Franchisor owned	242,400	\$ 17.3 billion	\$ 35.8 billion	\$ 22.6 billion	10,679
Franchisee owned	385,500	\$ 27.5 billion	\$ 56.9 billion	\$ 36.0 billion	94,530
Total	627,900	\$ 44.8 billion	\$ 92.6 billion	\$ 58.6 billion	105,209
% of line of business	3.0 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2 %

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

LINES OF BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS FORMAT FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

	<u>Jobs</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Output</u>	GDP	Establishments
	<u>Lodging</u>				
Franchisor owned	44,700	\$ 1.9 billion	\$ 4.9 billion	\$ 3.2 billion	1,909
Franchisee owned	567,600	\$ 23.7 billion	\$ 62.9 billion	\$ 40.7 billion	25,809
Total	612,200	\$ 25.5 billion	\$ 67.8 billion	\$ 43.9 billion	27,718
% of line of business	29.1 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.1 %
	Personal Se	rvices			
Franchisor owned	38,600	\$ 1.5 billion	\$ 2.7 billion	\$ 1.6 billion	5,323
Franchisee owned	428,200	\$ 16.2 billion	\$ 30.2 billion	\$ 17.5 billion	101,454
Total	466,800	\$ 17.6 billion	\$ 33.0 billion	\$ 19.1 billion	106,777
% of line of business	3.4 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7 %
	Food Retail				
Franchisor owned	146,200	\$ 5.6 billion	\$ 11.7 billion	\$ 7.4 billion	16,511
Franchisee owned	311,100	\$ 11.2 billion	\$ 24.8 billion	\$ 15.4 billion	35,757
Total	457,300	\$ 16.8 billion	\$ 36.4 billion	\$ 22.9 billion	52,268
% of line of business	8.0 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8 %

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

LINES OF BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS FORMAT FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

	<u>Jobs</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Output</u>	<u>GDP</u>	Establishments
	Retail Produc	ts & Services			
Franchisor owned	102,300	\$ 3.4 billion	\$ 8.9 billion	\$ 5.5 billion	12,807
Franchisee owned	233,000	\$ 7.8 billion	\$ 20.2 billion	\$ 12.5 billion	46,660
Total	335,300	\$ 11.2 billion	\$ 29.1 billion	\$ 17.9 billion	59,467
% of line of business	3.6 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.8 %
	Commercial 8	& Residential Se	rvices		
Franchisor owned	27,200	\$ 1.8 billion	\$ 4.7 billion	\$ 2.2 billion	2,515
Franchisee owned	217,100	\$ 14.7 billion	\$ 37.5 billion	\$ 17.2 billion	62,310
Total	244,300	\$ 16.5 billion	\$ 42.2 billion	\$ 19.3 billion	64,825
% of line of business	2.0 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4 %
	Real Estate				
Franchisor owned	22,900	\$ 0.5 billion	\$ 4.5 billion	\$ 3.6 billion	3,276
Franchisee owned	220,600	\$ 4.7 billion	\$ 43.2 billion	\$ 34.5 billion	58,317
Total	243,600	\$ 5.2 billion	\$ 47.7 billion	\$ 38.1 billion	61,593
% of line of business	5.1 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5 %

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

LINES OF BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS FORMAT FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

	<u>Jobs</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Output</u>	<u>GDP</u>	Establishments
	Automotive				
Franchisor owned	36,100	\$ 2.8 billion	\$ 7.5 billion	\$ 5.0 billion	3,253
Franchisee owned	154,700	\$ 11.9 billion	\$ 32.2 billion	\$ 21.2 billion	33,856
Total	190,800	\$ 14.6 billion	\$ 39.7 billion	\$ 26.2 billion	37,109
% of line of business	7.7 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.3 %
	All Business	Format Franchise	<u>es</u>		
Franchisor owned	1,426,800	\$ 54.9 billion	\$ 129.8 billion	\$ 78.3 billion	88,487
Franchisee owned	6,209,200	\$ 215.0 billion	\$ 544.5 billion	\$ 326.3 billion	644,355
Total	7,636,000	\$ 269.9 billion	\$ 674.3 billion	\$ 404.6 billion	732,842

N/A indicates data not available because there are no direct data on industry totals by line of business for the economic measure.

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- **>** Business format franchising is economically significant in 10 lines of business.
- ➤ In total, and in every line of business, there are more establishments that are owned by franchisees than by franchisors.
- ➤ Quick Service Restaurants accounted for more establishments and jobs, met greater payroll, and produced greater output and GDP than any other single business format line of business.
- > Franchised Quick Service Restaurants account for 68.5 percent of all jobs in the Quick Service Restaurant line of business. This is the largest percentage of franchised jobs within any business format line of business.

VIEW US(5)

The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

LINES OF BUSINESS IN PRODUCT DISTRIBUTION FRANCHISES IN THE UNITED STATES, 2016

	<u>Jobs</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	Output	GDP	Establishments
	Automotive &	Truck Dealers			
Total	1,280,700	\$ 78.5 billion	\$ 176.8 billion	\$ 131.9 billion	64,155
% of line of business	73.8 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.6 %
	Gasoline Serv	ice Stations witl	hout Convenienc	e Stores ¹	
Total	35,500	\$ 1.4 billion	\$ 2.8 billion	\$ 1.8 billion	3,625
% of line of business	31.7 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.1 %
	Beverage Bot	tling			
Total	15,800	\$ 1.3 billion	\$ 14.1 billion	\$ 2.8 billion	531
% of line of business	5.1 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9 %
	All Product D	istribution Franc	hises		
Total	1,332,000	\$ 81.2 billion	\$ 193.7 billion	\$ 136.5 billion	68,311

N/A indicates data not available because there are no direct data on industry totals by line of business for the economic measure.

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ Product distribution franchising is economically significant in three lines of business.
- ➤ Automotive and Truck Dealers provide more jobs, meet a greater payroll, and generate more output and GDP than any other single Product Distribution line of business.

¹Gas stations with convenience stores are included in Retail Food.

State Views

VIEW S(1)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE STATES, 2016

		Because of	Jobs Caused by
	In Franchised	Franchised	Franchising as
State	Businesses	Businesses	Percent of State Jobs
Alabama	144,600	241,400	11.6%
Alaska	17,700	30,500	8.5%
Arizona	182,300	335,300	11.1%
Arkansas	93,700	152,900	11.8%
California	867,500	1,663,000	8.6%
Colorado	171,200	314,900	10.7%
Connecticut	103,000	188,300	9.6%
Delaware	28,900	49,500	10.5%
District of	14,200	26,900	4.5%
Columbia	14,200	20,900	4.5%
Florida	613,700	1,138,800	11.7%
Georgia	315,600	564,300	11.6%
Hawaii	36,200	63,900	9.1%
Idaho	51,500	85,600	11.1%
Illinois	372,200	695,800	10.5%
Indiana	222,100	369,300	11.5%
Iowa	109,500	181,500	10.9%
Kansas	100,300	167,500	11.1%
Kentucky	168,200	265,000	13.4%
Louisiana	137,000	228,000	10.2%
Maine	33,500	62,400	9.0%
Maryland	168,900	291,300	9.9%
Massachusetts	141,800	277,700	7.1%
Michigan	297,800	518,000	10.9%
Minnesota	175,200	323,800	10.5%
Mississippi	89,700	143,700	11.8%
Missouri	207,500	365,700	12.1%
Montana	35,300	59,300	11.3%
Nebraska	71,400	120,100	11.6%

Nevada	84,900	151,800	10.4%
New Hampshire	35,100	67,100	8.9%
New Jersey	206,500	389,800	8.7%
New Mexico	63,600	101,000	12.0%
New York	358,000	695,500	6.8%
North Carolina	339,100	594,100	12.8%
North Dakota	35,600	56,600	12.2%
Ohio	368,300	649,700	11.1%
Oklahoma	113,100	191,100	10.7%
Oregon	100,800	187,900	9.3%
Pennsylvania	328,000	612,800	9.5%
Rhode Island	21,700	41,500	7.8%
South Carolina	148,200	246,500	11.5%
South Dakota	32,100	51,400	11.1%
Tennessee	230,100	398,500	12.2%
Texas	748,100	1,347,600	9.9%
Utah	75,400	142,500	9.4%
Vermont	14,300	27,200	7.6%
Virginia	278,600	468,200	11.7%
Washington	166,600	305,400	9.0%
West Virginia	52,200	81,900	11.4%
Wisconsin	176,900	313,700	10.3%
Wyoming	20,400	31,400	10.3%
-			
U.S. Total	8,968,000	16,077,500	10.1%

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ The number of people employed because of franchised businesses is greatest in California. Texas. Florida. Illinois. and New York.
- ➤ Franchising has the greatest percentage impact on jobs in Kentucky—jobs held because of franchising are 13.4 percent of Kentucky's private-sector workforce. North Carolina, Tennessee, North Dakota, and Missouri are close to the top in terms of the percentage impact of franchising on jobs in the State.
- ➤ Employment caused by franchising is at least 10 percent of a State's privatesector workforce in 33 States and at least 6 percent of private nonfarm employment in every state except the District of Columbia.

VIEW S(2)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND PAYROLLS IN THE STATES, 2016

		Because of	
	In Franchised	Franchised	Payroll Caused by
	Businesses	Businesses	Franchising as
State	(in \$ millions)	(in \$ millions)	Percent of State Payroll
	(🗸	(🗸	- cream or order rugrem
Alabama	\$ 4,777.7	\$ 8,906.8	8.7%
Alaska	822.3	1,581.5	6.1%
Arizona	7,332.6	14,386.4	9.2%
Arkansas	2,923.2	5,456.4	8.9%
California	38,021.7	84,690.5	7.1%
Colorado	6,759.5	14,285.1	8.4%
Connecticut	5,534.5	11,104.2	7.6%
Delaware	1,329.7	2,507.9	8.3%
District of	1,011.2	2,190.2	3.7%
Columbia	1,011.2	2,190.2	3.7 /8
Florida	23,916.8	47,027.8	10.4%
Georgia	11,299.0	23,297.0	9.2%
Hawaii	1,791.5	3,134.3	7.6%
Idaho	1,517.6	2,846.7	8.7%
Illinois	15,969.5	34,286.9	8.1%
Indiana	7,108.5	13,856.7	8.1%
Iowa	3,467.1	6,752.5	7.8%
Kansas	3,358.6	6,540.3	8.0%
Kentucky	5,297.5	9,547.9	9.6%
Louisiana	4,992.3	9,292.1	7.6%
Maine	1,217.3	2,463.1	7.6%
Maryland	7,291.7	14,107.7	7.8%
Massachusetts	6,522.5	15,597.3	5.5%
Michigan	10,120.4	20,523.0	8.0%
Minnesota	6,495.5	14,386.5	7.9%
Mississippi	2,888.1	5,048.1	9.1%
Missouri	7,392.7	14,949.4	9.2%
Montana	1,131.3	2,050.8	9.1%

Nebraska	2,422.9	4,732.8	8.6%
Nevada	3,844.3	6,877.2	9.5%
New Hampshire	1,576.0	3,243.6	7.5%
New Jersey	9,907.9	21,529.4	6.8%
New Mexico	2,125.9	3,674.1	8.9%
New York	18,216.6	41,716.6	5.5%
North Carolina	12,677.2	24,544.0	10.3%
North Dakota	1,481.2	2,517.9	9.4%
Ohio	12,735.2	26,702.3	8.2%
Oklahoma	3,971.6	7,796.6	7.5%
Oregon	4,021.9	8,115.7	7.9%
Pennsylvania	13,168.1	28,794.5	7.2%
Rhode Island	932.6	1,992.8	6.4%
South Carolina	4,902.8	8,981.2	9.0%
South Dakota	979.6	1,801.6	8.3%
Tennessee	8,684.6	16,977.5	9.4%
Texas	29,369.8	62,312.6	7.3%
Utah	2,765.5	5,723.0	7.7%
Vermont	553.3	1,115.9	6.5%
Virginia	10,968.2	21,472.5	8.7%
Washington	7,367.2	15,125.8	7.2%
West Virginia	1,638.8	2,949.0	7.7%
Wisconsin	5,837.1	12,466.6	7.5%
Wyoming	705.5	1,224.2	6.9%
U.S. Total	\$ 351,144.4	\$ 723,204.2	7.7%

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ Payrolls met because of franchised businesses are greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois.
- ➤ Franchising makes the greatest percentage impact on payrolls in Florida—payrolls met because of franchising are 10.4 percent of Florida's total private-sector payrolls.
- ➤ Payrolls caused by franchising are at least 8 percent of a State's private-sector payrolls 26 States.
- ➤ Payrolls caused by franchising are at least 5 percent of a State's private-sector payrolls in every State except the District of Columbia.

VIEW S(3)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND OUTPUT IN THE STATES, 2016

		Because of	
	In Franchised	Franchised	Output Caused by
	Businesses	Businesses	Franchising as
State	(in \$ millions)	(in \$ millions)	Percent of State Output
			•
Alabama	\$ 12,725.3	\$ 28,429.1	6.9%
Alaska	1,945.8	4,838.6	5.1%
Arizona	18,167.6	40,637.7	8.1%
Arkansas	7,851.6	18,060.7	7.3%
California	90,482.2	234,794.0	6.4%
Colorado	16,527.1	39,824.2	7.7%
Connecticut	11,900.3	27,374.8	6.6%
Delaware	3,170.5	7,171.4	6.9%
District of	2,088.8	4,565.9	3.7%
Columbia	2,000.0	4,303.9	
Florida	59,290.2	132,157.5	9.3%
Georgia	28,364.7	68,704.8	8.0%
Hawaii	4,392.0	8,724.9	6.8%
Idaho	4,064.7	9,312.1	7.4%
Illinois	39,283.3	97,107.4	7.2%
Indiana	18,857.0	44,693.1	6.4%
Iowa	9,454.2	22,842.6	6.8%
Kansas	8,732.3	20,482.7	6.8%
Kentucky	13,690.6	29,716.8	7.5%
Louisiana	13,130.7	32,203.3	5.7%
Maine	3,189.3	7,356.6	6.9%
Maryland	17,408.3	37,075.2	7.2%
Massachusetts	15,280.4	39,335.3	5.2%
Michigan	26,793.8	62,434.4	6.7%
Minnesota	16,435.7	42,015.7	7.2%
Mississippi	7,732.1	16,273.0	7.2%
Missouri	18,799.4	43,995.6	8.0%
Montana	2,990.7	6,564.3	7.5%
Nebraska	6,430.8	14,966.8	7.5%
Nevada	9,060.3	18,704.3	8.3%

New Hampshire	3,626.5	8,453.3	6.7%
New Jersey	23,706.4	56,824.4	6.3%
New Mexico	5,492.8	11,245.2	7.5%
New York	42,652.0	107,060.7	5.2%
North Carolina	30,488.5	71,647.8	8.4%
North Dakota	4,019.7	7,746.0	8.3%
Ohio	31,719.3	79,738.5	6.9%
Oklahoma	9,860.1	22,813.3	6.6%
Oregon	9,434.5	23,322.4	6.4%
Pennsylvania	31,857.1	80,691.1	6.5%
Rhode Island	2,346.8	5,466.9	5.9%
South Carolina	12,849.1	27,657.5	7.3%
South Dakota	2,802.3	5,954.0	7.3%
Tennessee	21,607.6	47,741.8	8.1%
Texas	70,637.4	185,383.6	6.1%
Utah	6,794.7	17,672.6	6.5%
Vermont	1,436.7	3,485.2	5.8%
Virginia	26,948.5	57,958.1	8.1%
Washington	20,058.6	46,002.4	6.5%
West Virginia	4,401.3	9,125.4	6.3%
Wisconsin	15,215.5	39,117.1	6.7%
Wyoming	1,873.7	4,181.5	5.3%
U.S. Total	\$ 868,068.8	\$ 2,079,246.2	6.8%

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ The value of output produced because of franchised businesses is greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois.
- ➤ Franchising makes the great percentage impact on output in Florida and North Carolina—output produced because of franchised businesses is 9.3 percent of Florida's total private-sector output and 8.4 percent of North Carolina's total private-sector output.
- ➤ Franchised businesses are the cause of at least 5 percent of a State's privatesector output in every State except the District of Columbia and at least 7 percent of a State's private-sector output in 22 States.

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND GDP IN THE STATES, 2016

		Because of	
	In Franchised	Franchised	GDP Caused by
	Businesses	Businesses	Franchising as
State	(in \$ millions)	(in \$ millions)	Percent of State Output
Alabama	\$ 7,339.6	\$ 14,747.6	8.2%
Alaska	1,165.2	2,961.9	4.8%
Arizona	11,702.1	24,184.6	9.0%
Arkansas	4,492.8	9,341.1	8.0%
California	59,921.8	141,988.8	6.8%
Colorado	10,334.2	23,133.9	8.2%
Connecticut	7,970.2	17,562.6	7.3%
Delaware	2,021.5	4,432.9	7.2%
District of	1,567.9	3,364.8	3.9%
Columbia	1,507.9	3,304.0	3.978
Florida	37,367.7	77,879.5	10.1%
Georgia	17,080.0	38,559.9	8.7%
Hawaii	3,032.9	5,473.1	7.5%
Idaho	2,255.6	4,571.8	8.3%
Illinois	25,317.5	56,848.6	8.0%
Indiana	10,960.5	23,449.6	7.5%
Iowa	5,348.0	11,328.8	7.6%
Kansas	5,210.1	10,615.2	8.0%
Kentucky	7,931.8	15,628.7	9.0%
Louisiana	8,098.2	17,099.4	6.7%
Maine	1,912.5	4,017.4	7.7%
Maryland	11,329.5	23,024.8	7.7%
Massachusetts	10,033.1	24,365.5	5.6%
Michigan	16,431.2	34,547.7	8.0%
Minnesota	9,948.0	23,204.5	7.8%
Mississippi	4,485.4	8,304.4	8.7%
Missouri	10,976.0	23,945.7	8.9%
Montana	1,614.8	3,266.5	8.3%
Nebraska	3,645.7	7,698.1	8.1%

Nevada	5,971.1	11,620.0	8.8%
New Hampshire	2,271.1	4,989.4	7.4%
New Jersey	16,106.1	35,905.4	6.8%
New Mexico	3,278.3	6,260.1	8.1%
New York	28,980.3	69,835.3	5.4%
North Carolina	17,830.7	40,096.0	9.1%
North Dakota	2,437.8	4,422.7	9.0%
Ohio	18,763.0	43,681.0	7.8%
Oklahoma	5,920.1	12,504.1	7.3%
Oregon	5,564.7	12,932.0	6.6%
Pennsylvania	19,466.1	45,520.2	7.1%
Rhode Island	1,505.7	3,323.1	6.5%
South Carolina	7,544.1	14,827.4	8.5%
South Dakota	1,560.7	3,099.2	7.8%
Tennessee	13,081.7	26,689.8	9.4%
Texas	44,844.0	104,419.0	6.8%
Utah	3,979.2	9,423.0	7.0%
Vermont	882.4	1,842.1	6.6%
Virginia	16,753.6	34,843.2	8.6%
Washington	12,496.5	26,588.0	7.1%
West Virginia	2,563.3	4,871.8	7.2%
Wisconsin	8,680.8	20,026.7	7.4%
Wyoming	1,114.7	2,338.4	5.6%
U.S. Total	\$ 541,089.8	\$ 1,195,605.3	7.4%

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

- ➤ The value of GDP produced because of franchised businesses is greatest in California, Texas, Florida, New York, and Illinois.
- ➤ Franchising makes the great percentage impact on GDP in Florida and Tennessee—GDP produced because of franchised businesses is 10.1 percent of Florida's total private-sector GDP and 9.4 percent of Tennessee's total private-sector GDP.
- ➤ Franchised businesses are the cause of at least 5 percent of a State's privatesector GDP in all but 2 States (Alaska and the District of Columbia) and at least 7 percent of a State's private-sector GDP in 39 States.

VIEW S(5)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	144,600	241,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,778	\$ 8,907		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 12,725	\$ 28,429		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,340	\$ 14,748		
Establishments	13,361			

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	124,900	201,700	19,700	39,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,726	\$ 7,012	\$ 1,051	\$ 1,895
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,745	\$ 22,286	\$ 2,981	\$ 6,143
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,426	\$ 11,332	\$ 1,914	\$ 3,416
Establishments	12,220		1,141	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	17,900	107,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 545	\$ 3,181
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,371	\$ 8,373
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 774	\$ 4,652
Establishments	1,356	10,865

VIEW S(6)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN ALASKA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,700	30,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 822	\$ 1,581		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,946	\$ 4,839		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,165	\$ 2,962		
Establishments	2,008			

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	14,600	24,700	3,100	5,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 635	\$ 1,234	\$ 188	\$ 347
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 3,786	\$ 460	\$ 1,053
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 908	\$ 2,334	\$ 257	\$ 628
Establishments	1,824		185	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	1,400	13,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62	\$ 573
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 141	\$ 1,345
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87	\$ 821
Establishments	173	1,650

VIEW S(7)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	182,300	335,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,333	\$ 14,386		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 18,168	\$ 40,638		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,702	\$ 24,185		
Establishments	15,562			

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	153,300	273,000	29,000	62,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,493	\$ 11,031	\$ 1,840	\$ 3,356
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,627	\$ 31,323	\$ 4,540	\$ 9,314
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,240	\$ 18,053	\$ 3,462	\$ 6,131
Establishments	14,530		1,032	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	30,400	122,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,153	\$ 4,340
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,783	\$ 10,845
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,698	\$ 6,542
Establishments	2,046	12,484

VIEW S(8)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN ARKANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises		
_	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	93,700	152,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,923	\$ 5,456	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,852	\$ 18,061	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,493	\$ 9,341	
Establishments	9,088		

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	82,800	130,700	10,900	22,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,312	\$ 4,366	\$ 611	\$ 1,090
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,247	\$ 14,555	\$ 1,605	\$ 3,505
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,414	\$ 7,345	\$ 1,079	\$ 1,996
Establishments	8,189		899	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	11,100	71,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 339	\$ 1,973
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 909	\$ 5,338
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 513	\$ 2,902
Establishments	937	7,253

Output (in \$ millions)

GDP (in \$ millions)

Establishments

VIEW S(9)

\$ 56,066

\$ 35,537

66,341

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN CALIFORNIA, 2016

In Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses 1,663,000	
8	867,500		
\$ 38,022		\$	8 84,691
\$	90,482	\$	234,794
\$	5 59,922	\$	141,989
	82,584		·
Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribut	tion Franchises
In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
 	<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
728,900	1,357,800	138,600	305,200
\$ 28,805	\$ 65,817	\$ 9,217	\$ 18,873
•	\$ 184,428	\$ 21,091	\$ 50,366
•	\$ 109,043	•	\$ 32,946
75,840	,	6,745	,
In Business For		rmat Franchises	
Franchisor	· Owned	Franchisee	Owned
		585,500	
\$	5,971	9	\$ 22,834
	Business Form In Franchised Businesses 728,900 \$ 28,805 \$ 69,391 \$ 43,912 75,840 Franchisor	In Franchised Businesses 867,500 \$38,022 \$90,482 \$59,922 82,584 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of Businesses Franchised Businesses Franchised Businesses Eusinesses Franchised Businesses Franchised B	867,500

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

\$ 13,325

\$8,375

9,499

VIEW S(10)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN COLORADO, 2016

	All Franchises		
_	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	171,200	314,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,760	\$ 14,285	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 16,527	\$ 39,824	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,334	\$ 23,134	
Establishments	16,722		

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franc	tion Franchises
	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	150,400	267,800	20,700	47,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,403	\$ 11,557	\$ 1,357	\$ 2,728
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,450	\$ 32,563	\$ 3,078	\$ 7,261
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,084	\$ 18,560	\$ 2,250	\$ 4,574
Establishments	15,606		1,116	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	26,000	124,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 980	\$ 4,422
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,321	\$ 11,128
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,387	\$ 6,697
Establishments	1,781	13,825

VIEW S(11)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN CONNECTICUT, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	•	103,000	188,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,535		\$	5 11,104
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	11,900	\$	5 27,375
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,970	\$	5 17,563
Establishments		8,160		
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribut	ion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	85,000	152,700	18,100	35,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,286	\$ 8,722	\$ 1,248	\$ 2,382
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,308	\$ 21,640	\$ 2,592	\$ 5,734
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,060	\$ 13,699	\$ 1,910	\$ 3,864
Establishments	7,240		920	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs		2,000		62,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)		1,385		\$ 2,901
Output (in \$ millions)	-	2,888		\$ 6,421
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	1,910		\$ 4,150
Establishments		765		6,475

Output (in \$ millions)

GDP (in \$ millions)

Establishments

VIEW S(12)

\$1,800

\$1,089

1,810

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN DELAWARE, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		28,900	49,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,330			\$ 2,508
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,171		\$ 7,171
GDP (in`\$ millions)		\$ 2,022		\$ 4,433
Establishments		2,234		. ,
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	22,000	37,400	6,900	12,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 913	\$ 1,798	\$ 417	\$ 710
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,272	\$ 5,308	\$ 898	\$ 1,864
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,397	\$ 3,216	\$ 624	\$ 1,217
Establishments	2,035	, ,	200	. ,
	In Business Forn		rmat Franchises	
·	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs		4,000		18,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 198		\$ 715

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

\$ 472

\$ 309

225

GDP (in \$ millions)

Establishments

VIEW S(13)

\$ 1,051

744

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,200		26,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,011		\$ 2,190	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,089		\$ 4,566	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,568		\$ 3,365	
Establishments	922 Business Format Franchises				
			Business Format Franchises Product Distribution		tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,000	24,700	200	2,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,002	\$ 1,987	\$ 9	\$ 203	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,066	\$ 4,139	\$ 23	\$ 427	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,551	\$ 3,052	\$ 17	\$ 312	
Establishments	889		33		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		3,300		10,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 335	\$ 667		
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 638	\$ 1,428		

\$ 500

145

VIEW S(14)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs		613,700		138,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	23,917	\$	3 47,028	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	59,290	\$	132,158	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	37,368	\$	5 77,880	
Establishments	51,443				
	Business Format Franchises		Business Format Franchises Product Distribution Franch		ion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	514,000	922,700	99,700	216,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 17,882	\$ 35,919	\$ 6,035	\$ 11,109	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 44,826	\$ 101,908	\$ 14,464	\$ 30,250	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 27,052	\$ 58,729	\$ 10,316	\$ 19,150	
Establishments	47,088		4,355		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	109	9,800	•	404,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$:	3,996	\$	3 13,886	
Output (in \$ millions)		9,591	-	35,235	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	5,729	\$	3 21,323	
Establishments	6,470			40,618	

VIEW S(15)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	315,600	564,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,299	\$ 23,297		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 28,365	\$ 68,705		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 17,080	\$ 38,560		
Establishments	28,853			

	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	In Franchised <u>Businesses</u>	Because of Franchised Businesses
Jobs	275,800	477,300	39,800	87,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,097	\$ 18,829	\$ 2,202	\$ 4,468
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 22,722	\$ 55,542	\$ 5,643	\$ 13,163
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,283	\$ 30,737	\$ 3,797	\$ 7,823
Establishments	26,544		2,310	

In Business Format Franchises

	<u>Franchisor Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee Owned</u>
Jobs	54,600	221,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,974	\$ 7,122
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,731	\$ 17,991
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,781	\$ 10,503
Establishments	3,455	23,089

VIEW S(16)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN HAWAII, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		36,200		63,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,792		\$ 3,134	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,392		\$ 8,725	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,033		\$ 5,473	
Establishments	2,126				
	Business Format Franchises		Business Format Franchises Product Distribution Fra	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	30,800	53,200	5,400	10,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,452	\$ 2,536	\$ 340	\$ 599	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,472	\$ 6,979	\$ 920	\$ 1,746	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,340	\$ 4,309	\$ 693	\$ 1,165	
Establishments	1,860		266		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		5,500		25,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 234		\$ 1,218	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 571		\$ 2,900	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 364		\$ 1,976	
Establishments	280			1,579	

VIEW S(17)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN IDAHO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	51,500			85,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,518		\$ 2,847	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,065		\$ 9,312	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,256		\$ 4,572	
Establishments	5,105				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	45,600	73,300	5,900	12,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,216	\$ 2,300	\$ 301	\$ 547	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,303	\$ 7,599	\$ 761	\$ 1,714	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,756	\$ 3,647	\$ 500	\$ 925	
Establishments	4,721		383		
		rmat Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		6,500		39,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 167		\$ 1,049	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 436		\$ 2,867	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 229		\$ 1,527	
Establishments	440			4,282	

VIEW S(18)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesse		
Jobs		372,200	695,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	15,970	\$	34,287	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	39,283	\$	3 97,107	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	25,317	\$	5 56,849	
Establishments	31,053				
Business Format Franchises Pr				ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	321,400	584,300	50,900	111,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 12,916	\$ 27,819	\$ 3,053	\$ 6,468	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 31,839	\$ 78,983	\$ 7,444	\$ 18,124	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 20,005	\$ 45,676	\$ 5,312	\$ 11,173	
Establishments	28,529		2,524		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	8	0,400		241,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	3,774		\$ 9,142	
Output (in \$ millions)		8,335	•	3 23,504	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	5,184	\$	5 14,822	
Establishments	3,301			25,228	

VIEW S(19)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		222,100		369,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,108	\$	3 13,857	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	18,857	\$	3 44,693	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	10,961	\$	3 23,450	
Establishments	18,039				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	189,000	304,700	33,100	64,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,420	\$ 10,750	\$ 1,688	\$ 3,107	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 14,456	\$ 34,976	\$ 4,401	\$ 9,717	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,999	\$ 17,888	\$ 2,961	\$ 5,562	
Establishments	16,506		1,533		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		2,000	•	157,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 968		\$ 4,452	
Output (in \$ millions)		2,430	•	5 12,025	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,323		\$ 6,676	
Establishments		1,970		14,536	

VIEW S(20)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN IOWA, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		109,500	-	181,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,467		\$ 6,752
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 9,454	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 22,843
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,348	\$	5 11,329
Establishments	10,849 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribut	ion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	95,400	153,600	14,100	27,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,726	\$ 5,387	\$ 741	\$ 1,366
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,602	\$ 18,512	\$ 1,852	\$ 4,331
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,131	\$ 8,979	\$ 1,217	\$ 2,350
Establishments	9,908		941	
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs		3,000		82,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 371		\$ 2,355
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 993		\$ 6,609
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 522		\$ 3,609
Establishments	1,053			8,855

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN KANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	100,300			167,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,359		\$ 6,540	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 8,732	\$	5 20,483	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,210	\$	3 10,615	
Establishments	9,965				
	Business Format Franchises		Business Format Franchises Product Distribution Fr		tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	89,600	145,300	10,700	22,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,804	\$ 5,438	\$ 554	\$ 1,103	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,222	\$ 16,951	\$ 1,511	\$ 3,532	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,134	\$ 8,614	\$ 1,076	\$ 2,001	
Establishments	9,170		795		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		2,800		76,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 434		\$ 2,370	
Output (in \$ millions)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,070	\$ 6,152		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 614		\$ 3,520	
Establishments	1,016			8,154	

VIEW S(22)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		168,200		265,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,298		\$ 9,548	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	13,691	\$	29,717	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,932	\$	15,629	
Establishments	13,862				
Business Format Franchises Product Dis	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	145,700	222,400	22,600	42,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,149	\$ 7,531	\$ 1,149	\$ 2,017	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,694	\$ 23,556	\$ 2,996	\$ 6,161	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,004	\$ 12,177	\$ 1,928	\$ 3,452	
Establishments	12,670		1,192		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		3,800		111,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 906		\$ 3,243	
Output (in \$ millions)		2,241		\$ 8,453	
GDP (in \$ millions)	The state of the s	1,235		\$ 4,769	
Establishments	1,526			11,144	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN LOUISIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		137,000		228,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,992			\$ 9,292	
Output (in \$ millions)		13,131	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	32,203	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 8,098	\$	5 17,099	
Establishments	12,535				
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	115,900	187,200	21,100	40,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,776	\$ 7,168	\$ 1,216	\$ 2,124	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,808	\$ 24,986	\$ 3,323	\$ 7,217	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,775	\$ 12,909	\$ 2,323	\$ 4,190	
Establishments	11,412		1,123		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		6,400		99,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 536		\$ 3,240	
Output (in \$ millions)	•	1,342		\$ 8,466	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 785		\$ 4,990	
Establishments		1,328	10,084		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MAINE, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs		33,500		62,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,217			\$ 2,463	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,189		\$ 7,357	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,913		\$ 4,017	
Establishments	3,230				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	27,100	49,300	6,400	13,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 883	\$ 1,844	\$ 334	\$ 619	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,342	\$ 5,582	\$ 847	\$ 1,775	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,363	\$ 2,988	\$ 549	\$ 1,029	
Establishments	2,844		386		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs		4,400	22,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 149		\$ 734	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 370		\$ 1,972	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 209		\$ 1,154	
Establishments		333	2,511		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		168,900		291,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,292	\$	14,108	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	17,408	\$	37,075	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	11,329	\$	23,025	
Establishments	13,987 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	142,800	239,900	26,100	51,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,659	\$ 11,079	\$ 1,633	\$ 3,029	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,637	\$ 29,314	\$ 3,771	\$ 7,761	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,622	\$ 17,929	\$ 2,707	\$ 5,096	
Establishments	12,830		1,157		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2	6,200	•	116,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,079		\$ 4,580	
Output (in \$ millions)		2,608	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 11,029	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,685		\$ 6,937	
Establishments		1,796	11,034		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		141,800		277,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,522		-	15,597	
Output (in \$ millions)		15,280	·	39,335	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	10,033	\$	24,366	
Establishments	13,863				
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	116,600	223,300	25,200	54,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,909	\$ 12,047	\$ 1,613	\$ 3,550	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,998	\$ 30,964	\$ 3,283	\$ 8,372	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,745	\$ 19,023	\$ 2,288	\$ 5,342	
Establishments	12,462		1,401		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		5,000		91,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,000		\$ 3,910	
Output (in \$ millions)	·	2,239		\$ 9,759	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,367		\$ 6,379	
Establishments		1,678	10,784		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs		297,800	518,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,120		\$	5 20,523	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	26,794	\$	62,434	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	16,431	\$	34,548	
Establishments	25,714				
	Business Form	Business Format Franchises		tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	247,200	415,100	50,500	102,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,169	\$ 15,162	\$ 2,951	\$ 5,361	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 19,471	\$ 47,030	\$ 7,323	\$ 15,404	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,119	\$ 25,057	\$ 5,312	\$ 9,490	
Establishments	23,351		2,363		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs		9,100		208,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,174		\$ 5,995	
Output (in \$ millions)		3,081	-	5 16,390	
GDP (in \$ millions)	•	1,751		\$ 9,368	
Establishments		2,573	20,778		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MINNESOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		175,200		323,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,496		\$	14,386	
Output (in \$ millions)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 16,436	\$	42,016	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 9,948	\$	23,205	
Establishments	16,343 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	ution Franchises Because of Franchised Businesses	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>		
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	152,500	273,700	22,700	50,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,196	\$ 11,642	\$ 1,299	\$ 2,745	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,429	\$ 34,388	\$ 3,007	\$ 7,628	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,844	\$ 18,684	\$ 2,104	\$ 4,520	
Establishments	15,173		1,170		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		8,700		123,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 993		\$ 4,203	
Output (in \$ millions)	·	2,485	The state of the s	10,944	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,448		\$ 6,396	
Establishments		1,578	13,594		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MISSISSIPPI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs		89,700	143,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,888			\$ 5,048	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,732	\$	5 16,273	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,485		\$ 8,304	
Establishments	8,835				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	78,900	122,700	10,800	21,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,329	\$ 4,084	\$ 559	\$ 964	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,160	\$ 13,115	\$ 1,572	\$ 3,158	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,437	\$ 6,543	\$ 1,048	\$ 1,761	
Establishments	8,056		779		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs		1,200		67,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 328		\$ 2,001	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 856		\$ 5,304	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 483		\$ 2,954	
Establishments		1,006	7,050		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		207,500		365,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,393	\$	5 14,949	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	18,799	\$	3 43,996	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	10,976	\$	5 23,946	
Establishments	18,412 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	ct Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	178,300	304,600	29,200	61,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,809	\$ 11,864	\$ 1,584	\$ 3,085	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 14,797	\$ 35,065	\$ 4,003	\$ 8,931	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,384	\$ 18,795	\$ 2,592	\$ 5,151	
Establishments	16,873		1,539		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs		3,300		145,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,096		\$ 4,712	
Output (in \$ millions)	-	2,776		5 12,021	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,590		\$ 6,794	
Establishments		2,082	14,791		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN MONTANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		35,300		59,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,131		\$ 2,051	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,991		\$ 6,564	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,615		\$ 3,267	
Establishments	4,102 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	ribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	30,700	50,100	4,600	9,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 892	\$ 1,637	\$ 239	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,427	\$ 5,335	\$ 564	\$ 1,230	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,281	\$ 2,621	\$ 334	\$ 646	
Establishments	3,756		346		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		3,600		27,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 107		\$ 785	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 265		\$ 2,162	
GDP (in \$ millions)	;	\$ 140		\$ 1,141	
Establishments		371		3,385	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEBRASKA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		71,400		120,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,423			\$ 4,733	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 6,431		5 14,967	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,646		\$ 7,698	
Establishments	7,144				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	63,600	104,300	7,700	15,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,009	\$ 3,934	\$ 413	\$ 798	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,428	\$ 12,537	\$ 1,003	\$ 2,430	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,965	\$ 6,339	\$ 681	\$ 1,359	
Establishments	6,526		618		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs		9,700		54,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 285		\$ 1,724	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 739		\$ 4,689	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 396		\$ 2,569	
Establishments		747	5,779		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEVADA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs		84,900		151,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,844		\$ 6,877	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,060		\$	5 18,704	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,971	\$	3 11,620	
Establishments	6,567				
	Business Format Franchises Product		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	73,900	128,400	11,000	23,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,143	\$ 5,616	\$ 701	\$ 1,261	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,441	\$ 15,323	\$ 1,619	\$ 3,381	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,765	\$ 9,377	\$ 1,206	\$ 2,243	
Establishments	6,148		419		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	· Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	1	0,100	63,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 423		\$ 2,720	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	1,034		\$ 6,407	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 641		\$ 4,124	
Establishments		778	5,370		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEW HAMPSHIRE, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		35,100	67,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,576			\$ 3,244
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,627		\$ 8,453
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,271		\$ 4,989
Establishments	3,530			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	26,900	50,400	8,200	16,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,043	\$ 2,278	\$ 533	\$ 966
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,570	\$ 6,164	\$ 1,056	\$ 2,289
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,572	\$ 3,583	\$ 700	\$ 1,406
Establishments	3,079		451	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs		4,800		22,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 167		\$ 875
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 373		\$ 2,197
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 216		\$ 1,356
Establishments		339	2,740	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		206,500		389,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 9,908	\$	5 21,529	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	23,706	\$	\$ 56,824	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	16,106	\$	\$ 35,905	
Establishments	18,819 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	170,500	313,600	36,000	76,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,213	\$ 16,330	\$ 2,695	\$ 5,199	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 18,183	\$ 44,236	\$ 5,523	\$ 12,588	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,894	\$ 27,427	\$ 4,212	\$ 8,478	
Establishments	17,004		1,815		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	at Franchises	
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	33,700		136,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,768	\$ 5,446		
Output (in \$ millions)	•	4,101	\$ 14,082		
GDP (in \$ millions)	•	2,742	\$ 9,153		
Establishments	1,803		15,201		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEW MEXICO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		63,600		101,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,126		\$ 3,674	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,493	\$	5 11,245	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,278		\$ 6,260	
Establishments	5,328 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	54,800	84,400	8,900	16,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,623	\$ 2,858	\$ 503	\$ 816	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,309	\$ 8,917	\$ 1,184	\$ 2,329	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,445	\$ 4,825	\$ 833	\$ 1,435	
Establishments	4,871		456		
		In Business For	mat Franchises	nchises	
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,700		48,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 201		\$ 1,422		
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 505	\$ 3,804		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 286	\$ 2,159		
Establishments	551		4,320		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	358,000			695,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	5 18,217	\$	5 41,717	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	42,652	\$	\$ 107,061	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	5 28,980	\$	69,835	
Establishments	32,310 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	304,900	576,500	53,000	119,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 14,620	\$ 33,533	\$ 3,596	\$ 8,183	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 34,128	\$ 86,084	\$ 8,524	\$ 20,977	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 22,845	\$ 55,758	\$ 6,136	\$ 14,078	
Establishments	29,072		3,238		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	53,300		251,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,765		\$ 11,856		
Output (in \$ millions)	•	6,216	\$ 27,911		
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	4,146	\$ 18,699		
Establishments	2,958		26,114		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		339,100		594,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	12,677	\$	24,544	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	30,489	\$	\$ 71,648	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	17,831	\$	40,096	
Establishments	27,158 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	294,400	499,900	44,700	94,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,010	\$ 19,593	\$ 2,667	\$ 4,951	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 24,365	\$ 57,796	\$ 6,123	\$ 13,852	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,798	\$ 31,871	\$ 4,033	\$ 8,225	
Establishments	24,863		2,295		
	In Business Format Franchise				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	63,200		231,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		2,849	\$ 7,161		
Output (in \$ millions)		6,378	\$ 17,988		
GDP (in \$ millions)	•	3,723	\$ 10,075		
Establishments	2,657		22,205		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN NORTH DAKOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		35,600		56,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,481		\$ 2,518	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,020		\$ 7,746	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,438		\$ 4,423	
Establishments	3,030 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	31,300	48,900	4,200	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,236	\$ 2,101	\$ 245	\$ 417	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,384	\$ 6,493	\$ 636	\$ 1,253	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,668	\$ 426	\$ 755	
Establishments	2,797		233		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		27,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 1,122		
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 294	\$ 3,090		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 164	\$ 1,847		
Establishments	328		2,468		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		368,300		649,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	12,735	\$	26,702	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	31,719	\$	\$ 79,739	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	18,763	\$	\$ 43,681	
Establishments	29,648 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	318,500	544,500	49,800	105,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,051	\$ 21,303	\$ 2,684	\$ 5,399	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 25,115	\$ 63,914	\$ 6,605	\$ 15,825	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 14,183	\$ 34,293	\$ 4,580	\$ 9,388	
Establishments	27,158		2,491		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	nchises	
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	57,500		260,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,951	\$ 8,100		
Output (in \$ millions)	-	4,685	\$ 20,429		
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	2,624	\$ 11,559		
Establishments	3,500		23,657		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	113,100			191,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,972		\$ 7,797	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 9,860	\$	\$ 22,813	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,920	\$	5 12,504	
Establishments	11,101 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	97,100	158,800	16,000	32,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,001	\$ 6,049	\$ 970	\$ 1,748	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,615	\$ 17,980	\$ 2,245	\$ 4,833	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,321	\$ 9,569	\$ 1,600	\$ 2,935	
Establishments	10,163		938		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	16,300		80,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 554		\$ 2,447		
Output (in \$ millions)		1,352	\$ 6,263		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 776	\$ 3,544		
Establishments	1,165		8,998		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN OREGON, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		100,800		187,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,022		\$ 8,116	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,435		\$ 23,322		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,565	\$	\$ 12,932	
Establishments	10,046				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	82,700	150,100	18,100	37,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,884	\$ 6,068	\$ 1,137	\$ 2,048	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 7,212	\$ 18,071	\$ 2,222	\$ 5,252	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,061	\$ 9,781	\$ 1,504	\$ 3,151	
Establishments	9,106		940		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	12,300		70,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 471	\$ 2,413		
Output (in \$ millions)	•	1,147	\$ 6,065		
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 661	\$ 3,400		
Establishments	974		8,132		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		328,000		612,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	13,168	\$	28,794	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	31,857	\$	80,691	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	19,466	\$	45,520	
Establishments		29,699			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	270,400	493,900	57,600	118,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,873	\$ 22,187	\$ 3,295	\$ 6,608	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 24,663	\$ 63,347	\$ 7,194	\$ 17,344	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 14,515	\$ 35,051	\$ 4,951	\$ 10,469	
Establishments	26,640		3,059		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	4	8,800	221,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	1,994		\$ 7,880	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	4,702	\$	19,961	
GDP (in \$ millions)		2,783	\$	11,732	
Establishments		3,162	23,478		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN RHODE ISLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		21,700		41,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 933		\$ 1,993	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,347		\$ 5,467	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,506		\$ 3,323	
Establishments		2,293			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,000	33,600	3,700	7,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 715	\$ 1,553	\$ 217	\$ 440	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,828	\$ 4,295	\$ 519	\$ 1,172	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,152	\$ 2,587	\$ 354	\$ 736	
Establishments	2,079		213		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		3,300		14,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 153		\$ 562	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 345		\$ 1,482	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 217		\$ 935	
Establishments		226		1,853	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		148,200		246,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,903		\$ 8,981
Output (in \$ millions)	·	12,849	-	5 27,657
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,544	\$	S 14,827
Establishments		13,288		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	130,000	209,300	18,200	37,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,895	\$ 7,187	\$ 1,008	\$ 1,794
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 10,230	\$ 22,197	\$ 2,619	\$ 5,460
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,792	\$ 11,680	\$ 1,753	\$ 3,148
Establishments	12,317		971	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs		8,300	•	111,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 548		\$ 3,347
Output (in \$ millions)		1,367		\$ 8,863
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 771		\$ 5,021
Establishments		1,554	10,763	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN SOUTH DAKOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		32,100		51,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 980		\$ 1,802	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,802		\$ 5,954	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,561		\$ 3,099	
Establishments		3,619			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	28,200	43,800	4,000	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 767	\$ 1,433	\$ 213	\$ 368	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,242	\$ 4,807	\$ 561	\$ 1,147	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,189	\$ 2,436	\$ 372	\$ 664	
Establishments	3,309		310		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		3,100		25,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 83		\$ 683	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 231		\$ 2,011	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 121		\$ 1,068	
Establishments		343	2,967		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		230,100		398,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 8,685	\$	5 16,977	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	21,608	\$	S 47,742	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	13,082	\$	5 26,690	
Establishments		19,040			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	200,400	335,400	29,600	63,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,796	\$ 13,453	\$ 1,889	\$ 3,524	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 16,926	\$ 37,981	\$ 4,682	\$ 9,761	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 9,871	\$ 20,824	\$ 3,210	\$ 5,866	
Establishments	17,438		1,602		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	4	7,900	•	152,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	1,934		\$ 4,862	
Output (in \$ millions)		4,597	•	5 12,329	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	2,708		\$ 7,163	
Establishments		2,289	15,148		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		748,100		1,347,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	29,370	\$	62,313	
Output (in \$ millions)	·	70,637	· ·	185,384	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	44,844	\$	104,419	
Establishments		67,384			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	635,500	1,104,100	112,600	243,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 21,552	\$ 47,485	\$ 7,818	\$ 14,827	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 53,067	\$ 143,952	\$ 17,570	\$ 41,432	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 31,643	\$ 78,676	\$ 13,201	\$ 25,743	
Establishments	62,126		5,258		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	12	8,300		507,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4,333	-	5 17,219	
Output (in \$ millions)	•	0,407	•	3 42,660	
GDP (in \$ millions)		6,165	\$	5 25,478	
Establishments	,	7,762	54,364		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN UTAH, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		75,400		142,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,766		\$ 5,723	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 6,795	\$	17,673	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 3,979		\$ 9,423	
Establishments		7,083			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	63,300	114,900	12,100	27,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,993	\$ 4,278	\$ 773	\$ 1,445	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,036	\$ 13,495	\$ 1,759	\$ 4,177	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,831	\$ 7,044	\$ 1,148	\$ 2,379	
Establishments	6,507		576		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		0,400	52,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 322		\$ 1,671	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 811		\$ 4,225	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 457		\$ 2,374	
Establishments		812	5,694		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN VERMONT, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		14,300		27,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 553		\$ 1,116	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,437		\$ 3,485	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 882		\$ 1,842	
Establishments		1,720			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,300	21,200	3,000	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 386	\$ 819	\$ 167	\$ 297	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,052	\$ 2,646	\$ 385	\$ 839	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 619	\$ 1,357	\$ 263	\$ 485	
Establishments	1,507		213		
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs		2,000		9,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 68		\$ 318	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 172		\$ 880	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 99		\$ 520	
Establishments		173	1,334		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		278,600	-	468,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$	10,968	\$	3 21,473	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	26,949	\$	5 57,958	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	16,754	\$	34,843	
Establishments		24,257			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	238,200	389,200	40,400	79,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,581	\$ 16,968	\$ 2,387	\$ 4,505	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 21,069	\$ 46,000	\$ 5,879	\$ 11,958	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 12,701	\$ 27,245	\$ 4,053	\$ 7,598	
Establishments	22,310		1,947		
		In Business For	nat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		5,900		192,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,797		\$ 6,785	
Output (in \$ millions)	-	4,350		5 16,719	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	2,717		\$ 9,984	
Establishments		3,310	19,000		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		166,600		305,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 7,367	\$	5 15,126	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	20,059	\$	3 46,002	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$	12,497	\$	5 26,588	
Establishments		15,823			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	136,500	240,300	30,000	65,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,388	\$ 11,201	\$ 1,979	\$ 3,925	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 13,884	\$ 33,430	\$ 6,175	\$ 12,572	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 8,899	\$ 19,497	\$ 3,597	\$ 7,091	
Establishments	14,477		1,347		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		4,800	111,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	-	1,030		\$ 4,358	
Output (in \$ millions)	•	2,553	-	5 11,331	
GDP (in \$ millions)	-	1,639		\$ 7,261	
Establishments		1,646	12,830		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN WEST VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	52,200			81,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,639		\$ 2,949	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 4,401		\$ 9,125	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 2,563		\$ 4,872	
Establishments		5,259			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	ion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	44,800	68,200	7,500	13,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,277	\$ 2,317	\$ 362	\$ 632	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,377	\$ 7,143	\$ 1,024	\$ 1,983	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,894	\$ 3,731	\$ 669	\$ 1,141	
Establishments	4,775		483		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>		
Jobs		6,700		38,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 190		\$ 1,087	
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 493		\$ 2,884	
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 274		\$ 1,621	
Establishments		613	4,163		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses
Jobs	-	176,900	313,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 5,837	\$	5 12,467
Output (in \$ millions)	\$	15,216	\$	39,117
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 8,681	\$	3 20,027
Establishments		15,775		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	149,500	257,500	27,400	56,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,415	\$ 9,677	\$ 1,422	\$ 2,790
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 11,861	\$ 30,988	\$ 3,354	\$ 8,129
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 6,488	\$ 15,501	\$ 2,193	\$ 4,526
Establishments	14,337		1,438	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>	
Jobs		7,700	131,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 581		\$ 3,834
Output (in \$ millions)		1,499	-	5 10,362
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 833		\$ 5,655
Establishments		1,351	12,986	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING IN WYOMING, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	ised Businesses
Jobs		20,400		31,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 706		\$ 1,224
Output (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,874		\$ 4,182
GDP (in \$ millions)		\$ 1,115		\$ 2,338
Establishments		2,273		
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,300	27,400	2,100	4,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 582	\$ 1,009	\$ 124	\$ 215
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,546	\$ 3,447	\$ 327	\$ 734
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 885	\$ 1,893	\$ 229	\$ 445
Establishments	2,107		167	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>		<u>Franchisee</u>	
Jobs		2,700		15,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)		\$ 80		\$ 501
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 209		\$ 1,338	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 767	
Establishments		261	1,846	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF ALABAMA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	20,900	35,700
#2	21,800	36,500
#3	18,600	30,400
#4	16,200	27,000
#5	21,300	34,400
#6	23,700	39,500
#7	22,100	37,900

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF ALASKA

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	17,700	30,500

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF ARIZONA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	20,300	34,400
#2	20,000	36,200
#3	18,300	32,900
#4	17,500	27,800
#5	15,400	27,700
#6	28,000	54,400
#7	21,100	43,800
#8	15,000	26,300
#9	26,700	51,900

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF ARKANSAS, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	19,500	31,400
#2	30,000	47,900
#3	26,300	43,900
#4	18,000	29,700

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
Congressional District	Dusiliesses	Franciiiseu Busiiiesses
#1	17,400	30,700
#2	15,500	32,100
#3	18,500	31,800
#4	20,500	36,000
#5	15,800	30,200
#6	17,500	32,000
#7	15,900	28,800
#8	16,000	25,700
#9	14,300	26,100
#10	16,700	28,600
#11	20,400	37,200
#12	13,500	35,800
#13	15,100	32,100
#14	14,900	31,800
#15	13,100	26,100
#16	14,300	26,500
#17	17,300	35,300
#18	16,000	33,100
#19	14,600	27,200
#20	14,500	26,800
#21	13,300	22,600
#22	17,200	30,300
#23	14,600	26,100
#24	19,000	36,000
#25	12,800	24,100
#26	22,000	39,300
#27	15,600	31,500
#28	20,300	40,800
#29	10,000	20,600
#30	18,100	36,900

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#31	14 000	29.400
	14,900	28,400
#32	15,000	30,500
#33	28,000	56,700
#34	13,400	30,200
#35	18,800	35,000
#36	17,100	28,800
#37	13,800	29,100
#38	14,800	30,200
#39	17,600	33,400
#40	8,800	18,600
#41	11,900	22,600
#42	18,400	32,500
#43	16,800	33,100
#44	7,600	15,700
#45	21,500	43,700
#46	16,700	31,900
#47	16,500	32,700
#48	24,100	45,300
#49	21,600	41,300
#50	13,100	22,200
#51	10,500	18,000
#52	23,700	46,400
#53	17,900	34,600

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF COLORADO, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	32,100	60,900
#2	26,800	51,200
#3	23,200	41,700
#4	20,400	37,700
#5	20,800	37,600
#6	23,300	43,300
#7	24,600	42,400

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	31,300	53,600
#2	18,200	31,500
#3	15,300	30,700
#4	18,000	34,600
#5	20,200	37,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF DELAWARE, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	28,900	49,500

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	14,200	26,900

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF FLORIDA, 2016

	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
3		
#1	25,400	43,200
#2	24,700	41,900
#3	19,200	32,400
#4	29,600	56,000
#5	30,300	56,500
#6	21,400	36,800
#7	21,100	40,700
#8	21,100	37,100
#9	21,500	38,400
#10	36,400	65,200
#11	16,500	27,900
#12	18,400	31,200
#13	24,700	48,000
#14	32,900	60,700
#15	22,000	40,200
#16	24,500	46,900
#17	15,400	26,100
#18	18,200	35,400
#19	26,800	48,500
#20	22,000	44,200
#21	14,400	26,500
#22	31,100	61,900
#23	22,700	44,400
#24	23,800	48,100
#25	14,600	30,000
#26	14,200	27,700
#27	20,800	42,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF GEORGIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
3		
#1	24,200	41,200
#2	23,200	39,400
#3	20,700	36,900
#4	16,300	29,000
#5	33,000	60,000
#6	30,400	58,600
#7	22,800	42,600
#8	22,600	36,600
#9	19,400	35,400
#10	19,000	32,000
#11	27,000	51,800
#12	21,300	36,700
#13	19,200	35,700
#14	16,500	28,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF HAWAII, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	17,300	31,400
#2	18,900	32,400

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF IDAHO, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	27,400	43,600
#2	24,100	42,000

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
#1	12,300	23,900
#2	12,400	23,300
#3	15,400	30,600
#4	10,000	20,700
#5	19,300	39,500
#6	28,000	52,300
#7	36,900	75,500
#8	28,100	53,500
#9	16,000	33,300
#10	20,200	38,200
#11	20,800	39,100
#12	22,200	37,700
#13	24,800	42,300
#14	22,800	40,500
#15	20,000	34,200
#16	18,700	32,200
#17	19,800	36,000
#18	24,600	42,900

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF INDIANA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	23,900	39,100
#2	27,800	45,100
#3	25,000	43,100
#4	22,100	36,700
#5	29,800	50,800
#6	23,100	37,300
#7	23,900	40,000
#8	23,800	40,400
#9	22,700	36,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF IOWA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	25,400	42,400
#2	26,000	43,100
#3	31,500	52,700
#4	26,600	43,300

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF KANSAS, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	24,500	40,100
#2	19,700	32,400
#3	28,100	48,500
#4	28,100	46,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF KENTUCKY, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	22,800	35,500
#2	26,400	41,800
#3	39,200	61,000
#4	28,000	45,100
#5	20,900	33,500
#6	30,900	48,100

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF LOUISIANA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	23,500	39,400
#2	21,500	37,200
#3	25,300	41,000
#4	20,000	33,400
#5	21,500	35,400
#6	25,200	41,600

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MAINE, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	17,200	32,700
#2	16,200	29,700

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MARYLAND, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	25,000	41,700
#2	19,100	34,900
#3	25,300	45,300
#4	17,300	27,700
#5	21,800	34,000
#6	20,800	35,600
#7	16,500	30,700
#8	23,100	41,300

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	15,100	28,300
#2	15,700	30,200
#3	13,100	25,200
#4	17,600	34,300
#5	15,000	29,800
#6	17,400	34,800
#7	14,600	30,300
#8	18,200	36,200
#9	14,900	28,600

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
#1	25,100	41,400
#2	21,300	38,800
#3	21,500	38,700
#4	20,400	33,600
#5	20,700	35,500
#6	20,700	37,000
#7	21,800	37,700
#8	20,600	35,700
#9	22,800	40,500
#10	19,400	30,900
#11	28,200	50,700
#12	22,300	38,100
#13	13,800	23,900
#14	19,300	35,400

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MINNESOTA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
Congressional District	Businesses	Transmised Businesses
#1	22,900	41,300
#2	20,100	35,900
#3	23,100	45,000
#4	22,900	44,600
#5	25,400	50,500
#6	21,700	38,100
#7	20,100	35,200
#8	19,100	33,100

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MISSISSIPPI, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	23,400	36,900
#2	19,300	30,900
#3	25,100	41,400
#4	22,000	34,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MISSOURI, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
Congressional District	Businesses	Tranomised Businesses
#1	27,500	51,400
#2	35,000	63,400
#3	25,000	42,100
#4	20,900	34,200
#5	22,900	42,400
#6	25,700	43,100
#7	29,200	52,800
#8	21,400	36,300

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MONTANA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	35,300	59,300

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEBRASKA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	23,200	39,000
#2	24,000	42,400
#3	24,100	38,700

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEVADA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	31,100	54,200
#2	22,800	41,800
#3	18,500	34,400
#4	12,500	21,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	18,400	35,200
#2	16,700	31,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	14,800	28,300
#2	18,900	33,100
#3	17,900	32,000
#4	17,700	32,600
#5	18,100	34,900
#6	16,400	32,100
#7	20,300	39,500
#8	12,600	24,400
#9	15,900	31,100
#10	11,800	21,800
#11	26,500	49,900
#12	15,600	30,000

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEW MEXICO, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	21,800	36,700
#2	24,100	36,100
#3	17,800	28,300

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NEW YORK, 2016

	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
#1	14,600	26,700
#2	14,400	27,200
#3	18,200	36,100
#4	14,400	27,200
#5	7,100	13,200
#6	8,500	16,000
#7	7,600	18,300
#8	4,700	10,400
#9	4,200	9,200
#10	18,000	43,500
#11	8,400	16,000
#12	26,300	64,100
#13	3,000	6,600
#14	9,600	19,000
#15	5,000	10,700
#16	8,000	15,500
#17	13,800	29,100
#18	14,500	25,800
#19	13,100	24,300
#20	18,100	32,600
#21	17,600	29,600
#22	14,600	25,700
#23	16,300	28,800
#24	19,600	35,400
#25	19,600	35,900
#26	21,300	37,700
#27	17,400	30,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

Communicated District	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
#1	23,200	40,400
#2	20,100	36,800
#3	24,100	38,900
#4	26,600	46,000
#5	21,300	39,700
#6	20,800	37,700
#7	19,100	33,600
#8	20,800	36,000
#9	48,100	82,600
#10	19,900	36,800
#11	21,000	37,600
#12	47,400	81,300
#13	26,900	46,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF NORTH DAKOTA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	35,600	56,600

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF OHIO, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	24,600	43,300
#2	26,000	45,000
#3	24,300	42,200
#4	21,700	37,700
#5	23,900	42,300
#6	20,600	33,700
#7	22,700	40,500
#8	21,900	39,000
#9	17,800	31,800
#10	22,900	39,500
#11	22,300	42,900
#12	27,600	47,900
#13	20,500	36,300
#14	22,400	40,900
#15	24,500	43,700
#16	24,400	42,800

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	27,900	48,500
#2	16,700	26,700
#3	20,400	34,700
#4	19,200	32,500
#5	28,800	48,700

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF OREGON, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	20,500	38,600
#2	21,100	37,800
#3	20,900	42,300
#4	17,600	31,900
#5	20,600	37,400

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	11,700	22,700
#2	11,500	23,200
#3	19,800	35,400
#4	20,600	39,100
#5	18,500	31,700
#6	17,800	34,700
#7	21,800	41,300
#8	21,200	39,200
#9	18,900	32,500
#10	16,300	29,300
#11	18,100	33,400
#12	21,000	39,400
#13	13,400	26,500
#14	20,900	39,700
#15	21,400	41,800
#16	18,700	35,500
#17	16,500	31,700
#18	19,900	35,900

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF RHODE ISLAND, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	9,000	17,900
#2	12,700	23,600

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	22,500	36,800
#2	19,000	32,200
#3	16,800	28,100
#4	23,300	39,600
#5	16,500	27,200
#6	24,500	41,400
#7	25,600	41,200

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF SOUTH DAKOTA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	32,100	51,400

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF TENNESSEE, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	24,300	40,600
#2	24,800	44,500
#3	26,500	45,300
#4	25,200	41,500
#5	28,800	53,000
#6	25,900	43,100
#7	23,000	38,600
#8	25,600	45,400
#9	25,900	46,500

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF TEXAS, 2016

	Jobs in Franchised	Jobs Created by
Congressional District	Businesses	Franchised Businesses
#1	23,900	42,000
#2	25,500	47,700
#3	21,600	40,900
#4	23,000	39,200
#5	14,700	26,700
#6	19,400	34,900
#7	23,800	45,800
#8	17,900	30,200
#9	13,900	26,900
#10	17,700	33,200
#11	20,600	38,100
#12	21,600	42,400
#13	23,400	41,100
#14	19,600	31,900
#15	18,800	34,800
#16	19,700	34,700
#17	23,200	42,400
#18	21,100	40,600
#19	23,200	40,500
#20	19,200	33,600
#21	26,100	49,600
#22	20,900	35,000
#23	20,600	34,200
#24	41,000	77,100
#25	20,600	37,500
#26	21,400	35,400
#27	20,200	34,400
#28	14,600	25,800
#29	12,100	21,500
#30	21,700	40,300

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#31	20,000	33,400
#32	23,500	44,000
#33	16,800	32,100
#34	16,100	29,100
#35	20,900	38,200
#36	20,000	32,400

VIEW S(100)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF UTAH, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	16,500	30,200
#2	26,100	49,500
#3	15,400	29,600

VIEW S(101)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF VERMONT, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	14,300	27,200

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

VIEW S(102)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF VIRGINIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	27,400	43,900
#2	28,800	46,400
#3	23,300	38,200
#4	24,600	39,400
#5	25,300	42,800
#6	27,200	46,700
#7	29,600	50,100
#8	20,100	36,600
#9	21,400	33,800
#10	31,100	54,500
#11	20,000	35,800

VIEW S(103)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF WASHINGTON, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	16,200	30,900
#2	16,900	29,800
#3	13,800	25,300
#4	15,600	26,500
#5	18,900	34,300
#6	18,300	31,900
#7	19,600	39,100
#8	14,200	25,400
#9	18,800	37,600
#10	14,100	24,600

VIEW S(104)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF WEST VIRGINIA, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	18,600	29,600
#2	17,700	27,800
#3	15,900	24,500

VIEW S(105)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF WISCONSIN, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1	19,800	34,500
#2	24,500	43,700
#3	23,700	41,500
#4	18,700	33,900
#5	21,900	39,700
#6	24,800	42,100
#7	20,700	37,000
#8	22,700	41,200

VIEW S(106)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses

FRANCHISING AND JOBS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF WYOMING, 2016

Congressional District	Jobs in Franchised Businesses	Jobs Created by Franchised Businesses
#1 (At-large)	20,400	31,400

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100.

APPENDIX

A. Data Sources

The key economic measures in this study are: jobs, payroll, output, GDP, and establishments. Measures of the direct impact of franchising (i.e., the economic activity in franchised businesses) were developed at the national level using a number of data sources. National-level estimates were then allocated to the state and congressional district levels, as described below.

The data sources used in this study include:

2012 Economic Census (U.S. Census Bureau) – The *Economic Census* contains data on the number of establishments, sales, jobs, and payroll broken down by industry at the national and state levels for establishments with at least one paid employee. Industry classifications are based on 2012 NAICS codes and covers 1,068 detailed industries. The *2012 Economic Census Franchise Report* provides information on the franchise status of establishments in 288 detailed industry sectors at the national level. Data include number of establishments, sales, jobs, and payroll for franchised establishments. Data for franchised establishments are broken down by franchisor-owned and franchisee-owned establishments.

The 2012 Survey of Business Owners (U.S. Census Bureau) – SBO includes data on the count and percentage of businesses that were franchised in 2012. Data are reported separately for companies with and without paid employees and are provided at the 2-digit NAICS sector level. Franchise counts were obtained for nonemployers (i.e., businesses without paid employees) and were allocated to more detailed industries based on data from the 2012 Economic Census Franchise Report.

The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, 2015 (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics) – QCEW contains data on the number of establishments, jobs, and payroll broken down by industry at the national, state, and county levels for establishments with at least one paid employee. Industry classifications are based on 2012 NAICS codes. QCEW does not indicate whether an establishment is part of a franchise system.

Nonemployer Statistics, 2014 (U.S. Census Bureau) – NES contains data on the number of establishments at the national, State, and county levels that have no paid employees and annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more. Nonemployers are typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating unincorporated businesses. Industry classifications are based on 2012 NAICS codes. NES does not indicate whether an establishment is part of a franchise system.

FRANdata Franchise Unit Counts (2014) – FRANdata tabulates counts of franchised units from the Franchise Disclosure Documents (FDDs) prepared by all franchisors. FDDs are the basic source of information defined by federal regulation and provided to every prospective franchisee candidate at a certain point in the decision process. They are evaluated by state business regulators and are used by lenders and other stakeholders in the franchise community. FRANdata tabulates information from the FDDs annually including the number of franchised units. Separate tabulations are available for franchisee-owned and franchisor-owned units.

The IMPLAN Model (2013 database) – IMPLAN is a regional input-output model that can address a wide range of impact topics in a given region (county, State, or the country as a whole). The model is primarily based on government data sources (Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Census), and is used to estimate payroll, output, and contribution to GDP in franchised businesses, as well as jobs, payroll, output and contribution to GDP that exist because of franchised businesses.

Dun & Bradstreet, Marketing Data (August 2016) – D&B has information on more than 13 million business establishments in the United States. The information includes the number of establishments

and jobs at the national, State, and county levels, in additional to industry detail based on 1987 SIC codes. The database also indicates which establishments are franchised businesses, and includes a breakdown of franchise establishments into franchisor-owned or franchisee-owned. These data were used to estimate the number of franchised businesses in industries that were not covered by the *2016 Economic Census Franchise Report*.

Zip Code Business Patterns, 2014 (U.S. Census Bureau) – ZBP is part of the annual CBP release. ZBP provides counts of establishments by employment-size class at the 6-digit NAICS level for each zip code in the United States. These data were used in the mapping of county-level estimates of franchised jobs to congressional districts.

Election Data Services five-digit *ZIP+DISTRICT* **file** – Election Data Services Inc. (EDS) is a political consulting firm specializing in redistricting, election administration, and the analysis and presentation of census and political data. Among other services, EDS publishes information products on congressional and legislative district boundary files such as its *ZIP+DISTRICT* data files which link postal zip codes to congressional and legislative districts. The EDS data, along with data from the U.S. Postal Service, were used to develop mappings of zip codes to counties and congressional districts.

B. Methodology

Data Preparation

QCEW Data — PwC obtained data on total establishments and paid employment by detailed (6-digit NAICS level) industry sector for 2015 at the national, state, and county levels. The data were mapped to franchised business lines according to definitions provided in **Exhibit 1** below. At the national level, values for establishments and employment are complete within business lines. At the state and county levels, establishment counts are complete by business lines but some employment numbers are suppressed due to government concerns over disclosure. To overcome these problems, we used a two-stage raking methodology to develop state- and county-level values for establishments and employment.

For the first stage of the raking procedure, a "national" level matrix was set up with 51 rows representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia and 14 columns representing the 13 franchised business lines and the 'all other' industry group (industries in the 'all other' industry group are unlikely to have franchised businesses). Thus, an element value at the intersection of a row and a column is the total number of employees for a given state (row) and a given business line (column). When an exact total was not known for a cell, an initial starting value was estimated. Because all the element values are not exactly specified, the column totals did not match the QCEW national employment counts for businesses in the 14 business lines. Similarly the row totals did not match the QCEW state employment totals. A standard raking algorithm was used to adjust the cell values so that both column and row totals matched the corresponding QCEW business line and state employment totals.

In the second stage of the raking procedure, a similar process was run for each state. In this case, the rows of the matrix were the counties within a state, the columns are business lines within the state. Raking was performed so that the rows totaled to the QCEW employment counts within each county in the state and the columns totaled to the number of employees within each business line in the state. The state-business line employment values are obtained from the first round of raking.

After the raking process was finished, we had establishment and employee counts by business line at the national and state levels and for all counties in every state.

Exhibit 1. – Business Line Definitions

Business Line	2012 NAICS Codes
В	usiness Format Sectors
Automotive	423120-423140, 441310-441320, 488410, 532111, 532120
	811111-811113, 811118, 811121, 811122, 811191, 811192,
	811198
Commercial and Residential	236118, 238110-238990, 541320, 541350, 561210, 561710-
Services	561740, 561790, 562111, 562119, 562910, 562991, 562998
Quick Service Restaurants	722513-722515
Table/Full Service Restaurants	722511
Retail Food	311811, 445110-445120, 445210-445230, 445291-445292,
	445299, 445310, 447110, 722310-722330, 722410
Lodging	721000
Real Estate	531130, 531210, 531311, 531312, 531320, 531390
Retail Products and Services	442000-444000, 446000, 448000-453920, 453990-454000,
	532200-532300, 541920, 811200, 811400
Business Services	323111, 323113, 339950, 484110, 484121, 484122,
	484210, 484220, 484230, 488490, 488510, 488991,
	492110, 492210, 511120, 522320, 524210, 532412,
	532420, 532490, 533110, 541191, 541199, 541211,
	541213, 541214, 541219, 541511, 541512, 541519,
	541612, 541810, 541850, 541860, 541870, 541890,
	541990, 551112, 551114, 561110, 561311, 561312,
	561320, 561330, 561410, 561421, 561422, 561431,
	561439, 561491, 561492, 561499, 561611, 561612,
	561621, 561622, 561910, 561920, 561990, 811310
Personal Services	485310, 485320, 485510, 485999, 487110, 522310,
	522390, 541940, 561510, 561520, 561599, 611420,
	611430, 611511, 611519, 611610, 611620, 611630,
	611691, 611692, 611699, 611710, 621610, 624110,
	624120, 624410, 713120, 713940, 713950, 713990,
	812111, 812112, 812113, 812191, 812199, 812210,
	812220, 812310, 812320, 812910, 812921, 812922,
	812930, 812990
Pro	oduct Distribution Sectors
Automotive and Truck Dealers	423110, 441110, 441120, 441210, 441228, 441222, 453930
Gasoline Service Stations	447190
Beverage Bottling	312111, 312112, 424810, 424820
	Non-Franchise Sectors
All Non-Business Format and Non-	All NAICS categories not listed above
Product Distribution	

Nonemployer Statistics – The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages only covers businesses with paid employees. However, many U.S. businesses operate without paid employees. These businesses, known as nonemployers, include small family-run businesses as well as independent contractors. In 2014, according to data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 75.9 percent of all U.S. businesses were nonemployers (23.8 million nonemployers compared to 7.6 million business establishments with paid employees). In order to provide a more complete picture of franchising in the U.S., it is necessary to estimate the number of nonemployer franchises.

NES establishment values were obtained by industry at the national, state, and county levels. A raking process similar to the one used on the QCEW data was used to determine suppressed nonemployer establishment counts in the source data. PwC used data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis to estimate the number of employee equivalents per nonemployer establishment. Because nonemployer businesses can be operated as sole proprietorships, partnerships, or corporations, the number of employee/owners per establishment may exceed one. In 2014, the number of employee/owners per establishment averaged 1.5 across all franchised and non-franchised nonemployer establishments.

All Business Data for 2016 – The starting point for the estimation is the count of business establishments and employees (or employee equivalents) by business line for all business establishments. These counts were developed by adding counts of establishments and employment from the QCEW to the corresponding NES data at the national, state, and county levels. Estimates for 2014 (nonemployer establishments) and 2015 (businesses with paid employees) were forecasted through 2016 using data from the Bureau of Labor Statistic's *Current Employment Situation* database, the *Current Population Survey* jointly conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Congressional Budget Office's *Budget and Economic Outlook*.

Franchise Ratios – Data from the *2012 Economic Census Franchise Report* and *2012 Survey of Business Owners* was used to develop national-level franchise ratios by franchise business line. Separate ratios were developed for businesses with paid employees and nonemployers. Franchise ratios were developed for both establishment counts and employment and were separately estimated for franchisee-owned and franchisor-owned establishments. For industries (such as residential remodelers) that were not included in the *2012 Economic Census Franchise Report*, data from Dun & Bradstreet was used to estimate franchise ratios. Finally, for the Quick Service Restaurant business line, franchise counts implied by the *2012 Economic Census Franchise Report* were significantly lower than counts reported by other data sources. As such, the national-level franchise ratios for this business line were adjusted using more recent (2014) data from FRANdata and the QCEW.

Independent Contractors — While most independent contractors associated with franchised businesses would be accounted for above, there may be additional independent contractors that would not self-identify as franchises on the *Survey of Business Owners*. These contractors include contractors who work out of franchised establishments owned by others. PwC has estimated the number of additional independent contractors associated with franchised establishments in four industries: NAICS 531210 (Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers), NAICS 81211 (Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services), NAICS 4411 (Automobile Dealers), and NAICS 4412 (Other Motor Vehicle Dealers).

In order to estimate the number of independent contractors in these industries it was assumed that nonemployers in these industries are franchised at the same rate as businesses with paid employees. In order to avoid double counting, the number of nonemployer establishments estimated above was subtracted from the initial estimates of independent contractors.

State and Congressional-District Estimates

PwC obtained data on all business establishments, franchisee-owned establishments, and franchisor-owned establishments for every county in the U.S. by detailed industry sector from Dun & Bradstreet's (D&B) marketing database. The D&B data on franchised businesses was aggregated by franchise business line to derive national, state, and county counts of franchised establishments and employment. These estimates were then used to allocate the national-level estimates derived above to the state and county levels.

Congressional District Estimates

Using data from Election Data Services (EDS), the U.S. Postal Service, and Zip Code Business Patterns (ZBP), PwC developed a mapping tool to allocate the county-level franchised jobs and establishments to congressional districts.

PwC obtained a mapping of all the zip codes in the U.S. to congressional districts from EDS. In cases where a particular zip code falls within more than one congressional district, we have assumed that jobs and establishments in the zip code are divided equally across the congressional districts. This mapping was then merged with information from the U.S. Postal Service that lists all zip codes in the U.S. along with the state and county in which the zip code is located. Combining the two datasets provides a list of zip codes in every county, along with the congressional district that corresponds to a particular zip code. In order to determine the share of a county's total jobs and establishments in a particular business line located in a particular zip code and, thus, in a given congressional district, we used data from the 2014 ZBP release.

ZBP provides data on the total number of establishments, employment and payroll for more than 40,000 5-digit zip code areas nationwide. In addition, ZBP provides the number of establishments by employment-size class by detailed (6-digit NAICS) industry for each zip code. Using the establishment data, we constructed estimates of jobs by zip code by multiplying the number of establishments in a given size class by the midpoint of that size class and summing all size classes. The resulting database was then merged with the zip code-to-county-to-congressional district mapping.

Jobs and establishments within each zip code were aggregated first by county and then by congressional districts within a given county. Allocation percentages were then created by dividing ZBP jobs and establishments for a given congressional district within a county by total ZBP employment in the county by business line. The result was a list of percentages mapping jobs and establishments in every county to each congressional district that falls in whole or in part within that county. Separate allocation percentages were derived for each of the 13 business lines.

These allocation percentages were applied to our county-level direct impact estimates by business line to derive our estimates of franchised jobs and establishments by congressional district.

Direct Economic Impact Estimates

The outcome of the above procedures is a set of estimates of the count of franchised businesses and direct jobs in franchised businesses at the national, state, and congressional district levels for each of the 13 business lines.

The IMPLAN model was then used to estimate the direct payroll (including proprietor's income for nonemployers), output, and contribution to GDP associated with franchised jobs within each business line at all reporting levels.

Indirect Economic Impact Estimates

The IMPLAN model calculates the jobs, payroll, output, and contribution to GDP that result because of franchised businesses based on input-output tables. These calculations were done separately for franchisor-owned business format franchises, franchisee-owned business format franchises, and product distribution franchises. We adjusted the model results so that only the indirect impacts on non-franchised businesses are reported.

Indirect effects may cross geographic boundaries. The IMPLAN model for a geographic region does not capture such "spillover" effects. Therefore, the indirect effects as tentatively calculated state by state do

not add up to the overall indirect effect calculated for the United States. To correct this, cross-state "spillover" effects by industry were allocated to states in proportion to each state's share of that industry. Similarly, within a state with multiple congressional districts, the indirect effects reported for each congressional district capture only the impact of franchising activities within the congressional district. Cross-district "spillover" effects by industry were allocated within a state in proportion to each congressional district's share of that industry within the state.

C. Comparability with Previous Estimates

In February 2004, PwC released Volume I of *The Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses*, which provided measures of the total economic impact of franchised businesses in the United States using data for the year 2001. That report used data from *County Business Patterns*, *Nonemployer Statistics*, Dun & Bradstreet's *MarketPlace*, and the IMPLAN model to estimate the economic activity directly and indirectly attributable to franchised businesses. Volume II of the study, released in January 2008, used the same data sources and methodology to estimate the total economic impact of franchised businesses for the year 2005. Volume III, which provided estimates for 2007, relied on data from the *2007 Economic Census Franchise Report*, the first ever report of its kind.

Due to major changes in the underlying data sets and methodologies used in this report, the estimates contained in this report are not comparable to previous volumes of the study. In particular, as described in the appendix, the current estimates supplement the Economic Census data by incorporating more recent data and information from the QCEW, Nonemployer Statistics, FRANdata, and D&B. Furthermore, the current study uses revised business line definitions that remove some industries included in the earlier studies. It was determined that these industries were unlikely to have a significant number of franchised business establishments.

Part II Congressional District Views

VIEW CD(1)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	ised Businesses	
Jobs	20,900)	35,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 663	3	\$ 1,243		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,822		\$ 4,037		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,046		\$ 2,135		
Establishments	1,949				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,100	29,900	2,800	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 515	\$ 979	\$ 148	\$ 264	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,417	\$ 3,192	\$ 404	\$ 845	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 776	\$ 1,648	\$ 270	\$ 487	
Establishments	1,804		145		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		15,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 448		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 176		\$ 1,242		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 679		
Establishments	157		1,646		

VIEW CD(2)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	21,800		36,500)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 689)	\$ 1,253	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,881		\$ 4,101		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,067	,	\$ 2,096	3	
Establishments	2,017				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,000	30,700	2,800	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 544	\$ 997	\$ 145	\$ 256	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,467	\$ 3,256	\$ 414	\$ 845	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 799	\$ 1,626	\$ 268	\$ 469	
Establishments	1,837		180		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		16,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 475		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 180		\$ 1,287		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 702		
Establishments	217		1,621		

VIEW CD(3)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,600		30,400)
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 531		\$ 936	3
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,495		\$ 3,200)
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 840		\$ 1,601	
Establishments	1,888 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,000	25,400	2,600	5,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 407	\$ 730	\$ 124	\$ 206
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,140	\$ 2,502	\$ 355	\$ 698
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 604	\$ 1,210	\$ 236	\$ 390
Establishments	1,701		187	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		13,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 348	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 980	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 517	
Establishments	204		1,497	

VIEW CD(4)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,200		27,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 472		\$ 859)	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,344		\$ 3,175		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 783		\$ 1,526	}	
Establishments	1,693				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	22,200	2,500	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 344	\$ 649	\$ 128	\$ 210	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,000	\$ 2,457	\$ 345	\$ 718	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 548	\$ 1,134	\$ 235	\$ 392	
Establishments	1,517		176		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		11,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 287		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 150		\$ 850		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 466		
Establishments	187		1,329		

VIEW CD(5)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,300)	34,400	34,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 664	4	\$ 1,235	,)	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,733	3	\$ 3,843	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,023	3	\$ 2,002	<u>)</u>	
Establishments	1,864 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,900	29,400	2,500	5,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 530	\$ 992	\$ 134	\$ 243	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,384	\$ 3,094	\$ 349	\$ 750	
	\$ 782	\$ 1,573	\$ 241	\$ 428	
Establishments	1,731		133		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		16,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 463		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 1,205		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 679		
Establishments	170		1,561		

VIEW CD(6)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,700		39,500)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 902		\$ 1,730)	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,250		\$ 4,918	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,317		\$ 2,751		
Establishments	1,939				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,300	32,800	3,400	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 710	\$ 1,364	\$ 192	\$ 366	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,689	\$ 3,802	\$ 561	\$ 1,116	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 978	\$ 2,113	\$ 339	\$ 638	
Establishments	1,810		129		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		17,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 586		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 284		\$ 1,405		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 166		\$ 812		
Establishments	197		1,613		

VIEW CD(7)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALABAMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,10			37,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 1,65		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,20		\$ 5,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 2,63		
Establishments	2,010				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,800	31,300	3,300	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 676	\$ 1,302	\$ 181	\$ 349	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,648	\$ 3,983	\$ 553	\$ 1,171	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 939	\$ 2,026	\$ 325	\$ 611	
Establishments	1,820		190		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		15,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 57	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 242		\$ 1,40		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 79		
Establishments	224		1,596		

VIEW CD(8)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ALASKA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,700)	30,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 822	2	\$ 1,58	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,946	6	\$ 4,839	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,165	5	\$ 2,962	2	
Establishments	2,008	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,600	24,700	3,100	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 635	\$ 1,234	\$ ['] 188	\$ 347	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 3,786	\$ 460	\$ 1,053	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 908	\$ 2,334	\$ 257	\$ 628	
Establishments	1,824		185		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,400		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 573		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 1,34		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 82		
Establishments	173		1,650	0	

VIEW CD(9)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,30	0	34,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 689		\$ 1,21		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,883		\$ 4,07		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,14		\$ 2,29	5	
Establishments	1,718	8			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,400	30,100	1,900	4,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 594	\$ 1,030	\$ 95	\$ ¹⁸⁵	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,611	\$ 3,426	\$ 272	\$ 647	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 947	\$ 1,899	\$ 200	\$ 396	
Establishments	1,591		127		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		16,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 522		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 189		\$ 1,42		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 834		
Establishments	190		1,401		

VIEW CD(10)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,000)	36,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 658	3	\$ 1,263	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,760)	\$ 3,69	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09 ²		\$ 2,180	6	
Establishments	1,724				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,200	29,900	2,800	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 508	\$ 986	\$ 150	\$ 276	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,351	\$ 2,882	\$ 409	\$ 810	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 784	\$ 1,652	\$ 306	\$ 534	
Establishments	1,649		74		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		14,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 420		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 216		\$ 1,13		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 129		\$ 65		
Establishments	198		1,45	1	

VIEW CD(11)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

		ΔII Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,30			32,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 699	9	\$ 1,334	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,842	2	\$ 4,079	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16		\$ 2,323	3	
Establishments	1,369				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,700	25,900	3,500	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 491	\$ 979	\$ 208	\$ 355	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,296	\$ 3,027	\$ 546	\$ 1,052	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 758	\$ 1,650	\$ 405	\$ 673	
Establishments	1,272		97		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		11,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 389		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 265		\$ 1,03		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 156		\$ 602		
Establishments	191		1,08	1	

VIEW CD(12)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	17,50	0	27,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 569	9	\$ 92	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59	1	\$ 2,93	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 1,73	1
Establishments	1,916 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,100	23,300	2,400	4,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 454	\$ 735	\$ 116	\$ 185
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,253	\$ 2,328	\$ 338	\$ 603
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 731	\$ 1,333	\$ 250	\$ 398
Establishments	1,771		145	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,000		13,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 39	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 1,08	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 63	
Establishments	182		1,589	

VIEW CD(13)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	15,40	0	27,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 647		5
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,50		\$ 3,19	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 1,99	5
Establishments	1,42	6		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	12,700	21,900	2,800	5,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 456	\$ 896	\$ 191	\$329
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,058	\$ 2,344	\$ 444	\$ 849
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 655	\$ 1,412	\$ 347	\$ 583
Establishments	1,327		99	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,900		9,80	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 34	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 246		\$ 81	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 50	
Establishments	198		1,130	

VIEW CD(14)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	28,000	0	54,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,246		\$ 2,55	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,95	5	\$ 6,822	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,952	2	\$ 4,21	2
Establishments	2,395			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	23,700	44,400	4,300	9,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 948	\$ 1,980	\$ 299	\$ 571
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,263	\$ 5,320	\$ 693	\$ 1,502
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,411	\$ 3,200	\$ 540	\$ 1,013
Establishments	2,270		126	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,400		18,30	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 223		\$ 725	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 531		\$ 1,73	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 327		\$ 1,08	
Establishments	323		1,947	

VIEW CD(15)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,100	-	43,800	43,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 993	3	\$ 2,228	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,358	3	\$ 6,26	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,539	9	\$ 3,582	2	
Establishments	1,676				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,300	35,200	3,800	8,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 733	\$ 1,707	\$ 260	\$ 522	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,730	\$ 4,817	\$ 628	\$ 1,444	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,066	\$ 2,676	\$ 472	\$ 906	
Establishments	1,538		138		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,300		13,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 186		\$ 540		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 432		\$ 1,298		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 267		\$ 799		
Establishments	268		1,270		

VIEW CD(16)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,000	0	26,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64	1	\$ 1,17	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,487	7	\$ 3,01	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 998		\$ 1,91	4	
Establishments	1,251				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,900	20,300	3,100	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 429	\$ 825	\$ 212	\$ 349	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 997	\$ 2,135	\$ 490	\$ 883	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 613	\$ 1,296	\$ 383	\$ 618	
Establishments	1,164		87		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		9,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 229		\$ 768		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 47		
Establishments	184		980		

VIEW CD(17)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	26,70	0	51,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,190		\$ 2,47	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,79		\$ 6,56	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,83		\$ 3,94	6
Establishments	2,087			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	22,300	42,000	4,500	9,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 881	\$ 1,893	\$ 309	\$ 584
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,069	\$ 5,045	\$ 721	\$ 1,525
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,274	\$ 2,936	\$ 559	\$ 1,010
Establishments	1,947		139	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,400		16,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 66	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 505		\$ 1,56	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 312		\$ 96	
Establishments	313		1,635	

VIEW CD(18)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,50	0	31,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 980	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,590		\$ 3,57	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 1,74	0
Establishments	2,332 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,500	27,400	2,000	4,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 464	\$813	\$ 96	\$ 167
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,337	\$ 2,975	\$ 259	\$ 595
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 706	\$ 1,416	\$ 178	\$ 323
Establishments	2,084		248	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		15,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 40	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 1,17	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 619	
Establishments	256		1,828	

VIEW CD(19)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	30,00	0	47,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 990	6	\$ 1,829	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,50	5	\$ 5,51	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,469	9	\$ 3,09	6	
Establishments	2,178				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	26,400	40,600	3,600	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 752	\$ 1,415	\$ 243	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,927	\$ 4,329	\$ 578	\$ 1,187	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,072	\$ 2,366	\$ 397	\$ 729	
Establishments	2,011		167		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		23,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 108		\$ 64		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 294		\$ 1,633		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 172		\$ 90		
Establishments	220		1,790		

VIEW CD(20)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,300	0	43,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 859	9	\$ 1,698	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,302		\$ 5,330		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 2,812	2	
Establishments	2,285				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,800	36,900	3,500	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 680	\$ 1,357	\$ 179	\$ 341	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,794	\$ 4,245	\$ 508	\$ 1,086	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 991	\$ 2,195	\$ 330	\$ 617	
Establishments	2,021		265		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		19,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 57		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 266		\$ 1,527		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 843		
Establishments	196		1,824		

VIEW CD(21)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,000		29,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 507		\$ 950	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,449		\$ 3,64		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 819		\$ 1,69	3	
Establishments	2,293 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,100	25,800	1,900	4,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 415	\$ 781	\$ 92	\$ 169	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,189	\$ 3,006	\$ 260	\$ 638	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 646	\$ 1,368	\$ 173	\$ 326	
Establishments	2,074		219		
	In Business Format Franchises				
·	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		13,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 182		\$ 1,00		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 54		
Establishments	264		1,810		

VIEW CD(22)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	17,400	0	30,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 607		\$ 1,17	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,722		\$ 3,71	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,083		\$ 2,18	6
Establishments	2,048 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,500	26,400	2,000	4,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 505	\$ 967	\$ 103	\$ 203
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,446	\$ 3,091	\$ 277	\$ 623
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 885	\$ 1,793	\$ 198	\$ 393
Establishments	1,880		168	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,800		13,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 43	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 1,27	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 78	
Establishments	158		1,722	

VIEW CD(23)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		ΔII Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,50			32,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 713	3	\$ 1,55	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,698		\$ 4,44		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,11		\$ 2,65	3	
Establishments	1,73	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,000	26,300	2,500	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 547	\$ 1,225	\$ 166	\$ 333	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,311	\$ 3,533	\$ 387	\$ 909	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 825	\$ 2,061	\$ 290	\$ 592	
Establishments	1,549		185		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		10,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 42		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 275		\$ 1,03		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 64		
Establishments	160		1,389		

VIEW CD(24)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,50		31,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 1,49		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,913	3	\$ 4,48	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25		\$ 2,66	5	
Establishments	1,819	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,600	26,200	2,900	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 576	\$ 1,169	\$ 170	\$ 321	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,494	\$ 3,565	\$ 419	\$ 923	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 942	\$ 2,072	\$ 309	\$ 594	
Establishments	1,663		156		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		13,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 478		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 1,27		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 80		
Establishments	184		1,480		

VIEW CD(25)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,500)	36,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79 ⁻	1	\$ 1,47	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,108	3	\$ 4,410	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,396		\$ 2,75	0	
Establishments	2,11	1			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,500	29,700	3,000	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 589	\$ 1,129	\$ 201	\$ 346	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,645	\$ 3,473	\$ 463	\$ 943	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,048	\$ 2,119	\$ 348	\$ 631	
Establishments	1,929		181		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		15,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 497		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 213		\$ 1,432		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 139		\$ 910		
Establishments	168		1,762		

VIEW CD(26)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
·	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,800	0	30,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 674	4	\$ 1,42	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,67	5	\$ 5,04	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,086	6	\$ 2,55	1	
Establishments	1,655 Business Format Franchises				
_			chises Product Distribution Franchises	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	25,400	2,100	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 545	\$ 1,163	\$ 128	\$ 262	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,360	\$ 4,135	\$ 316	\$ 906	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 855	\$ 2,058	\$ 231	\$ 494	
Establishments	1,522		132		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		11,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 439		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 1,119		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 704		
Establishments	160		1,362		

VIEW CD(27)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,50	0	32,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,49		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,723		\$ 3,96		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,093		\$ 2,39	2	
Establishments	1,63	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,500	27,500	2,000	4,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 599	\$ 1,228	\$ 121	\$ 262	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,421	\$ 3,264	\$ 301	\$ 703	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 877	\$ 1,940	\$ 216	\$ 452	
Establishments	1,501		129		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		12,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 481		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 263		\$ 1,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 164		\$ 71:		
Establishments	184		1,316		

VIEW CD(28)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,90	0	28,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 1,33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,56		\$ 3,51		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,02		\$ 2,19	0	
Establishments	1,56	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,000	22,900	3,000	5,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 481	\$ 1,004	\$ ['] 180	\$ 334	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,136	\$ 2,650	\$ 432	\$ 869	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 700	\$ 1,602	\$ 325	\$ 587	
Establishments	1,422		147		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		10,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 215		\$ 92		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 133		\$ 567		
Establishments	164		1,258		

VIEW CD(29)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
·	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,000	0	25,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51	5	\$ 900	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,418	3	\$ 2,78	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90	5	\$ 1,68	7	
Establishments	1,522 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,200	22,000	1,800	3,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 402	\$ 718	\$ 113	\$ 188	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,150	\$ 2,257	\$ 268	\$ 528	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 702	\$ 1,334	\$ 203	\$ 353	
Establishments	1,431		91		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		10,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 301		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 255		\$ 895		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 147		\$ 55		
Establishments	193		1,238		

VIEW CD(30)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,300)	26,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 539)	\$ 1,07	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,369)	\$ 3,34	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 871		\$ 1,87	0	
Establishments	1,451				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,200	21,600	2,100	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 415	\$ 843	\$ 124	\$ 233	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,060	\$ 2,649	\$ 309	\$ 692	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 644	\$ 1,441	\$ 227	\$ 429	
Establishments	1,342		109		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,700		10,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 92		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 55		
Establishments	132		1,211		

VIEW CD(31)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,700		28,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55°	1	\$ 1,10	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,499	9	\$ 3,68	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 927	7	\$ 1,94	5	
Establishments	1,478 Business Format Franchises				
			iness Format Franchises Product Distribution Franchise	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,400	23,700	2,400	4,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 416	\$ 860	\$ 134	\$ 247	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,145	\$ 2,920	\$ 354	\$ 767	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 674	\$ 1,487	\$ 253	\$ 458	
Establishments	1,366		111		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,600		12,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 48		\$ 36	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 123		\$ 1,021		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 602		
Establishments	136		1,231		

VIEW CD(32)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,40	0	37,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 942	2	\$ 2,01	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,210		\$ 6,61		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,48		\$ 3,50	2	
Establishments	2,019 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,100	30,300	3,300	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 706	\$ 1,552	\$ 236	\$ 462	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,694	\$ 5,195	\$ 522	\$ 1,418	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,090	\$ 2,686	\$ 395	\$ 816	
Establishments	1,901		119		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		14,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 136		\$ 570		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 290		\$ 1,404		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 184		\$ 90		
Establishments	189		1,712		

VIEW CD(33)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,50	•	35,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 3,35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,86		\$ 6,73		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 4,67	0	
Establishments	1,05	1			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,900	31,300	600	4,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 942	\$ 2,876	\$ 51	\$ 474	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,761	\$ 5,763	\$ 105	\$ 969	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,243	\$ 3,992	\$ 82	\$ 678	
Establishments	1,010		41		
		rmat Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		9,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 65		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 509		\$ 1,25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 367		\$ 876		
Establishments	143		867		

VIEW CD(34)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,100	0	32,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 700	0	\$ 1,733	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,617	7	\$ 4,469	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07	1	\$ 2,75	4	
Establishments	1,569 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,000	26,700	2,100	5,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 543	\$ 1,372	\$ 157	\$ 361	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,283	\$ 3,582	\$ 334	\$ 887	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 811	\$ 2,163	\$ 259	\$ 590	
Establishments	1,463		106		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		10,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 436		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 243		\$ 1,040		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 66		
Establishments	176		1,287		

VIEW CD(35)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,900	0	31,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 874	4	\$ 2,58	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,85 ²	1	\$ 6,07	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,286		\$ 3,98	1	
Establishments	1,611 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,500	25,900	2,500	5,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 678	\$ 2,038	\$ 197	\$ 547	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,443	\$ 4,810	\$ 408	\$ 1,263	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 968	\$ 3,113	\$ 319	\$ 868	
Establishments	1,444		167		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		10,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 130		\$ 548		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 275		\$ 1,168		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 187		\$ 781		
Establishments	169		1,275		

VIEW CD(36)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	13,10	0	26,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 1,54	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46		\$ 4,10	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,52	1
Establishments	1,40	6		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	10,800	21,000	2,300	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 474	\$ 1,184	\$ 172	\$ 361
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,090	\$ 3,188	\$ 371	\$ 914
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 699	\$ 1,914	\$ 284	\$ 607
Establishments	1,279		127	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,100		8,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 379	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 208		\$ 88	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 56	
Establishments	134		1,145	

VIEW CD(37)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,30	0	26,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 1,03	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 3,48	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,76	3
Establishments	1,438 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	12,800	22,900	1,500	3,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 418	\$ 861	\$ 83	\$ 174
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,097	\$ 2,914	\$ 219	\$ 575
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 645	\$ 1,441	\$ 158	\$ 322
Establishments	1,338		100	
	In Business For Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,700		11,10	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 61		\$ 35	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 150		\$ 94	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 55	
Establishments	146		1,192	

VIEW CD(38)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,300)	35,300	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,020)	\$ 2,860	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,084	4	\$ 6,870	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,450		\$ 4,173	3	
Establishments	1,670				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	27,900	3,600	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 758	\$ 2,209	\$ 262	\$ 651	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,523	\$ 5,290	\$ 561	\$ 1,580	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,013	\$ 3,158	\$ 436	\$ 1,015	
Establishments	1,514		156		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		11,200	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 136		\$ 62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 275		\$ 1,248		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 182		\$ 832		
Establishments	177		1,337		

VIEW CD(39)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,00	0	33,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 817		7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,750		\$ 6,22	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20		\$ 3,99	9
Establishments	1,920 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	13,800	27,500	2,200	5,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 657	\$ 2,101	\$ 160	\$ 526
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,413	\$ 4,974	\$ 343	\$ 1,246
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 939	\$ 3,168	\$ 267	\$ 831
Establishments	1,764		156	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		11,30	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 120		\$ 53	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 256		\$ 1,15	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 76	
Establishments	200		1,563	

VIEW CD(40)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 19TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,60	0	27,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74	0	\$ 1,65	3
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59 ⁻	7	\$ 3,89	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,093		\$ 2,54	5
Establishments	1,510 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	12,100	22,000	2,500	5,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 559	\$ 1,278	\$ 181	\$ 375
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,203	\$ 3,016	\$ 393	\$ 876
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 788	\$ 1,934	\$ 304	\$ 612
Establishments	1,378		132	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,200		9,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 458	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 217		\$ 986	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 142		\$ 64	
Establishments	175		1,203	

VIEW CD(41)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 20TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,50	0	26,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 624		\$ 1,21		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,513		\$ 3,45		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 2,11	3	
Establishments	1,55	8			
	Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of		Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,300	22,200	2,200	4,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 497	\$ 975	\$ 128	\$ 244	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,196	\$ 2,769	\$ 317	\$ 689	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 773	\$ 1,663	\$ 234	\$ 450	
Establishments	1,413		145		
	In Business For Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		10,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 41		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 1,03		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 66		
Establishments	164		1,249		

VIEW CD(42)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 21ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		13,300		22,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50	6	\$ 978	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,29		\$ 3,66		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 1,81	1	
Establishments	1,30	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,800	18,100	2,500	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 369	\$ 744	\$ 138	\$ 235	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 943	\$ 2,865	\$ 354	\$ 802	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 573	\$ 1,349	\$ 261	\$ 462	
Establishments	1,169		134		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		8,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 29		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 185		\$ 758		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 460		
Establishments	141		1,028		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 22ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,20		30,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 1,14	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,61	2	\$ 3,56	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03	1	\$ 2,00	7
Establishments	1,426 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,500	24,700	2,800	5,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 449	\$ 867	\$ 158	\$ 274
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,216	\$ 2,765	\$ 396	\$ 800
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 736	\$ 1,501	\$ 295	\$ 507
Establishments	1,322		104	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,100		12,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 386	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 1,05	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 630	
Establishments	131		1,192	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 23RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,60	00	26,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54	12	\$ 1,09	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,38	35	\$ 3,45	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 2,01	3	
Establishments	1,313 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,600	21,700	2,100	4,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 428	\$ 874	\$ 115	\$ 224	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,098	\$ 2,767	\$ 287	\$ 685	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 687	\$ 1,582	\$ 215	\$ 431	
Establishments	1,204		108		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		9,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 32		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 257		\$ 841		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 52		
Establishments	147		1,058		

VIEW CD(45)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 24^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,00		36,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 1,62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,97	9	\$ 4,73	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,28		\$ 2,862	2	
Establishments	1,921				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,200	29,900	2,800	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 623	\$ 1,288	\$ 171	\$ 333	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,564	\$ 3,790	\$ 415	\$ 945	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 973	\$ 2,247	\$ 307	\$ 615	
Establishments	1,768		154		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		13,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 215		\$ 1,34		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 84		
Establishments	196		1,572		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 26TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,800	0	24,10		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 564	4	\$ 1,16 ⁻	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,302		\$ 3,17		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 860		\$ 1,940	6	
Establishments	1,192				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,500	19,300	2,300	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 409	\$ 878	\$ 155	\$ 289	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 955	\$ 2,415	\$ 347	\$ 760	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 599	\$ 1,439	\$ 267	\$ 506	
Establishments	1,085		107		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		8,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 31		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 201		\$ 754		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 126		\$ 47		
Establishments	147		938		

VIEW CD(47)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 26TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,00	0	39,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 870		\$ 1,76		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,25		\$ 5,05		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,460		\$ 3,11	0	
Establishments	1,99	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,500	32,000	3,500	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 646	\$ 1,351	\$ 225	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,726	\$ 3,935	\$ 531	\$ 1,118	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,069	\$ 2,366	\$ 397	\$ 745	
Establishments	1,836		155		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		15,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 54		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 242		\$ 1,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 147		\$ 92		
Establishments	189		1,646		

VIEW CD(48)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 27^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,60	0	31,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 1,53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,573		\$ 3,90		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,06		\$ 2,47	6	
Establishments	1,62	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,000	25,300	2,700	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 493	\$ 1,162	\$ 182	\$ 371	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,165	\$ 2,988	\$ 408	\$ 912	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 746	\$ 1,853	\$ 314	\$ 623	
Establishments	1,499		124		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,000		10,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 120		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 256		\$ 90		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 58		
Establishments	211		1,288		

VIEW CD(49)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 28TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		20,300		40,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 93		\$ 2,20		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,242	2	\$ 5,91	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,47		\$ 3,81	5	
Establishments	1,711				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,500	34,100	2,800	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 744	\$ 1,765	\$ 189	\$ 436	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,820	\$ 4,780	\$ 422	\$ 1,131	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,150	\$ 3,032	\$ 324	\$ 782	
Establishments	1,611		100		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	4,200		13,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 195		\$ 549		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 464		\$ 1,350		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 86		
Establishments	241		1,371		

VIEW CD(50)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 29TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	10,000	0	20,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 489	9	\$ 1,08	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,100	0	\$ 2,87	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 754	4	\$ 1,82	1	
Establishments	910	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	7,800	15,900	2,100	4,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 342	\$ 802	\$ 147	\$ 284	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 772	\$ 2,146	\$ 328	\$ 728	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 501	\$ 1,325	\$ 252	\$ 497	
Establishments	796		120		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		5,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 24		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 56		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 135		\$ 36		
Establishments	120		675		

VIEW CD(51)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 30TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	18,100	18,100		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 795	5	\$ 1,94	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,939	9	\$ 5,19	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31 ⁻	1	\$ 3,40	6	
Establishments	1,788				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,100	29,900	3,000	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 594	\$ 1,500	\$ 202	\$ 446	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,488	\$ 4,054	\$ 451	\$ 1,136	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 965	\$ 2,616	\$ 347	\$ 790	
Establishments	1,652		135		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		11,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 144		\$ 450		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 326		\$ 1,162		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 75		
Establishments	226		1,426		

VIEW CD(52)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 31ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	14,900		28,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 487	7	\$ 1,042	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,34	5	\$ 3,27	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 863	3	\$ 1,89	5	
Establishments	1,25	5			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,900	23,600	2,000	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 366	\$ 807	\$ 121	\$ 235	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,057	\$ 2,599	\$ 288	\$ 673	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 646	\$ 1,468	\$ 217	\$ 427	
Establishments	1,170		85		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,500		9,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 263		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 260		\$ 79		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 49		
Establishments	155		1,015		

VIEW CD(53)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 32ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,00	0	30,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 1,53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,60		\$ 4,35		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,56	4	
Establishments	1,32	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,200	22,700	3,800	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 437	\$ 1,062	\$ 258	\$ 470	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,029	\$ 3,122	\$ 578	\$ 1,229	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 654	\$ 1,753	\$ 444	\$ 811	
Establishments	1,185		141		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,700		8,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 232		\$ 79		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 50		
Establishments	180		1,005		

VIEW CD(54)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 33RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	28,00	0	56,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25		\$ 3,00		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,02		\$ 8,83		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,05		\$ 5,29	9	
Establishments	2,47	2			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,400	47,500	3,600	9,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,011	\$ 2,418	\$ 246	\$ 587	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,473	\$ 7,152	\$ 549	\$ 1,678	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,629	\$ 4,241	\$ 422	\$ 1,058	
Establishments	2,330		143		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	5,300		19,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 242		\$ 76		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 521		\$ 1,95		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 334		\$ 1,29		
Establishments	314		2,016		

VIEW CD(55)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 34^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	13,40	0	30,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 1,58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 4,31		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 2,60	4	
Establishments	1,34	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,400	26,300	1,000	3,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 517	\$ 1,337	\$ 70	\$ 247	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,233	\$ 3,641	\$ 164	\$ 670	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 807	\$ 2,188	\$ 119	\$ 417	
Establishments	1,277		66		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,900		9,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 130		\$ 38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 279		\$ 95		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 180		\$ 62		
Establishments	212		1,065		

VIEW CD(56)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 35TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,80	0	35,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 1,51		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,973		\$ 4,61		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,29		\$ 2,65	8	
Establishments	1,50	/			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,000	25,900	4,800	9,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 465	\$ 1,019	\$ 299	\$ 492	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,266	\$ 3,256	\$ 707	\$ 1,363	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 762	\$ 1,771	\$ 536	\$ 888	
Establishments	1,326		181		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,800		10,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 131		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 326		\$ 94		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 188		\$ 57		
Establishments	181		1,145		

VIEW CD(57)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 36TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		17,100		28,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 623		\$ 1,02		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,63	4	\$ 3,080	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,06		\$ 1,91	7	
Establishments	1,49	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,400	23,500	2,700	5,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 453	\$ 764	\$ ['] 171	\$ 260	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,237	\$ 2,369	\$ 397	\$ 717	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 759	\$ 1,427	\$ 301	\$ 490	
Establishments	1,381		109		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,200		12,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 384		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 177		\$ 1,060		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 653		
Establishments	152		1,229		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 37TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,800	0	29,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 593	3	\$ 1,57	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,424	4	\$ 4,26	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 954		\$ 2,82	4	
Establishments	1,342	2			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,600	25,100	1,200	4,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 508	\$ 1,305	\$ 85	\$ 267	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,235	\$ 3,549	\$ 189	\$ 719	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 809	\$ 2,326	\$ 145	\$ 498	
Establishments	1,266		76		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,900		9,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 383		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 958		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 63		
Establishments	190		1,076		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 38TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,80	14,800		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 1,54	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,60		\$ 4,25	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07		\$ 2,52	8
Establishments	1,23	9		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	11,500	23,100	3,400	7,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 466	\$ 1,110	\$ 230	\$ 430
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,076	\$ 3,117	\$ 524	\$ 1,134
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 675	\$ 1,786	\$ 397	\$ 742
Establishments	1,113		126	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,800		8,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 35	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 255		\$ 82	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 51	
Establishments	178		935	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 39TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	17,600	0	33,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 824	4	\$ 1,75	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,84	7	\$ 4,71	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,228	8	\$ 2,81	6	
Establishments	1,671				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,500	26,800	3,100	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 596	\$ 1,326	\$ 228	\$ 430	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,355	\$ 3,619	\$ 492	\$ 1,095	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 846	\$ 2,091	\$ 381	\$ 725	
Establishments	1,529		142		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		11,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 456		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 306		\$ 1,049		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 188		\$ 65		
Establishments	219		1,310		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 40TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	8,800		18,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 38		\$ 910		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 91	7	\$ 2,85	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 60	4	\$ 1,52	4	
Establishments	772				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	7,600	15,600	1,200	3,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 307	\$ 730	\$ 81	\$ ¹ 80	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 730	\$ 2,316	\$ 187	\$ 536	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 465	\$ 1,212	\$ 140	\$ 313	
Establishments	711		61		
		rmat Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		5,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 22		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 172		\$ 55		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 108		\$ 35		
Establishments	123		588		

VIEW CD(62)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 41ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	11,90		22,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 426		\$ 83	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,54	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 1,47	9
Establishments	1,102			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	10,000	18,200	1,900	4,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 304	\$ 623	\$ 122	\$ 216
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 806	\$ 1,931	\$ 289	\$ 610
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 479	\$ 1,086	\$ 216	\$ 394
Establishments	1,023		78	
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,700		8,30	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51		\$ 25	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 131		\$ 67	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 40	
Establishments	120		904	

VIEW CD(63)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 42ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,400		32,50	32,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 698	3	\$ 1,24	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,76°	1	\$ 3,79	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,140	0	\$ 2,27	6	
Establishments	1,827				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,500	25,000	3,900	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 449	\$ 858	\$ 249	\$ 387	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,186	\$ 2,716	\$ 576	\$ 1,075	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 701	\$ 1,554	\$ 439	\$ 722	
Establishments	1,671		156		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		12,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 184		\$ 1,002		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 592		
Establishments	176		1,495		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 43RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,80	0	33,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,71	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,90		\$ 4,86	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,27		\$ 2,89	5
Establishments	1,286			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	13,300	26,000	3,500	7,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 572	\$ 1,280	\$ 236	\$ 436
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,373	\$ 3,702	\$ 527	\$ 1,166
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 867	\$ 2,133	\$ 405	\$ 762
Establishments	1,170		115	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,100		10,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 137		\$ 43	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 312		\$ 1,06	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 193		\$ 673	
Establishments	177		994	

VIEW CD(65)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 44^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	7,600	0	15,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 345	5	\$ 80	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 785	5	\$ 3,10	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 512	2	\$ 1,43	0	
Establishments	713				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	6,600	13,200	1,000	2,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 275	\$ 648	\$ 70	\$ 157	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 626	\$ 2,514	\$ 158	\$ 591	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 391	\$ 1,136	\$ 121	\$ 294	
Establishments	629		84		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	1,700		4,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 20		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 161		\$ 46		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 29		
Establishments	108		521		

VIEW CD(66)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 45TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,500	21,500		43,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,105	5	\$ 2,53	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,487		\$ 6,73		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,725		\$ 4,302	2	
Establishments	1,907				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,600	33,500	4,900	10,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 734	\$ 1,830	\$ 372	\$ 707	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,697	\$ 4,971	\$ 790	\$ 1,765	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,110	\$ 3,093	\$ 615	\$ 1,209	
Establishments	1,756		151		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		12,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 152		\$ 582	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 335		\$ 1,36		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 214		\$ 89		
Establishments	227		1,529		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 46TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,70	0	31,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 798		\$ 1,71	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,76		\$ 4,29	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16		\$ 2,63	7
Establishments	1,391			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,000	27,600	1,700	4,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 673	\$ 1,426	\$ 126	\$ 285
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,502	\$ 3,589	\$ 268	\$ 701
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 960	\$ 2,174	\$ 207	\$ 463
Establishments	1,262		129	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs	3,100		11,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 54	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 278		\$ 1,22	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 780	
Establishments	190		1,072	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 47TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises		
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		16,500		32,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,699		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,72	3	\$ 4,62	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,15 ₀		\$ 2,93	3	
Establishments	1,484				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,500	26,100	2,900	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 550	\$ 1,285	\$ 207	\$ ['] 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,270	\$ 3,547	\$ 453	\$ 1,082	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 804	\$ 2,197	\$ 350	\$ 736	
Establishments	1,345		138		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		10,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 42		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 271		\$ 99		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 63		
Establishments	209		1,137		

VIEW CD(69)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 48TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,10	0	45,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,15		\$ 2,39	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,56		\$ 6,05	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,75		\$ 3,88	4
Establishments	2,229			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	19,400	35,600	4,700	9,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 801	\$ 1,751	\$ 351	\$ 640
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,822	\$ 4,507	\$ 744	\$ 1,548
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,175	\$ 2,811	\$ 580	\$ 1,073
Establishments	2,003		226	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,200		15,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 63	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 357		\$ 1,46	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 225		\$ 95	
Establishments	287		1,71	7

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 49TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,600	0	41,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 980	6	\$ 2,20	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,259	9	\$ 5,78	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,498	8	\$ 3,62	5	
Establishments	2,117				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,000	33,600	3,600	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 745	\$ 1,709	\$ 241	\$ 495	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,717	\$ 4,515	\$ 542	\$ 1,267	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,082	\$ 2,770	\$ 416	\$ 856	
Establishments	1,972		145		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,800		14,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 150		\$ 59		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 331		\$ 1,38		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 87		
Establishments	257		1,716		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 50^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,100			22,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 1,010		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,37	7	\$ 2,844	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 909		\$ 1,74	1	
Establishments	1,26	4			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,500	17,500	2,600	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 414	\$ 744	\$ ['] 171	\$ 266	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 983	\$ 2,137	\$ 394	\$ 707	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 608	\$ 1,257	\$ 301	\$ 484	
Establishments	1,154		110		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		8,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 342		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 820		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 508		
Establishments	149		1,004		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 51ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	10,50	0	18,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 421		\$ 75	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,009		\$ 2,20	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 652		\$ 1,29	2
Establishments	1,091 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribu	Because of Franchised
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	8,600	14,400	1,900	3,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 308	\$ 566	\$ 113	\$ ¹⁸⁵
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 734	\$ 1,682	\$ 275	\$ 520
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 445	\$ 947	\$ 207	\$ 345
Establishments	989		102	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,800		6,80	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 63		\$ 24	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 58	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 35	
Establishments	158		832	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 52ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,70	0	46,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07		\$ 2,43		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,49		\$ 6,26		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,630		\$ 3,943	3	
Establishments	2,119 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribu	Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,500	38,900	3,200	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 867	\$ 1,967	\$ 208	\$ 468	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,014	\$ 5,065	\$ 477	\$ 1,195	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,272	\$ 3,140	\$ 364	\$ 804	
Establishments	1,985		134		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		16,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 70		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 365		\$ 1,64		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 226		\$ 1,040		
Establishments	257		1,72	8	

VIEW CD(74)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 53RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,900		34,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 797	7	\$ 1,682	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,836	6	\$ 4,29	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,214	4	\$ 2,74	5	
Establishments	1,686 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribu	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,700	27,600	3,300	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 586	\$ 1,274	\$ 212	\$ 408	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,352	\$ 3,271	\$ 484	\$ 1,027	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 843	\$ 2,037	\$ 371	\$ 708	
Establishments	1,538		148		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		11,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 260		\$ 1,092		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 683		
Establishments	218		1,320		

VIEW CD(75)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	32,100)	60,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,522	2	\$ 3,56	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,462	2	\$ 8,73	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,255		\$ 5,36	7	
Establishments	2,542				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	28,700	52,600	3,400	8,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,274	\$ 2,959	\$ 248	\$ 601	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,915	\$ 7,283	\$ 547	\$ 1,450	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,861	\$ 4,434	\$ 394	\$ 933	
Establishments	2,342		200		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,600		23,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 266		\$ 1,00		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 600		\$ 2,31		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 383		\$ 1,47		
Establishments	335		2,00	7	

VIEW CD(76)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

		All Frai	nchises		
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses	
Jobs	26,80	0	51,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 2,16		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,64		\$ 6,46		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,66		\$ 3,729	9	
Establishments	2,710 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribu	ribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,600	43,700	3,200	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 814	\$ 1,769	\$ 191	\$ 396	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,189	\$ 5,344	\$ 454	\$ 1,121	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,331	\$ 3,036	\$ 329	\$ 693	
Establishments	2,572		138		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		20,10		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 70		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 1,91		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 1,17		
Establishments	242		2,330		

VIEW CD(77)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,20	0	41,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,52	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12		\$ 4,70	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,29		\$ 2,68	1
Establishments	2,738 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	20,900	36,300	2,300	5,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 676	\$ 1,278	\$ 130	\$ 251
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,806	\$ 3,958	\$ 323	\$ 747
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,065	\$ 2,223	\$ 229	\$ 458
Establishments	2,558		179	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		18,40	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 59	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 1,60	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 120		\$ 94	
Establishments	271		2,28	7

VIEW CD(78)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,400)	37,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 736	6	\$ 1,580	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,87		\$ 4,95		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,137		\$ 2,64	6	
Establishments	2,447 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	17,900	32,100	2,500	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 584	\$ 1,282	\$ 153	\$ 304	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,522	\$ 4,072	\$ 349	\$ 881	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 877	\$ 2,119	\$ 259	\$ 527	
Establishments	2,280		167		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		15,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 48		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 238		\$ 1,28		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 136		\$ 742		
Establishments	231		2,049		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	20,800		37,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71	5	\$ 1,41	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,81°	1	\$ 4,10	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,093	3	\$ 2,34	0
Establishments	2,198 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	17,900	31,200	2,900	6,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 528	\$ 1,087	\$ 187	\$ 330
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,389	\$ 3,215	\$ 422	\$ 886
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 780	\$ 1,774	\$ 312	\$ 566
Establishments	2,030		168	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,900		15,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 44	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 215		\$ 1,17	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 120		\$ 66	
Establishments	247		1,783	

VIEW CD(80)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,300)	43,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,060)	\$ 2,22	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,359	9	\$ 5,68	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,502	2	\$ 3,41	3	
Establishments	2,007 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	20,100	36,200	3,300	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 819	\$ 1,761	\$ 241	\$ 466	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,850	\$ 4,536	\$ 509	\$ 1,145	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,120	\$ 2,664	\$ 381	\$ 749	
Establishments	1,884		122		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,300		15,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 198		\$ 62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 435		\$ 1,41		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 264		\$ 85		
Establishments	218		1,666		

VIEW CD(81)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF COLORADO, 2016

		All Fra	nchises		
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses	
Jobs	24,60	0	42,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 1,80		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,252		\$ 5,18		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 2,95	7	
Establishments	2,081 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribu	Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	21,400	35,700	3,200	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 708	\$ 1,421	\$ 208	\$ 381	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,778	\$ 4,155	\$ 474	\$ 1,031	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,049	\$ 2,309	\$ 345	\$ 648	
Establishments	1,939		142		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,400		17,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 146		\$ 562		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 351		\$ 1,427		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 84		
Establishments	236		1,702		

VIEW CD(82)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	31,30		53,60	53,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,730	6	\$ 3,19	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,503	3	\$ 7,72	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,340	0	\$ 4,97	0	
Establishments	1,775 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	27,700	46,300	3,600	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,488	\$ 2,701	\$ 248	\$ 494	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,989	\$ 6,495	\$ 514	\$ 1,226	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,959	\$ 4,143	\$ 380	\$ 827	
Establishments	1,607		168		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	7,300		20,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 531		\$ 95		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,058		\$ 1,93		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 706		\$ 1,25		
Establishments	207		1,401		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,200	18,200		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 797	7	\$ 1,43	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,909	9	\$ 4,039	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,22		\$ 2,47	5	
Establishments	1,649 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribu	Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,300	24,400	4,000	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 552	\$ 1,040	\$ 246	\$ 397	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,373	\$ 3,007	\$ 536	\$ 1,032	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 837	\$ 1,791	\$ 391	\$ 685	
Establishments	1,417		233		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		11,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 43		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 273		\$ 1,100		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 67		
Establishments	154		1,262		

VIEW CD(84)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	15,300)	30,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 739	9	\$ 1,63	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,729	9	\$ 4,40	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,122	2	\$ 2,702	2
Establishments	1,539 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	11,800	23,400	3,500	7,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 503	\$ 1,177	\$ 236	\$ 452
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,206	\$ 3,239	\$ 523	\$ 1,163
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 755	\$ 1,955	\$ 367	\$ 746
Establishments	1,365		174	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		9,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 38	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 267		\$ 939	9
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 58	
Establishments	122		1,242	

VIEW CD(85)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,00	0	34,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,18 ⁻	7	\$ 2,71	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,373	3	\$ 5,68	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,669	9	\$ 3,90	0	
Establishments	1,590 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,000	28,500	3,000	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 949	\$ 2,180	\$ 237	\$ 531	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,923	\$ 4,599	\$ 450	\$ 1,081	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,323	\$ 3,126	\$ 346	\$ 774	
Establishments	1,454		136		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,300		9,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 388		\$ 562		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 741		\$ 1,18		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 516		\$ 80		
Establishments	139		1,314		

VIEW CD(86)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,200	0	37,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,076	6	\$ 2,13	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,38		\$ 5,533		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,612		\$ 3,51	5	
Establishments	1,607				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,300	30,100	4,000	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 795	\$ 1,624	\$ 281	\$ 507	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,819	\$ 4,300	\$ 568	\$ 1,232	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,187	\$ 2,684	\$ 426	\$ 832	
Establishments	1,398		209		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,100		12,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 558		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 550		\$ 1,269		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 356		\$ 830		
Establishments	142		1,255		

VIEW CD(87)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF DELAWARE, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	28,900)	49,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,330)	\$ 2,50	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,17	1	\$ 7,17	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,022		\$ 4,43	3	
Establishments	2,234				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,000	37,400	6,900	12,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ⁹¹³	\$ 1,798	\$ 417	\$ 710	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,272	\$ 5,308	\$ 898	\$ 1,864	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,397	\$ 3,216	\$ 624	\$ 1,217	
Establishments	2,035		200		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		18,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 198		\$ 71		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 472		\$ 1,80		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 309		\$ 1,089		
Establishments	225		1,81	0	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	14,200	0	26,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,011		\$ 2,190	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,089	9	\$ 4,560	6
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,568	8	\$ 3,36	5
Establishments	922 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,000	24,700	200	2,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,002	\$ 1,987	\$ 9	\$ 203
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,066	\$ 4,139	\$ 23	\$ 427
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,551	\$ 3,052	\$ 17	\$ 312
Establishments	889		33	
		In Business For	ormat Franchises	
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,300		10,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 335		\$ 66	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 638		\$ 1,428	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 500		\$ 1,051	

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

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Establishments

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	25,400	0	43,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 805	5	\$ 1,460	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,227	7	\$ 4,53	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,33		\$ 2,57	4	
Establishments	2,314 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,200	36,500	3,200	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 648	\$ 1,180	\$ 158	\$ 285	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,811	\$ 3,675	\$ 416	\$ 862	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,042	\$ 2,041	\$ 294	\$ 533	
Establishments	2,169		145		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		18,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 552		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 254		\$ 1,55		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 142		\$ 900		
Establishments	232		1,936		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,70	0	41,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 1,38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,08		\$ 4,36		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21		\$ 2,41	0	
Establishments	2,31	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,100	36,200	2,600	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 617	\$ 1,142	\$ 128	\$ 243	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,738	\$ 3,609	\$ 343	\$ 751	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 973	\$ 1,956	\$ 239	\$ 454	
Establishments	2,117		192		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		18,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 261		\$ 1,47		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 82		
Establishments	252		1,866		

VIEW CD(91)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	19,200		32,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 548	3	\$ 1,008	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,574	4	\$ 3,370	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 916	6	\$ 1,800	6	
Establishments	1,982				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchise	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,400	28,300	1,800	4,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 459	\$ 839	\$ 89	\$ 169	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,341	\$ 2,835	\$ 233	\$ 541	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 752	\$ 1,488	\$ 164	\$ 318	
Establishments	1,861		120		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		14,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 378	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 226		\$ 1,114		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 627		
Establishments	250		1,611		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	29,600	0	56,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,190)	\$ 2,469	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,897		\$ 6,550		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,777		\$ 3,82	1	
Establishments	2,167				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	25,100	45,900	4,600	10,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 935	\$ 1,949	\$ 256	\$ 520	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,244	\$ 5,150	\$ 653	\$ 1,406	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,325	\$ 2,946	\$ 453	\$ 875	
Establishments	2,001		166		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,900		20,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 186		\$ 74		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 437		\$ 1,80		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 257		\$ 1,06		
Establishments	283		1,718		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	30,300		56,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21	5	\$ 2,46	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,026		\$ 7,09		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,89		\$ 4,09	8	
Establishments	2,328				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,900	45,300	5,300	11,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 911	\$ 1,890	\$ 304	\$ 578	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,258	\$ 5,476	\$ 769	\$ 1,614	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,360	\$ 3,096	\$ 534	\$ 1,002	
Establishments	2,112		216		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,300		19,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 206		\$ 70		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 492		\$ 1,76		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 294		\$ 1,06		
Establishments	336		1,777		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,40	0	36,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,29		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,93		\$ 3,89		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19		\$ 2,27	7	
Establishments	2,212 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,700	29,500	3,700	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 527	\$ 962	\$ 198	\$ 329	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,439	\$ 2,950	\$ 498	\$ 945	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 840	\$ 1,673	\$ 356	\$ 605	
Establishments	2,013		200		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		15,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 453		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 198		\$ 1,24		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 72		
Establishments	279		1,734		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,10	0	40,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,72	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,92		\$ 4,71	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,200		\$ 2,76	9
Establishments	2,05	1		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,000	33,500	3,100	7,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 625	\$ 1,352	\$ 180	\$ 370
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,501	\$ 3,714	\$ 426	\$ 1,003
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 894	\$ 2,132	\$ 312	\$ 637
Establishments	1,924		127	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,200		13,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 159		\$ 46	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 363		\$ 1,13	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 215		\$ 67	
Establishments	283		1,641	

VIEW CD(96)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	21,100)	37,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 703	3	\$ 1,34	4
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,876	6	\$ 3,97	4
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16 ²	1	\$ 2,30	4
Establishments	1,947			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,900	30,600	3,100	6,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 542	\$ 1,047	\$ 161	\$ 297
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,467	\$ 3,123	\$ 408	\$ 851
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 868	\$ 1,770	\$ 293	\$ 534
Establishments	1,790		158	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,000		14,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 93		\$ 44	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 231		\$ 1,23	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 134		\$ 73	
Establishments	292		1,498	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,500)	38,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 804	1	\$ 1,549	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,030)	\$ 4,27	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,283		\$ 2,55	1	
Establishments	1,559	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,600	32,100	2,900	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 642	\$ 1,239	\$ 162	\$ 310	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,627	\$ 3,429	\$ 403	\$ 847	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 997	\$ 2,014	\$ 286	\$ 538	
Establishments	1,427		133		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,400		14,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 154		\$ 48	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 373		\$ 1,25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 221		\$ 77		
Establishments	246		1,18	1	

VIEW CD(98)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	36,400)	65,200)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,366	6	\$ 2,582	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,460)	\$ 7,17	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,200)	\$ 4,314	4	
Establishments	2,448				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	32,200	55,600	4,200	9,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,126	\$ 2,116	\$ 241	\$ 466	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,862	\$ 5,891	\$ 598	\$ 1,284	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,779	\$ 3,501	\$ 421	\$ 813	
Establishments	2,224		224		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,800		25,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 884	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 586		\$ 2,270		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 353		\$ 1,42		
Establishments	347		1,877		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,500		27,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 519	9	\$ 90	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,409	9	\$ 2,91	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 860	6	\$ 1,680	0	
Establishments	1,643				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,400	22,000	3,100	5,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 354	\$ 648	\$ 165	\$ 259	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 995	\$ 2,146	\$ 414	\$ 770	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 569	\$ 1,189	\$ 297	\$ 491	
Establishments	1,492		152		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		11,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 52		\$ 302		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 139		\$ 856		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 49		
Establishments	192		1,30	0	

VIEW CD(100)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,400)	31,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 644	1	\$ 1,16	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,658	3	\$ 3,40		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,04		\$ 2,034	4	
Establishments	1,736	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,200	24,800	3,200	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 457	\$ 853	\$ 187	\$ 310	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,208	\$ 2,550	\$ 450	\$ 858	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 716	\$ 1,476	\$ 325	\$ 558	
Establishments	1,581		154		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		12,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 370	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 990		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 126		\$ 590		
Establishments	204		1,377		

VIEW CD(101)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,700		48,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 990	0	\$ 2,042	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,588	8	\$ 5,76	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,623		\$ 3,38	5	
Establishments	1,836				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,200	38,400	4,400	9,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 733	\$ 1,555	\$ 257	\$ 487	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,963	\$ 4,444	\$ 626	\$ 1,321	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,174	\$ 2,550	\$ 449	\$ 836	
Establishments	1,687		149		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,200		16,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 57		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 398		\$ 1,56		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 230		\$ 94		
Establishments	252		1,435		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	32,900	0	60,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46°	1	\$ 2,97	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,45	5	\$ 7,91	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,184	4	\$ 4,73	5	
Establishments	2,408				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	27,700	49,400	5,200	11,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,120	\$ 2,311	\$ 341	\$ 668	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,601	\$ 6,121	\$ 854	\$ 1,798	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,614	\$ 3,622	\$ 570	\$ 1,113	
Establishments	2,220		188		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	7,300		20,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 293		\$ 82		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 656		\$ 1,945		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 404		\$ 1,21		
Establishments	322		1,898		

VIEW CD(103)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	22,000)	40,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 879	9	\$ 1,73	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,092	2	\$ 4,91	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,322		\$ 2,78	9	
Establishments	1,704	4			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,000	31,900	4,000	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 637	\$ 1,291	\$ 243	\$ 446	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,504	\$ 3,676	\$ 588	\$ 1,235	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 909	\$ 2,031	\$ 413	\$ 758	
Establishments	1,545		159		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,300		13,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 48		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 349		\$ 1,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 210		\$ 69		
Establishments	227		1,318		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,500)	46,900)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 962	2	\$ 1,810)	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,447	7	\$ 5,358	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,555		\$ 3,14	7	
Establishments	2,211				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,400	37,800	4,200	9,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 707	\$ 1,371	\$ 255	\$ 439	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,873	\$ 4,157	\$ 574	\$ 1,201	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,124	\$ 2,372	\$ 430	\$ 775	
Establishments	2,022		189		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,000		15,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 208		\$ 499	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 526		\$ 1,34		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 308		\$ 816		
Establishments	242		1,780		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,400)	26,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 493	3	\$ 89	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,340)	\$ 2,96	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 834		\$ 1,69	3	
Establishments	1,568	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,900	21,200	2,500	4,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 366	\$ 678	\$ 128	\$ 216	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,013	\$ 2,292	\$ 326	\$ 676	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	\$ 1,275	\$ 232	\$ 419	
Establishments	1,455		113		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		10,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 29		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 175		\$ 83		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 50		
Establishments	188		1,266		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,200)	35,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 712		\$ 1,40		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,757		\$ 4,109		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,112		\$ 2,417	7	
Establishments	1,743	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,700	27,700	3,500	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 499	\$ 1,024	\$ 214	\$ [°] 381	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,251	\$ 3,045	\$ 506	\$ 1,064	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 748	\$ 1,743	\$ 364	\$ 674	
Establishments	1,547		195		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		11,300	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 383		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 286		\$ 964		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 578		
Establishments	180		1,367		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 19TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	26,800)	48,500	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,052	2	\$ 1,950	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,617	7	\$ 5,378	8
	\$ 1,669	9	\$ 3,280	6
Establishments	2,576	6		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	22,300	39,200	4,500	9,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 777	\$ 1,476	\$ 275	\$ 474
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,981	\$ 4,130	\$ 636	\$ 1,248
	\$ 1,202	\$ 2,462	\$ 467	\$ 824
Establishments	2,372		204	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,200		19,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 650	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 303		\$ 1,678	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 181		\$ 1,02	
Establishments	241		2,13	1

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 20TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,000		44,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 983	3	\$ 2,018	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,29	1	\$ 5,370	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,47	7	\$ 3,230	0	
Establishments	1,860 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,900	34,800	4,100	9,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 701	\$ 1,494	\$ 282	\$ 524	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,645	\$ 4,013	\$ 645	\$ 1,363	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,019	\$ 2,362	\$ 458	\$ 868	
Establishments	1,702		158		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,600		13,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 182		\$ 520		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 426		\$ 1,219		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 263		\$ 750		
Establishments	238		1,464		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 21ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	14,400	-	26,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 629	9	\$ 1,16	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,429	5	\$ 2,982	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 934	4	\$ 1,86	7	
Establishments	1,371 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,400	20,500	3,000	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 422	\$826	\$ 207	\$ 339	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 988	\$ 2,163	\$ 437	\$ 819	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 601	\$ 1,304	\$ 333	\$ 563	
Establishments	1,292		79		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		8,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 30	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 710	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 43	1	
Establishments	170		1,122		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 22ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	31,10		61,90	61,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,438	3	\$ 2,91	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,32	1	\$ 7,47	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,170	6	\$ 4,56	2	
Establishments	2,430 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribu	duct Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	25,400	49,100	5,800	12,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,041	\$ 2,180	\$ 396	\$ 730	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,433	\$ 5,647	\$ 888	\$ 1,831	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,530	\$ 3,375	\$ 646	\$ 1,187	
Establishments	2,252		178		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,400		19,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 255		\$ 78		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 598		\$ 1,83		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 369		\$ 1,16		
Establishments	304		1,947		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 23RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,700)	44,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 998	3	\$ 1,95	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,350)	\$ 5,19	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,533		\$ 3,18	4	
Establishments	1,606	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,200	36,200	3,500	8,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 752	\$ 1,500	\$ 246	\$ 452	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,812	\$ 4,040	\$ 538	\$ 1,151	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,139	\$ 2,433	\$ 395	\$ 751	
Establishments	1,479		128		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,100		15,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 159		\$ 59	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 369		\$ 1,44		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 225		\$ 913		
Establishments	214		1,26	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 24TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	23,800)	48,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,066	6	\$ 2,20	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,51	1	\$ 5,96	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,597	7	\$ 3,48	8	
Establishments	1,533				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,100	37,300	4,800	10,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 741	\$ 1,595	\$ 325	\$ 605	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,723	\$ 4,335	\$ 788	\$ 1,626	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,063	\$ 2,492	\$ 534	\$ 996	
Establishments	1,349		184		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,200		13,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 203		\$ 53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 465		\$ 1,25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 284		\$ 77		
Establishments	209		1,14	0	

VIEW CD(113)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 25TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,60	0	30,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 647		3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,51		\$ 3,87		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,24	5	
Establishments	1,231 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribu	Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,200	22,600	3,400	7,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 421	\$ 947	\$ 226	\$ 406	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 997	\$ 2,768	\$ 515	\$ 1,104	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 613	\$ 1,554	\$ 373	\$ 691	
Establishments	1,077		154		
		In Business Fo	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		8,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 30		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 267		\$ 73		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 165		\$ 44		
Establishments	144		933		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 26TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	14,200)	27,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	2	\$ 1,19 ⁻	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,376	6	\$ 3,260	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 897	7	\$ 1,984	4	
Establishments	1,223 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,200	22,800	2,100	4,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 467	\$ 937	\$ 135	\$ 260	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,074	\$ 2,570	\$ 302	\$ 696	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 675	\$ 1,535	\$ 223	\$ 449	
Establishments	1,110		112		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		8,800	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 340		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 284		\$ 791		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 175		\$ 500		
Establishments	151		960		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 27TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,800)	42,800	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 933	3	\$ 2,059	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,105	5	\$ 5,34	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,38	1	\$ 3,228	8	
Establishments	1,447 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,600	33,400	4,100	9,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 656	\$ 1,516	\$ 277	\$ 543	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,476	\$ 3,957	\$ 629	\$ 1,386	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 926	\$ 2,340	\$ 455	\$ 888	
Establishments	1,269		178		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,900		11,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 194		\$ 462	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 432		\$ 1,04		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 269		\$ 65		
Establishments	191		1,078		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,200)	41,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 768		\$ 1,429		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,102		\$ 4,59		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,212		\$ 2,460	0	
Establishments	2,233 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,100	34,800	3,100	6,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 613	\$ 1,148	\$ 155	\$ 282	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,668	\$ 3,690	\$ 434	\$ 907	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 930	\$ 1,941	\$ 282	\$ 519	
Establishments	2,028		205		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,500		17,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 104		\$ 510		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 276		\$ 1,392		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 152		\$ 779		
Establishments	244		1,78	4	

VIEW CD(117)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,20	0	39,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 1,32	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,962		\$ 4,46	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,102		\$ 2,28	5
Establishments	2,314 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,000	34,500	2,200	4,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 581	\$ 1,119	\$ 104	\$ 210
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,659	\$ 3,758	\$ 303	\$ 710
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 908	\$ 1,899	\$ 193	\$ 386
Establishments	2,146		168	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,000		16,00	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 155		\$ 42	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 421		\$ 1,23	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 230		\$ 67	
Establishments	295		1,851	

VIEW CD(118)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,70	0	36,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 1,100	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,602		\$ 3,870	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 2,030	0
Establishments	2,005 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	18,500	31,800	2,200	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 461	\$ 908	\$ 102	\$ ['] 198
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,323	\$ 3,195	\$ 280	\$ 681
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 735	\$ 1,647	\$ 188	\$ 383
Establishments	1,876		129	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,100		14,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 35	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 287		\$ 1,030	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 57	
Establishments	254		1,622	

VIEW CD(119)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,300		29,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 558	8	\$ 1,110	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,393	3	\$ 3,330	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 829	9	\$ 1,84	5	
Establishments	1,406 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	14,500	24,900	1,800	4,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 454	\$ 913	\$ 104	\$ 204	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,136	\$ 2,740	\$ 256	\$ 596	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 653	\$ 1,490	\$ 176	\$ 355	
Establishments	1,289		117		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		11,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 247		\$ 889		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 513		
Establishments	175		1,114		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	33,000	33,000		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,556	5	\$ 3,47	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,569	9	\$ 9,52	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,188	3	\$ 5,75	2	
Establishments	2,160				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	31,200	54,000	1,800	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,431	\$ 3,038	\$ 124	\$ 439	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,146	\$ 8,103	\$ 424	\$ 1,421	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,985	\$ 4,962	\$ 203	\$ 790	
Establishments	2,038		122		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	7,400		23,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 378		\$ 1,05		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 830		\$ 2,316		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 525		\$ 1,459		
Establishments	295		1,743		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	30,400		58,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,482	2	\$ 3,28	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,173	3	\$ 7,81	4
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,06	5	\$ 4,80	9
Establishments	2,546			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	25,400	48,100	5,000	10,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,153	\$ 2,604	\$ 329	\$ 682
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,452	\$ 6,193	\$ 722	\$ 1,621
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,535	\$ 3,743	\$ 530	\$ 1,066
Establishments	2,327		219	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	6,200		19,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 311		\$ 84	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 644		\$ 1,80	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 402		\$ 1,13	
Establishments	303		2,024	

VIEW CD(122)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,800		42,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,000	6	\$ 2,12	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,270	6	\$ 5,48	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,43	3	\$ 3,25	3	
Establishments	1,948 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	18,700	34,100	4,100	8,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 737	\$ 1,619	\$ 269	\$ 510	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,673	\$ 4,192	\$ 603	\$ 1,288	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 998	\$ 2,427	\$ 435	\$ 826	
Establishments	1,782		166		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,900		14,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 55		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 390		\$ 1,28		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 235		\$ 76		
Establishments	187		1,594		

VIEW CD(123)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,600)	36,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 597	7	\$ 1,06	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,740)	\$ 3,73	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 996		\$ 1,96	1	
Establishments	2,244				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	19,900	31,200	2,700	5,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 473	\$ 853	\$ 124	\$ 212	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,398	\$ 3,028	\$ 342	\$ 706	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 763	\$ 1,548	\$ 233	\$ 412	
Establishments	2,052		192		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		17,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 406		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 104		\$ 660		
Establishments	243		1,809		

VIEW CD(124)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,400		35,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 603	3	\$ 1,20	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,659	9	\$ 4,20	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 970)	\$ 2,12	6	
Establishments	2,179				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	16,500	29,300	2,900	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 455	\$ 933	\$ 148	\$ 269	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,269	\$ 3,316	\$ 391	\$ 888	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 707	\$ 1,630	\$ 264	\$ 496	
Establishments	2,001		178		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		14,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 389		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 176		\$ 1,09		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 60		
Establishments	238		1,764		

VIEW CD(125)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,000		32,000)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 535		\$ 976	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,495		\$ 3,32		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 863		\$ 1,78°	1	
Establishments	2,075				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,100	27,800	1,900	4,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 436	\$ 801	\$ 98	\$ 175	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,242	\$ 2,757	\$ 252	\$ 563	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 690	\$ 1,450	\$ 173	\$ 331	
Establishments	1,890		185		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Dwned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		14,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 369		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 188		\$ 1,054		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 587		
Establishments	240		1,650		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	27,000	27,000		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,109	9	\$ 2,57	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,566	6	\$ 6,66	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,616	6	\$ 3,95	9	
Establishments	2,396				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,300	43,400	3,700	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 884	\$ 2,071	\$ 224	\$ 503	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,042	\$ 5,365	\$ 524	\$ 1,299	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,246	\$ 3,144	\$ 371	\$ 815	
Establishments	2,209		187		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,900		18,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 191		\$ 69		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 439		\$ 1,60		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 264		\$ 983		
Establishments	287		1,922		

VIEW CD(127)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs		21,300		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	2	\$ 1,16	2
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,70	4	\$ 3,96	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97	4	\$ 2,07	7
Establishments	2,135 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,500	30,900	2,800	5,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 473	\$ 924	\$ 130	\$ 238
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,338	\$ 3,173	\$ 366	\$ 792
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 733	\$ 1,625	\$ 241	\$ 453
Establishments	1,973		162	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		16,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 164		\$ 1,17	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 64	
Establishments	241		1,731	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	19,200		35,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78	5	\$ 1,543	3
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,868	8	\$ 4,43	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,18	1	\$ 2,582	2
Establishments	1,507 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,500	28,000	3,700	7,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 555	\$ 1,135	\$ 230	\$ 408
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,320	\$ 3,291	\$ 548	\$ 1,144
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 802	\$ 1,874	\$ 380	\$ 708
Establishments	1,349		157	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,300		12,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 430	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 283		\$ 1,03	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 632	
Establishments	197		1,152	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,500		28,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 450)	\$ 903	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,256	6	\$ 3,28	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 727		\$ 1,64	1	
Establishments	1,705 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,800	24,700	1,700	3,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 388	\$ 764	\$ 62	\$ 140	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,056	\$ 2,741	\$ 199	\$ 547	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 598	\$ 1,357	\$ 129	\$ 284	
Establishments	1,583		122		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		11,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 31		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 195		\$ 86		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 489		
Establishments	256		1,327		

Payroll (in \$ millions)

Output (in \$ millions)

GDP (in \$ millions)

Establishments

VIEW CD(130)

\$ 443

\$ 687

839

\$ 1,064

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF HAWAII, 2016

All Franchises

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franci	hised Businesses
Jobs	17,30	00	31,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 795		\$ 1,50	4
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1.97	\$ 1,970		5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 2,55	
Establishments		,147		
	Business Form	nat Franchises	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	Businesses	Franchised	Businesses	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,000	25,000	3,300	6,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 582	\$ 1,137	\$ 214	\$ 368
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,395	\$ 3,102	\$ 575	\$ 1,043
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 893	\$ 1,857	\$ 433	\$ 703
Establishments	1,002	. ,	145	·
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee	Owned
Jobs	3,400		10,60	0

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

\$ 139

\$ 331

\$ 206

162

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF HAWAII, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,900	18,900		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 996	6	\$ 1,630	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,422	2	\$ 4,580	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,707	7	\$ 2,91	4	
Establishments	979				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,800	28,200	2,000	4,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 870	\$ 1,399	\$ 126	\$ 231	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,077	\$ 3,877	\$ 345	\$ 703	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,447	\$ 2,452	\$ 260	\$ 462	
Establishments	858		121		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		14,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 77		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 1,836		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 1,288		
Establishments	118		740		

VIEW CD(132)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE $1^{\rm ST}$ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IDAHO, 2016

	In Franchised	All Frai	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		27,400		43,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 1,39		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,10	5	\$ 4,49	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,15		\$ 2,23	9	
Establishments	2,410				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	37,800	2,800	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 637	\$ 1,135	\$ 151	\$ 258	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,734	\$ 3,707	\$ 371	\$ 789	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 905	\$ 1,801	\$ 245	\$ 437	
Establishments	2,248		162		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		21,10		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 550		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 229		\$ 1,50		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 120		\$ 789		
Establishments	192		2,056		

VIEW CD(133)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IDAHO, 2016

		All Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	24,100		42,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,960	0	\$ 4,81	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,10		\$ 2,333	3	
Establishments	2,694				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,000	35,500	3,100	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 579	\$ 1,165	\$ 150	\$ 289	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,570	\$ 3,892	\$ 391	\$ 925	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 851	\$ 1,846	\$ 254	\$ 487	
Establishments	2,473		221		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		18,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 49		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 207		\$ 1,36		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 743		
Establishments	247		2,226		

VIEW CD(134)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,300	12,300		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 584	4	\$ 1,23	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,330		\$ 3,27		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 888		\$ 1,97	3	
Establishments	1,063				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,200	19,400	2,100	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 449	\$ 964	\$ 135	\$ 267	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,017	\$ 2,569	\$ 313	\$ 702	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 659	\$ 1,524	\$ 229	\$ 449	
Establishments	963		100		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		7,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 245		\$ 772		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 50		
Establishments	106		857		

VIEW CD(135)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE $2^{\rm ND}$ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,400	0	23,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 528	8	\$ 1,078	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,249	9	\$ 3,079	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 808		\$ 1,76	7	
Establishments	1,054				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,400	19,100	2,000	4,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 405	\$ 843	\$ 123	\$ 235	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 959	\$ 2,425	\$ 290	\$ 654	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 594	\$ 1,360	\$ 214	\$ 407	
Establishments	941		113		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		8,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 31		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 755		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 473		
Establishments	98		843		

VIEW CD(136)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,400	0	30,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 749	9	\$ 1,61	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,719	9	\$ 4,569	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,118		\$ 2,589	9	
Establishments	1,320				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,900	24,900	2,600	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 583	\$ 1,272	\$ 166	\$ 341	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,314	\$ 3,605	\$ 405	\$ 964	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 835	\$ 2,012	\$ 283	\$ 578	
Establishments	1,208		112		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		9,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 410		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 373		\$ 94		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 228		\$ 60		
Establishments	133		1,075		

VIEW CD(137)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		10,000		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 48	7	\$ 1,080	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,099		\$ 2,91		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 1,723	3	
Establishments	959 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	8,300	16,700	1,700	4,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 377	\$ 850	\$ 110	\$ 236	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 818	\$ 2,261	\$ 282	\$ 652	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 528	\$ 1,326	\$ 187	\$ 397	
Establishments	874		85		
		rmat Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		5,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 123		\$ 25		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 254		\$ 563		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 161		\$ 36		
Establishments	105		769		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

		All Fra	nchises		
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,30	19,300		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,22		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,23		\$ 5,76		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,472		\$ 3,52	1	
Establishments	1,560 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,000	33,800	2,300	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 830	\$ 1,857	\$ ['] 150	\$ 364	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,881	\$ 4,809	\$ 357	\$ 957	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,220	\$ 2,920	\$ 252	\$ 600	
Establishments	1,467		93		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,400		11,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 543		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 597		\$ 1,284		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 377		\$ 843		
Establishments	176		1,291		

VIEW CD(139)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	28,00	0	52,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,324		\$ 2,78	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,05		\$ 7,14	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,01		\$ 4,42	1
Establishments	1,989			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	23,200	42,400	4,800	9,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 993	\$ 2,153	\$ 332	\$ 634
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,327	\$ 5,579	\$ 728	\$ 1,564
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,470	\$ 3,379	\$ 546	\$ 1,042
Establishments	1,832		157	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	8,100		15,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 353		\$ 64	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 766		\$ 1,56	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 472		\$ 99	
Establishments	229		1,604	

VIEW CD(140)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised I		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	36,900		75,500)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,165) 	\$ 5,13°	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,833		\$ 11,796	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,379		\$ 7,772	2	
Establishments	1,984				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	35,500	68,400	1,400	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,073	\$ 4,571	\$ 93	\$ 559	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,588	\$ 10,472	\$ 245	\$ 1,323	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,222	\$ 6,934	\$ 158	\$ 839	
Establishments	1,900		84		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor C	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	10,100		25,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 739		\$ 1,334	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,440		\$ 3,148		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,000		\$ 2,22		
Establishments	218		1,682		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	28,100		53,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,450)	\$ 3,084	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,247	7	\$ 7,684	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,136	6	\$ 4,770	0	
Establishments	2,023				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	45,500	3,600	7,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,206	\$ 2,557	\$ 243	\$ 527	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,696	\$ 6,368	\$ 550	\$ 1,317	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,731	\$ 3,909	\$ 405	\$ 861	
Establishments	1,869		154		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	9,000		15,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 465		\$ 742		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 969		\$ 1,727		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 611		\$ 1,120		
Establishments	230		1,639		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

		All Frai	nchises		
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,00	16,000		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 1,89		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,85		\$ 4,56		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25		\$ 2,95	9	
Establishments	1,42	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,800	28,100	2,100	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 702	\$ 1,575	\$ ['] 136	\$ 324	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,544	\$ 3,779	\$ 315	\$ 789	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,028	\$ 2,429	\$ 230	\$ 529	
Establishments	1,358		71		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		9,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 244		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 484		\$ 1,06		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 316		\$ 71:		
Establishments	155		1,203		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,200)	38,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 980)	\$ 2,23	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,340)	\$ 5,888	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,575	5	\$ 3,64	5	
Establishments	1,711				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,200	31,800	3,000	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 769	\$ 1,779	\$ 211	\$ 452	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,867	\$ 4,738	\$ 473	\$ 1,150	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,228	\$ 2,902	\$ 347	\$ 742	
Establishments	1,600		111		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 216		\$ 55		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 450		\$ 1,41		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 940		
Establishments	162		1,439		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

		All Erai	nchises		
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,80			39,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$87		\$ 1,90		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,14	4	\$ 5,580	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36		\$ 3,19	9	
Establishments	1,624				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,800	32,400	3,000	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 665	\$ 1,490	\$ 206	\$ 410	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,673	\$ 4,444	\$ 470	\$ 1,136	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,025	\$ 2,497	\$ 342	\$ 702	
Establishments	1,508		116		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,900		12,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 188		\$ 47		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 439		\$ 1,23		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 261		\$ 76		
Establishments	161		1,347		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,200)	37,700)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 653		\$ 1,257	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,978		\$ 4,719		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,197		\$ 2,463	3	
Establishments	2,090)			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,900	31,200	3,300	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 489	\$ 970	\$ 163	\$ 287	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,533	\$ 3,736	\$ 445	\$ 983	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 890	\$ 1,900	\$ 307	\$ 563	
Establishments	1,893		197		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		15,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84		\$ 400		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 1,293		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 75		
Establishments	244		1,649		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,800)	42,300	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 802	2	\$ 1,582	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,317	7	\$ 6,019	5	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,389	9	\$ 2,992	2	
Establishments	1,960				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,500	35,800	3,300	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 646	\$ 1,284	\$ 156	\$ 298	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,884	\$ 4,928	\$ 433	\$ 1,088	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,087	\$ 2,402	\$ 301	\$ 590	
Establishments	1,793		167		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,700		16,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 473		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 479		\$ 1,405		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 273		\$ 814		
Establishments	227		1,567		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,800	0	40,50	40,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 873	3	\$ 1,773	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,25	5	\$ 5,27	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,446		\$ 3,10	2	
Establishments	2,238				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,400	33,700	3,400	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 656	\$ 1,380	\$ 217	\$ 392	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,772	\$ 4,210	\$ 483	\$ 1,060	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,080	\$ 2,415	\$ 365	\$ 687	
Establishments	2,077		161		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,900		15,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 137		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 337		\$ 1,435		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 88		
Establishments	198		1,879		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

		All Frar	nchises		
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,000)	34,20	34,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 579	9	\$ 1,09	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,756	6	\$ 4,39	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,036	6	\$ 2,18	3	
Establishments	2,385				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,300	28,700	2,700	5,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 442	\$ 861	\$ 136	\$ 237	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,388	\$ 3,534	\$ 368	\$ 863	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 780	\$ 1,708	\$ 256	\$ 475	
Establishments	2,132		253		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		14,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 372		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 207		\$ 1,182		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 66		
Establishments	273		1,859		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,700)	32,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 569	9	\$ 1,13	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,613	3	\$ 4,174	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 972	2	\$ 2,15	5	
Establishments	1,780				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,800	26,500	2,900	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 418	\$ 866	\$ 150	\$ 266	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,221	\$ 3,273	\$ 392	\$ 901	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 695	\$ 1,638	\$ 277	\$ 517	
Establishments	1,611		169		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		13,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 349	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 192		\$ 1,029		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 108		\$ 58	7	
Establishments	179		1,432		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,800	0	36,000	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 673	3	\$ 1,440	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,870	0	\$ 4,668	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,122	2	\$ 2,522	2
Establishments	1,727			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,000	30,100	2,800	5,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 529	\$ 1,149	\$ 144	\$ 291
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,476	\$ 3,749	\$ 394	\$ 919
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 852	\$ 1,986	\$ 270	\$ 536
Establishments	1,558		169	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		14,50	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 456	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 195		\$ 1,281	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 742	
Establishments	177		1,381	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,600)	42,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 863	3	\$ 1,74	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,382	2	\$ 5,61	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,425		\$ 3,09	3	
Establishments	2,156	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,900	35,700	3,700	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 684	\$ 1,396	\$ 179	\$ 348	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,881	\$ 4,505	\$ 501	\$ 1,104	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,082	\$ 2,433	\$ 343	\$ 660	
Establishments	1,945		211		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,400		16,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 182		\$ 502		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 465		\$ 1,410		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 263		\$ 819		
Establishments	232		1,713		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,900)	39,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 790)	\$ 1,46	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,058	3	\$ 5,20	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,214		\$ 2,59	3	
Establishments	1,916	6			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,500	32,500	3,400	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 610	\$ 1,141	\$ ['] 181	\$ [°] 319	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,609	\$ 4,119	\$ 449	\$ 1,089	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 905	\$ 2,003	\$ 309	\$ 590	
Establishments	1,757		159		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		18,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 54		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 165		\$ 1,44		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 81		
Establishments	135		1,622		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	27,80		45,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79	4	\$ 1,59	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,160	0	\$ 5,08	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21 ⁻	7	\$ 2,59	2
Establishments	1,886			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	24,400	38,300	3,400	6,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 633	\$ 1,280	\$ 160	\$ 316
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,731	\$ 4,100	\$ 429	\$ 988
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 928	\$ 2,038	\$ 290	\$ 554
Establishments	1,687		198	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		21,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 56	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 181		\$ 1,550	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 83	
Establishments	205		1,483	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,00		43,10	43,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75	8	\$ 1,523	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,173	3	\$ 5,22	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25	2	\$ 2,63	4	
Establishments	1,981				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,100	35,300	4,000	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 574	\$ 1,180	\$ 184	\$ 344	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,679	\$ 4,102	\$ 494	\$ 1,125	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 918	\$ 2,012	\$ 334	\$ 622	
Establishments	1,750		231		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,200		15,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 189		\$ 38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 486		\$ 1,19		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 264		\$ 65		
Establishments	202		1,548		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,100		36,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 625	5	\$ 1,19	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,750	0	\$ 4,322	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 989		\$ 2,13	0	
Establishments	1,984				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,800	30,300	3,300	6,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 472	\$ 924	\$ 152	\$ 274	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,329	\$ 3,379	\$ 420	\$ 944	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 711	\$ 1,615	\$ 277	\$ 515	
Establishments	1,803		180		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		15,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 383		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 1,088		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 583		
Establishments	214		1,589		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		29,800		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,12	5	\$ 2,22	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,70	7	\$ 6,06	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,643	3	\$ 3,51	1	
Establishments	2,299				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	40,500	5,300	10,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 810	\$ 1,658	\$ 315	\$ 571	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,954	\$ 4,539	\$ 752	\$ 1,521	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,125	\$ 2,561	\$ 519	\$ 950	
Establishments	2,176		123		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,500		19,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 156		\$ 65	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 357		\$ 1,59	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 202		\$ 92		
Establishments	272		1,904		

VIEW CD(157)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,100)	37,30)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 649)	\$ 1,20	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,813	3	\$ 4,05	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,045		\$ 2,10	3	
Establishments	2,166				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,800	30,900	3,300	6,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 497	\$ 936	\$ ['] 152	\$ 269	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,392	\$ 3,169	\$ 421	\$ 882	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 765	\$ 1,602	\$ 280	\$ 501	
Establishments	1,986		181		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		16,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 425		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 191		\$ 1,202		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 662		
Establishments	235		1,750		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,900)	40,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 970)	\$ 1,98	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,373	3	\$ 5,64	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,429	9	\$ 3,24	5	
Establishments	1,601				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,500	33,400	3,400	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 771	\$ 1,582	\$ 200	\$ 399	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,864	\$ 4,501	\$ 508	\$ 1,144	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,096	\$ 2,555	\$ 333	\$ 690	
Establishments	1,537		64		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,400		16,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 159		\$ 61		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 364		\$ 1,500		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 207		\$ 890		
Establishments	238		1,29	9	

VIEW CD(159)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,80	23,800		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 730		\$ 1,463		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,99		\$ 5,11		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13		\$ 2,539	9	
Establishments	2,189				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,800	32,700	4,000	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 537	\$ 1,110	\$ 193	\$ 353	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,481	\$ 3,933	\$ 514	\$ 1,178	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 787	\$ 1,890	\$ 345	\$ 649	
Establishments	1,980		210		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		16,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 44		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 236		\$ 1,24		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 123		\$ 66		
Establishments	262		1,718		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF INDIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,700)	36,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 669	9	\$ 1,202	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,829	9	\$ 3,98	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,040		\$ 2,10	1	
Establishments	2,017				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,500	30,600	3,200	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 516	\$ 940	\$ 152	\$ 262	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,415	\$ 3,134	\$ 414	\$ 847	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 765	\$ 1,610	\$ 275	\$ 491	
Establishments	1,829		188		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		16,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 43		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 210		\$ 1,200		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 65		
Establishments	207		1,622		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IOWA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	25,40	25,400		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,52	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,14		\$ 5,342	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20		\$ 2,61	1
Establishments	2,50	5		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	22,000	35,700	3,400	6,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 596	\$ 1,202	\$ 178	\$ 323
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,708	\$ 4,303	\$ 440	\$ 1,039
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 913	\$ 2,049	\$ 291	\$ 563
Establishments	2,286		219	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,900		19,10	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 52	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 211		\$ 1,49	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 80	
Establishments	247		2,039	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IOWA, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	26,00	26,000		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 763		\$ 1,48	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,09		\$ 5,38	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,160		\$ 2,51	1
Establishments	2,60	1		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	23,200	37,400	2,700	5,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 624	\$ 1,221	\$ 139	\$ 266
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,751	\$ 4,475	\$ 345	\$ 913
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 936	\$ 2,047	\$ 230	\$ 464
Establishments	2,407		194	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,200		20,00	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 53	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 1,51	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 123		\$ 813	
Establishments	254		2,153	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IOWA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	31,50	31,500		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20		\$ 2,29	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,03		\$ 6,65	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,802		\$ 3,72	3
Establishments	2,654 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	27,100	44,100	4,400	8,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 955	\$ 1,831	\$ 253	\$ 462
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,434	\$ 5,365	\$ 601	\$ 1,287
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,398	\$ 2,949	\$ 404	\$ 774
Establishments	2,442		212	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,600		23,50	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 82	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 309		\$ 2,12	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 1,22	
Establishments	229		2,213	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IOWA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,600		43,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 722	2	\$ 1,44	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,17	7	\$ 5,46	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,17	5	\$ 2,483	3	
Establishments	3,090 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,100	36,400	3,500	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 552	\$ 1,132	\$ 171	\$ 314	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,710	\$ 4,370	\$ 467	\$ 1,092	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 883	\$ 1,934	\$ 292	\$ 549	
Establishments	2,774		316		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		19,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 47	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 236		\$ 1,47		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 117		\$ 76		
Establishments	324		2,450		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KANSAS, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,500)	40,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 685	5	\$ 1,310	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,050)	\$ 5,08	7
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,162	2	\$ 2,273	3
Establishments	3,127			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,700	34,500	2,800	5,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 557	\$ 1,072	\$ 128	\$ 238
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,672	\$ 4,186	\$ 377	\$ 900
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 896	\$ 1,814	\$ 266	\$ 459
Establishments	2,846		281	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,800		18,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 488	8
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 197		\$ 1,470	6
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 790	0
Establishments	334		2,512	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KANSAS, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,700		32,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 558	3	\$ 1,07	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,636	6	\$ 3,732	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 949	9	\$ 1,900	0
Establishments	2,207			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,000	27,300	2,600	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 439	\$ 858	\$119	\$219
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,288	\$ 2,983	\$ 348	\$ 749
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 703	\$ 1,472	\$ 246	\$ 428
Establishments	2,021		186	·
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,200		14,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 38	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 1,12	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 613	
Establishments	228		1,793	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	28,10	28,100		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,050	6	\$ 2,22	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,54	7	\$ 5,96	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,548	8	\$ 3,41	0	
Establishments	2,432				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchise	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	25,300	42,300	2,800	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 883	\$ 1,849	\$ 173	\$ 374	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,118	\$ 4,944	\$ 428	\$ 1,018	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,240	\$ 2,783	\$ 308	\$ 627	
Establishments	2,274		158		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,500		19,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 221		\$ 66		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 517		\$ 1,60		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 300		\$ 94		
Establishments	266		2,008		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KANSAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	28,100)	46,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,060)	\$ 1,93	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,500)	\$ 5,70	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,552		\$ 3,03	2	
Establishments	2,198	3			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	25,600	41,200	2,500	5,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 926	\$ 1,658	\$ 134	\$ 271	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,143	\$ 4,836	\$ 356	\$ 865	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,295	\$ 2,546	\$ 257	\$ 487	
Establishments	2,029		169		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		23,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 83		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 193		\$ 1,95		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 1,17		
Establishments	188		1,841		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,800	0	35,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67	1	\$ 1,15	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,848	3	\$ 4,10	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07	1	\$ 2,02	0	
Establishments	2,552 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,100	28,900	3,800	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 483	\$ 859	\$ 189	\$ 293	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,381	\$ 3,186	\$ 467	\$ 920	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 754	\$ 1,506	\$ 317	\$ 514	
Establishments	2,238		315		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		16,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 410		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 181		\$ 1,199		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 65		
Establishments	292		1,946		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	26,400	0	41,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76	7	\$ 1,360	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,13	1	\$ 4,689	9
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,208	3	\$ 2,430	6
Establishments	2,292 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	22,300	34,200	4,200	7,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 568	\$ 1,030	\$ 199	\$ 330
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,603	\$ 3,639	\$ 528	\$ 1,050
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 866	\$ 1,842	\$ 342	\$ 594
Establishments	2,129		163	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,500		18,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 49	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 214		\$ 1,389	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 754	
Establishments	246		1,883	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	39,20	0	61,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 2,58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,25		\$ 7,07		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,910		\$ 3,88	1	
Establishments	2,065 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	35,000	52,800	4,200	8,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,165	\$ 2,141	\$ 225	\$ 445	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,663	\$ 5,790	\$ 595	\$ 1,282	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,539	\$ 3,159	\$ 371	\$ 722	
Establishments	1,963		102		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	17,300		17,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 496		\$ 669		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,154		\$ 1,509		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 647		\$ 893		
Establishments	280		1,684		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	28,00	0	45,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 906		3
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,333		\$ 5,15	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,34		\$ 2,70	8
Establishments	2,451 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	25,100	38,900	3,000	6,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 755	\$ 1,374	\$ [^] 151	\$ 299
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,893	\$ 4,174	\$ 440	\$ 978
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,091	\$ 2,196	\$ 255	\$ 512
Establishments	2,304		147	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,900		20,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 62	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 325		\$ 1,56	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 91:	
Establishments	262		2,04	2

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,900)	33,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 589	9	\$ 1,062	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,642	2	\$ 3,592	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 947		\$ 1,82	1	
Establishments	2,300	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,400	27,100	3,500	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 428	\$ 792	\$ 162	\$ 270	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,215	\$ 2,740	\$ 427	\$ 852	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 665	\$ 1,343	\$ 282	\$ 479	
Establishments	1,977		323		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		15,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 47		\$ 38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 129		\$ 1,080		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 59		
Establishments	220		1,756		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	30,90	•	48,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97	4	\$ 1,71	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,478	8	\$ 5,10	6	
	\$ 1,450	0	\$ 2,762	2	
Establishments	2,203				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	26,900	40,500	4,000	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 750	\$ 1,335	\$ 224	\$ 381	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,940	\$ 4,027	\$ 538	\$ 1,079	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,089	\$ 2,131	\$ 362	\$ 631	
Establishments	2,060		143		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
·	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		23,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 659	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 1,702		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 131		\$ 95		
Establishments	226		1,83	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE $1^{\rm ST}$ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	23,500	0	39,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 909	5	\$ 1,710	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,334	4	\$ 5,359	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,458	8	\$ 2,99	7	
Establishments	2,123 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribut	act Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,800	32,200	3,800	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 678	\$ 1,312	\$ 228	\$ 399	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,745	\$ 4,146	\$ 589	\$ 1,213	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,034	\$ 2,251	\$ 424	\$ 746	
Establishments	1,966		157		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		16,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 57	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 261		\$ 1,484	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 88		
Establishments	233		1,73	2	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,500		37,20	37,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 916	6	\$ 1,76	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,252	2	\$ 6,69 ₄	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,408	3	\$ 3,27	4	
Establishments	1,731 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,600	31,400	2,900	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 747	\$ 1,432	\$ 170	\$ 329	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,779	\$ 5,379	\$ 473	\$ 1,315	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,086	\$ 2,599	\$ 322	\$ 675	
Establishments	1,597		134		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		15,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 633	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 272		\$ 1,50	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 923	2	
Establishments	205		1,392		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

		nchises		
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	25,300		41,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 873	3	\$ 1,64	9
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,356	6	\$ 6,11	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,429	9	\$ 3,18	4
Establishments	2,173 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,700	34,000	3,600	6,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 677	\$ 1,292	\$ 196	\$ 357
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,777	\$ 4,780	\$ 579	\$ 1,331
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,042	\$ 2,441	\$ 388	\$ 742
Establishments	1,986		186	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		19,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 59	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 1,572	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 92	
Establishments	198		1,788	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	20,00	0	33,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 684	4	\$ 1,24	5
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,848	8	\$ 4,16	9
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16	5	\$ 2,39	2
Establishments	2,089 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,500	26,700	3,500	6,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 479	\$ 911	\$ 205	\$ 335
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,316	\$ 3,123	\$ 531	\$ 1,045
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 779	\$ 1,731	\$ 386	\$ 661
Establishments	1,857		232	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		14,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 40	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 183		\$ 1,133	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 67	
Establishments	236		1,621	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,500		35,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70	1	\$ 1,24 ⁻	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,956		\$ 4,22		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,190		\$ 2,290	6	
Establishments	2,260 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,300	29,300	3,200	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 527	\$ 959	\$ 174	\$ 288	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 3,298	\$ 470	\$ 928	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 852	\$ 1,730	\$ 338	\$ 566	
Establishments	2,017		243		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		15,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 199		\$ 1,280		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 739		
Establishments	225		1,792		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	25,200		41,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 912	2	\$ 1,686	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,386	6	\$ 5,64	6
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,449	9	\$ 2,950	6
Establishments	2,159			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,000	33,500	4,200	8,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 669	\$ 1,263	\$ 243	\$ 418
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,706	\$ 4,260	\$ 680	\$ 1,386
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 984	\$ 2,156	\$ 465	\$ 800
Establishments	1,989		170	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		18,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 58	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 1,484	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 85	
Establishments	230		1,759	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MAINE, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		17,200		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 1,388		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,71	7	\$ 3,94	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,05	5	\$ 2,23	7	
Establishments	1,649	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,900	25,900	3,300	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 492	\$ 1,047	\$ 179	\$ 341	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,280	\$ 3,014	\$ 437	\$ 931	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 765	\$ 1,680	\$ 290	\$ 556	
Establishments	1,472		177		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,500		11,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 390		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 232		\$ 1,048		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 633		
Establishments	168		1,304		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MAINE, 2016

		All Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,20	16,200		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 540		\$ 1,07		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,472		\$ 3,41		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 1,78	0	
Establishments	1,58	1			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,100	23,400	3,100	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 391	\$ 797	\$ 155	\$ 278	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,062	\$ 2,568	\$ 410	\$ 843	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 599	\$ 1,307	\$ 259	\$ 473	
Establishments	1,372		208		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	1,900		11,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 53		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 138		\$ 92		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 52		
Establishments	165		1,20	1,208	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,000	25,000		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 919	9	\$ 1,60	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,512	2	\$ 4,97	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,576	6	\$ 2,922	2	
Establishments	2,392				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,100	34,200	3,800	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 699	\$ 1,236	\$ 220	\$ 371	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,922	\$ 3,852	\$ 590	\$ 1,123	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,191	\$ 2,244	\$ 385	\$ 678	
Establishments	2,163		230		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,400		17,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 583		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 325		\$ 1,59		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 212		\$ 979		
Establishments	267		1,896		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,100		34,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 843	3	\$ 1,73	5
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,999	9	\$ 4,683	3
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,28	5	\$ 2,83	3
Establishments	1,534			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,700	28,000	3,400	6,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 631	\$ 1,329	\$ 213	\$ 406
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,510	\$ 3,623	\$ 489	\$ 1,060
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 934	\$ 2,148	\$ 351	\$ 684
Establishments	1,382		152	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,800		12,90	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 516	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 280		\$ 1,230	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 176		\$ 75	
Establishments	189		1,193	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,300)	45,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,170)	\$ 2,40	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,676	6	\$ 6,03	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,763	3	\$ 3,80	4	
Establishments	1,891				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,400	37,300	3,900	7,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 915	\$ 1,898	\$ 255	\$ 504	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,115	\$ 4,803	\$ 562	\$ 1,232	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,349	\$ 2,980	\$ 414	\$ 824	
Establishments	1,747		144		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,800		17,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 161		\$ 75	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 381		\$ 1,73	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 245		\$ 1,10		
Establishments	249		1,49	8	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

		All Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		17,300		27,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 679	5	\$ 1,17	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,653	3	\$ 3,15	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,06	5	\$ 1,96	7	
Establishments	1,422				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,900	23,300	2,400	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 530	\$ 933	\$ 145	\$ 243	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,325	\$ 2,533	\$ 328	\$ 620	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 824	\$ 1,548	\$ 241	\$ 419	
Establishments	1,332		90		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		12,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 44		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 224		\$ 1,10		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 68		
Establishments	208		1,124		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
·	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,800	0	34,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 769	9	\$ 1,31	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,994	4	\$ 3,79	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26	1	\$ 2,32	7	
Establishments	1,788				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,600	28,300	3,200	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 593	\$ 1,023	\$ ['] 176	\$ 287	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,566	\$ 2,999	\$ 428	\$ 793	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 956	\$ 1,805	\$ 305	\$ 522	
Establishments	1,654		134		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		15,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 49		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 255		\$ 1,31		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 79		
Establishments	226		1,428		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,80	20,800		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 952		\$ 1,81	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,222		\$ 4,62		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,45		\$ 2,852	2	
Establishments	1,63	0			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,300	29,000	3,500	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 727	\$ 1,405	\$ 225	\$ 406	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,713	\$ 3,620	\$ 509	\$ 1,009	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,085	\$ 2,190	\$ 369	\$ 662	
Establishments	1,463		167		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		13,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 569		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 363		\$ 1,350		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 233		\$ 85		
Establishments	200		1,263		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,500		30,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 740	6	\$ 1,60	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,723	3	\$ 4,10	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,122	2	\$ 2,51	7
Establishments	1,399			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,200	25,700	2,300	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 600	\$ 1,296	\$ 146	\$ 311
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,395	\$ 3,325	\$ 328	\$ 776
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 881	\$ 2,010	\$ 241	\$ 507
Establishments	1,308		90	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		11,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 497	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 252		\$ 1,14	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 161		\$ 71	
Establishments	180		1,129	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	23,100		41,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,217	7	\$ 2,46	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,630	0	\$ 5,70	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,803	3	\$ 3,80	3
Establishments	1,931			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	19,500	34,100	3,600	7,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 965	\$ 1,959	\$ 252	\$ 500
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,093	\$ 4,560	\$ 537	\$ 1,149
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,402	\$ 3,003	\$ 400	\$ 800
Establishments	1,780		150	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,600		14,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 239		\$ 72	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 527		\$ 1,565	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 360		\$ 1,04	
Establishments	278		1,502	

VIEW CD(191)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		15,100		28,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 528	8	\$ 1,160	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,409		\$ 3,483		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 1,97	4	
Establishments	1,36	7			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,800	23,300	2,300	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 403	\$ 905	\$ 125	\$ 256	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,125	\$ 2,779	\$ 284	\$ 704	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 676	\$ 1,557	\$ 188	\$ 417	
Establishments	1,221		147		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,500		10,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 32		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 929		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 111		\$ 564		
Establishments	145		1,075		

VIEW CD(192)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,700)	30,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 600)	\$ 1,33	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,539		\$ 3,889		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 951		\$ 2,25	1	
Establishments	1,510				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,500	23,600	3,200	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 417	\$ 982	\$ 183	\$ 355	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,139	\$ 2,952	\$ 399	\$ 936	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 682	\$ 1,680	\$ 269	\$ 571	
Establishments	1,306		205		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		10,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 200		\$ 93		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 56		
Establishments	142		1,164		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,100)	25,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 626	6	\$ 1,450	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,391	1	\$ 3,679	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 912		\$ 2,19	4	
Establishments	1,390				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	10,900	20,500	2,200	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 485	\$ 1,137	\$ 141	\$ 313	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,102	\$ 2,920	\$ 289	\$ 759	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 712	\$ 1,727	\$ 201	\$ 467	
Establishments	1,241		148		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,100		8,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 39		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 188		\$ 91		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 59		
Establishments	144		1,09	7	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,600)	34,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 777	7	\$ 1,800	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,963	3	\$ 4,730	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,292		\$ 2,950	0	
Establishments	1,677				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,200	27,200	3,400	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 556	\$ 1,349	\$ 221	\$ ['] 451	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,510	\$ 3,665	\$ 453	\$ 1,065	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 979	\$ 2,267	\$ 313	\$ 683	
Establishments	1,525		152		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,400		10,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 433		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 289		\$ 1,22		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 171		\$ 808		
Establishments	214		1,31	2	

VIEW CD(195)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,000)	29,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 773	3	\$ 1,90	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,683	3	\$ 4,49	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,14	1	\$ 2,85	1	
Establishments	1,543				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,600	24,400	2,400	5,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 615	\$ 1,518	\$ 158	\$ 387	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,368	\$ 3,611	\$ 316	\$ 880	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 918	\$ 2,284	\$ 223	\$ 567	
Establishments	1,418		124		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		10,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 510		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 1,16		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 79		
Establishments	167		1,25	1	

VIEW CD(196)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,400)	34,800	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 832	2	\$ 1,940	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,915	5	\$ 5,04	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,289		\$ 3,094	4	
Establishments	1,825				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,000	27,500	3,400	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 606	\$ 1,476	\$ 226	\$ 470	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,480	\$ 3,934	\$ 436	\$ 1,111	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 971	\$ 2,382	\$ 317	\$ 711	
Establishments	1,638		187		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		11,100	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 49		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 256		\$ 1,224		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 156		\$ 816		
Establishments	203		1,434		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,600	0	30,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81 ⁻	1	\$ 2,38	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,702	2	\$ 4,96	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,174	4	\$ 3,35	4	
Establishments	1,267				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,300	26,200	1,300	4,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 725	\$ 2,004	\$ 86	\$ 379	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,539	\$ 4,201	\$ 163	\$ 761	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,055	\$ 2,832	\$ 119	\$ 522	
Establishments	1,215		53		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		9,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 54		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 363		\$ 1,17		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 240		\$ 81		
Establishments	215		999		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,200)	36,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 967	7	\$ 2,39	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,158	3	\$ 5,56	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,439	9	\$ 3,59	3	
Establishments	1,541				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,000	27,800	4,200	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 660	\$ 1,757	\$ 307	\$ 638	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,561	\$ 4,186	\$ 597	\$ 1,379	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,018	\$ 2,675	\$ 421	\$ 918	
Establishments	1,374		167		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,700		10,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 502		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 350		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 79		
Establishments	236		1,138		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,900	•	28,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 607	7	\$ 1,21	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,519	9	\$ 3,49	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97	1	\$ 2,10	5	
Establishments	1,742				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,200	22,900	2,700	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 442	\$ 919	\$ 165	\$ 300	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,173	\$ 2,715	\$ 346	\$ 777	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 734	\$ 1,619	\$ 237	\$ 486	
Establishments	1,524		218		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		9,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 36		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 193		\$ 980		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 62		
Establishments	211		1,313		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	25,100	0	41,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 710	6	\$ 1,279	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,254		\$ 4,59		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,332		\$ 2,46	8	
Establishments	2,860				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,500	34,500	3,600	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 555	\$ 1,004	\$ 161	\$ 276	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,771	\$ 3,645	\$ 482	\$ 952	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,004	\$ 1,909	\$ 327	\$ 559	
Establishments	2,531		329		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,800		18,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 48		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 212		\$ 1,559		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 88		
Establishments	287		2,244		

VIEW CD(201)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	21,300)	38,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 664	1	\$ 1,39	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,850)	\$ 4,67	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,115	5	\$ 2,45	8
Establishments	1,821			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,900	30,000	4,300	8,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 455	\$ 1,009	\$ 209	\$ 388
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,266	\$ 3,429	\$ 584	\$ 1,246
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 703	\$ 1,719	\$ 412	\$ 739
Establishments	1,605		216	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs	2,400		14,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 63		\$ 392	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 168		\$ 1,09	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 61	
Establishments	154		1,45	1

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	21,50	0	38,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 1,46	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,79		\$ 4,58	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,06		\$ 2,47	6
Establishments	1,65	3		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,100	31,400	3,300	7,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 486	\$ 1,111	\$ 178	\$ 356
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,330	\$ 3,518	\$ 467	\$ 1,064
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 733	\$ 1,834	\$ 333	\$ 642
Establishments	1,493		160	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		15,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 41	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 183		\$ 1,14	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 63	
Establishments	153		1,340	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,40		33,60	33,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56	8	\$ 1,07	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,73	1	\$ 3,74	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,018	8	\$ 1,97	3	
Establishments	1,941				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,100	27,300	3,300	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 410	\$ 805	\$ 159	\$ 273	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,293	\$ 2,861	\$ 438	\$ 879	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 707	\$ 1,447	\$ 311	\$ 525	
Establishments	1,746		195		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		14,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 155		\$ 1,13		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 62		
Establishments	187		1,559		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,700		35,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 608	8	\$ 1,190	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,708	8	\$ 3,758	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,010	0	\$ 2,050	6	
Establishments	1,647				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,100	28,200	3,600	7,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 423	\$ 865	\$ 186	\$ 331	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,213	\$ 2,768	\$ 496	\$ 991	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 655	\$ 1,446	\$ 354	\$ 610	
Establishments	1,515		132		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		15,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 373	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 1,073		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 58		
Establishments	147		1,368		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,700		37,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 628	3	\$ 1,32	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,854	4	\$ 4,67	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,070)	\$ 2,35	3	
Establishments	1,912				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,500	30,100	3,200	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 458	\$ 995	\$ 170	\$ 327	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,357	\$ 3,555	\$ 497	\$ 1,116	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 748	\$ 1,743	\$ 322	\$ 610	
Establishments	1,727		185		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		14,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 1,135		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 117		\$ 63		
Establishments	163		1,564		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	21,80	0	37,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,44	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,97		\$ 4,70	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19		\$ 2,54	9
Establishments	1,94	8		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,900	29,900	3,900	7,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 509	\$ 1,056	\$ 219	\$ 387
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,409	\$ 3,512	\$ 570	\$ 1,194
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 788	\$ 1,828	\$ 404	\$ 720
Establishments	1,756		192	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs	2,800		15,10	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 42	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 1,18	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 66	
Establishments	186		1,570	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,60	20,600		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,43		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,84		\$ 4,29		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13		\$ 2,40	1	
Establishments	1,69	5			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,800	28,000	3,800	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 481	\$ 1,017	\$ 241	\$ 421	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,266	\$ 3,115	\$ 579	\$ 1,181	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 717	\$ 1,664	\$ 420	\$ 736	
Establishments	1,522		173		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		14,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 40		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 187		\$ 1,079		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 612		
Establishments	138		1,384		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,80	0	40,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 884	4	\$ 1,80	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,15	5	\$ 5,02	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,379	9	\$ 2,89	2	
Establishments	1,908				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,500	31,600	4,300	8,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 566	\$ 1,251	\$ 317	\$ 551	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,480	\$ 3,630	\$ 674	\$ 1,397	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 862	\$ 1,991	\$ 516	\$ 901	
Establishments	1,761		147		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		15,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 464		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 262		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 150		\$ 71:		
Establishments	228		1,533		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	19,400	19,400		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 603	3	\$ 1,06	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,633	3	\$ 3,52	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 995	5	\$ 1,912	2	
Establishments	1,758				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,300	25,100	3,100	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 418	\$ 777	\$ ['] 185	\$ 290	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,194	\$ 2,663	\$ 439	\$ 862	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 667	\$ 1,376	\$ 328	\$ 537	
Establishments	1,618		140		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		13,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 352	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 183		\$ 1,01	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 56		
Establishments	199		1,419		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	28,20	28,200		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,173	3	\$ 2,47		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,69		\$ 6,07		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,74		\$ 3,71	3	
Establishments	2,074				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,900	39,800	5,300	10,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 795	\$ 1,783	\$ 378	\$ 693	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,883	\$ 4,450	\$ 811	\$ 1,623	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,123	\$ 2,613	\$ 624	\$ 1,100	
Establishments	1,903		171		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		18,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 64		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 353		\$ 1,53		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 214		\$ 90		
Establishments	215		1,688		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	22,30	0	38,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 848	8	\$ 1,67	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,092		\$ 4,63		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 2,68	9	
Establishments	1,654 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,100	30,000	4,300	8,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 595	\$ 1,226	\$ 253	\$ 450	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 3,432	\$ 606	\$ 1,204	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 876	\$ 1,914	\$ 452	\$ 776	
Establishments	1,558		96		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,700		14,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 47		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 307		\$ 1,179		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 180		\$ 69		
Establishments	192		1,366		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	13,800	13,800		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 510	0	\$ 1,10	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,269	9	\$ 3,32	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 792	2	\$ 1,76	5	
Establishments	1,182				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,000	20,100	1,800	3,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 408	\$ ['] 881	\$ 102	\$ 220	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,022	\$ 2,667	\$ 246	\$ 659	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 608	\$ 1,387	\$ 183	\$ 378	
Establishments	1,092		90		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,300		9,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 201		\$ 822		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 49		
Establishments	142		950		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, 2016

		All Frar	nchises		
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,300	0	35,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 804	4	\$ 1,78	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,934	4	\$ 4,823	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25°	1	\$ 2,84	4	
Establishments	1,659 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,500	29,200	2,800	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 610	\$ 1,382	\$ 194	\$ 399	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,501	\$ 3,787	\$ 434	\$ 1,036	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 927	\$ 2,186	\$ 324	\$ 658	
Establishments	1,523		136		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		13,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 492		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 285		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 74		
Establishments	180		1,343		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		22,900		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 1,44	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,96		\$ 5,19	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13		\$ 2,46	3
Establishments	2,41	4		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	19,500	34,200	3,400	7,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 498	\$ 1,128	\$ 162	\$ ² 316
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,552	\$ 4,175	\$ 414	\$ 1,019
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 853	\$ 1,922	\$ 282	\$ 541
Establishments	2,209		205	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		16,80	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 43	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196 \$ 405		\$ 1,350	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 74	
Establishments	236		1,973	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,100	20,100		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 672	1	\$ 1,454	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,74		\$ 5,083		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,043		\$ 2,570	6	
Establishments	1,961				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,800	29,400	3,200	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 495	\$ 1,119	\$176	\$ 335	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,333	\$ 4,026	\$ 408	\$ 1,057	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 753	\$ 1,979	\$ 291	\$ 597	
Establishments	1,812		149		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		14,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 424		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 195		\$ 1,137		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 64		
Establishments	163		1,649		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	23,100		45,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,084	4	\$ 2,582	2
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,389	9	\$ 6,30	4
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,548	8	\$ 3,87	4
Establishments	1,856 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	19,500	36,900	3,700	8,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 815	\$ 2,009	\$ 270	\$ 572
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,840	\$ 4,969	\$ 549	\$ 1,335
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,145	\$ 3,003	\$ 403	\$ 871
Establishments	1,731		125	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,100		14,40	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 198		\$ 617	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 466		\$ 1,37	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 286		\$ 859	
Establishments	189		1,542	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	22,90	0	44,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,32	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,43		\$ 5,93	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,51		\$ 3,46	9
Establishments	1,63	9		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	20,800	39,500	2,100	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 976	\$ 2,026	\$ 121	\$ 299
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,171	\$ 5,164	\$ 265	\$ 769
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,323	\$ 2,996	\$ 193	\$ 473
Establishments	1,567		72	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	4,500		16,40	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 216		\$ 75	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 487		\$ 1,684	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 292		\$ 1,03	
Establishments	171		1,397	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	25,400		50,50	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,15	3	\$ 2,97	8
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,543	3	\$ 6,96	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,58	7	\$ 4,25	8
Establishments	1,907			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	23,300	44,200	2,100	6,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 997	\$ 2,504	\$ 156	\$ 474
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,192	\$ 5,851	\$ 351	\$ 1,116
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,355	\$ 3,564	\$ 232	\$ 695
Establishments	1,808		99	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	6,600		16,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 262		\$ 735	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 589		\$ 1,60	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 358		\$ 99	
Establishments	220		1,587	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	21,70	0	38,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 715		\$ 1,40	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,95		\$ 4,40	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,15		\$ 2,43	6
Establishments	1,90	0		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,300	31,400	3,400	6,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 535	\$ 1,087	\$ 180	\$318
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,526	\$ 3,501	\$ 428	\$ 905
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 856	\$ 1,884	\$ 300	\$ 553
Establishments	1,750		151	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		15,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 46	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 212		\$ 1,314	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 73	
Establishments	140		1,609	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	20,100	0	35,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 560	6	\$ 1,12	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,75°	1	\$ 4,30	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 990	0	\$ 2,083	3
Establishments	2,551 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,700	30,100	2,400	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 450	\$ 912	\$ 115	\$ 214
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,455	\$ 3,569	\$ 295	\$ 736
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 790	\$ 1,692	\$ 200	\$ 391
Establishments	2,342		209	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,600		15,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 63		\$ 387	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 194		\$ 1,26	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 689	
Establishments	260		2,082	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,100)	33,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 549	9	\$ 1,072	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,656	6	\$ 3,82	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 972		\$ 2,04	5	
Establishments	2,114				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,700	28,100	2,400	5,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 430	\$ 856	\$ 119	\$ 216	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,360	\$ 3,132	\$ 296	\$ 690	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 769	\$ 1,645	\$ 203	\$ 400	
Establishments	1,953		161		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,000		14,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 49		\$ 38		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 146		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 69		
Establishments	198		1,755		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,400)	36,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 696	6	\$ 1,20	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,915	5	\$ 3,94	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,109		\$ 2,039	9	
Establishments	2,364				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,500	31,300	2,900	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 549	\$ 959	\$ 147	\$ 247	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,505	\$ 3,138	\$ 410	\$ 802	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 831	\$ 1,580	\$ 278	\$ 459	
Establishments	2,149		215		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,000		17,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 219		\$ 1,28		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 70		
Establishments	272		1,877		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	19,30	0	30,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64	1	\$ 1,10	8
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,689	5	\$ 3,49	3
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 998	8	\$ 1,81	6
Establishments	2,115 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,100	26,600	2,200	4,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 531	\$ 914	\$ 110	\$ 194
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,373	\$ 2,861	\$ 312	\$ 632
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 789	\$ 1,460	\$ 209	\$ 355
Establishments	1,932		183	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,200		14,90	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 46	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 165		\$ 1,20	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 69	
Establishments	241		1,691	

VIEW CD(224)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	25,100	0	41,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 850	6	\$ 1,543	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,259	9	\$ 4,69	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,300		\$ 2,462	2	
Establishments	2,240				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchise	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,800	35,000	3,300	6,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 683	\$ 1,240	\$ 173	\$ 303	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,782	\$ 3,757	\$ 477	\$ 933	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 979	\$ 1,922	\$ 320	\$ 540	
Establishments	2,028		212		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,500		19,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 609		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 201		\$ 1,58		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 86		
Establishments	249		1,779		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,00		34,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69	5	\$ 1,19	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,873	3	\$ 4,14	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,078		\$ 1,98	8	
Establishments	2,116				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		Businesses		Businesses	
Jobs	19,500	29,700	2,500	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 567	\$ 971	\$ 129	\$ 221	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,501	\$ 3,359	\$ 373	\$ 791	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 837	\$ 1,581	\$ 241	\$ 408	
Establishments	1,947		169		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		16,10		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 104		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 270		\$ 1,23		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 68		
Establishments	244		1,704		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	27,500		51,40	51,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26	1	\$ 2,78	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,070)	\$ 7,53	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,839	9	\$ 4,31	0	
Establishments	1,904				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	44,300	3,000	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,087	\$ 2,343	\$ 174	\$ 443	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,581	\$ 6,284	\$ 490	\$ 1,256	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,558	\$ 3,603	\$ 282	\$ 707	
Establishments	1,800		103		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,000		18,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 247		\$ 84		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 588		\$ 1,99		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 352		\$ 1,20		
Establishments	282		1,518		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE $2^{\rm ND}$ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	35,00	0	63,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,48		\$ 3,07	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,479		\$ 7,74	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12		\$ 4,58	8
Establishments	2,42	4		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised Becaus		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	30,600	53,900	4,500	9,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,219	\$ 2,523	\$ 265	\$ 553
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,873	\$ 6,372	\$ 606	\$ 1,368
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,709	\$ 3,731	\$ 415	\$ 858
Establishments	2,307		117	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	8,400		22,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 304		\$ 915	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 762		\$ 2,11	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 459		\$ 1,25	
Establishments	355		1,951	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	25,00	0	42,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,42	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,10		\$ 4,68	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,18		\$ 2,46	3
Establishments	2,432 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,300	34,800	3,700	7,300
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 575	\$ 1,101	\$ 181	\$ 323
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,614	\$ 3,661	\$ 489	\$ 1,027
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 881	\$ 1,887	\$ 308	\$ 576
Establishments	2,202		230	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,400		17,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 489	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 251		\$ 1,36	
GDP (in \$ millions) Establishments	\$ 138		\$ 74. 1.07	
Establishments	228		1,974	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,900)	34,200)	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 621	1	\$ 1,072	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,727		\$ 3,63		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 968		\$ 1,86°	1	
Establishments	2,230				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,400	27,700	3,500	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 451	\$ 802	\$ 169	\$ 270	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,285	\$ 2,782	\$ 442	\$ 849	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 678	\$ 1,376	\$ 289	\$ 485	
Establishments	1,999		231		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		14,700	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 379		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 1,089		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 577		
Establishments	222		1,777		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,900	0	42,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95	1	\$ 2,08	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,209	9	\$ 5,47	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	7	\$ 3,13	6	
Establishments	1,850				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,100	34,400	3,800	8,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 720	\$ 1,615	\$ 231	\$ 473	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,667	\$ 4,247	\$ 543	\$ 1,227	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 964	\$ 2,391	\$ 363	\$ 745	
Establishments	1,695		155		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		15,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 305		\$ 1,361		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 79		
Establishments	227		1,469		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,700)	43,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 800)	\$ 1,528	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,098		\$ 5,102		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,202		\$ 2,580	6	
Establishments	2,639				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,300	36,100	3,400	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 617	\$ 1,197	\$ 183	\$ 331	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,644	\$ 4,059	\$ 455	\$ 1,042	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 902	\$ 2,009	\$ 300	\$ 577	
Establishments	2,443		196		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,800		18,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 512		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 276		\$ 1,367		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 152		\$ 749		
Establishments	300		2,14	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	29,200	0	52,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 1,81	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,35		\$ 5,892	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 2,99	7
Establishments	2,389 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	25,100	43,700	4,000	9,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 669	\$ 1,399	\$ 215	\$ 412
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,809	\$ 4,618	\$ 548	\$ 1,273
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 969	\$ 2,290	\$ 356	\$ 707
Establishments	2,161		228	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,900		22,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 583	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 230		\$ 1,579	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 122		\$ 84	
Establishments	210		1,951	

VIEW CD(233)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,400)	36,30	36,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 635	5	\$ 1,16	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,756		\$ 3,92		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,001		\$ 2,00	3	
Establishments	2,544				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,000	29,700	3,300	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 470	\$ 883	\$ ['] 165	\$ ²⁸¹	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,325	\$ 3,041	\$ 431	\$ 888	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 722	\$ 1,507	\$ 279	\$ 496	
Establishments	2,266		279		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		15,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 63		\$ 40		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 168		\$ 1,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 63		
Establishments	258		2,00	7	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF MONTANA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	35,300)	59,300	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,131		\$ 2,05	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,991		\$ 6,564	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,615	5	\$ 3,26	7	
Establishments	4,102				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	30,700	50,100	4,600	9,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 892	\$ 1,637	\$ 239	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,427	\$ 5,335	\$ 564	\$ 1,230	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,281	\$ 2,621	\$ 334	\$ 646	
Establishments	3,756		346		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,600		27,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 785	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 265		\$ 2,162		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 1,14°		
Establishments	371		3,385		

VIEW CD(235)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1^{ST} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,200)	39,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 709	9	\$ 1,38	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,969	9	\$ 4,709	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,104	4	\$ 2,342	2	
Establishments	2,097				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,400	33,400	2,800	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ [°] 557	\$ 1,113	\$ ['] 152	\$ 273	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,617	\$ 3,872	\$ 352	\$ 837	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 856	\$ 1,871	\$ 248	\$ 471	
Establishments	1,923		174		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		17,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 48		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 209		\$ 1,408		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 108		\$ 748		
Establishments	214		1,710		

VIEW CD(236)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,00	0	42,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 2,080	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,37		\$ 5,55	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 3,13	4
Establishments	1,80	2		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,500	36,900	2,600	5,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 865	\$ 1,758	\$ ['] 151	\$ 323
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,017	\$ 4,678	\$ 357	\$ 873
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,151	\$ 2,612	\$ 240	\$ 522
Establishments	1,648		153	
	Franchisor	Owned	ormat Franchises Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,800		17,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 134		\$ 73	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 320		\$ 1,69	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 177		\$ 97	
Establishments	177		1,472	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,100)	38,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 699	9	\$ 1,26	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,088	3	\$ 4,70	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,150		\$ 2,223	3	
Establishments	3,246				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,700	34,000	2,400	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 588	\$ 1,064	\$ 111	\$ 202	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,794	\$ 3,987	\$ 294	\$ 720	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 958	\$ 1,857	\$ 193	\$ 366	
Establishments	2,955		291		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		18,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 513	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 210		\$ 1,58		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 84		
Establishments	357		2,598		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEVADA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	31,100)	54,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,463		\$ 2,50	9
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,335	5	\$ 6,423	3
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,20	1	\$ 4,02	7
Establishments	1,999			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	28,000	47,200	3,000	6,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,264	\$ 2,131	\$ 200	\$ 378
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,878	\$ 5,449	\$ 457	\$ 974
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,863	\$ 3,381	\$ 338	\$ 646
Establishments	1,861		138	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor (Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,400		24,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 136		\$ 1,12	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 320		\$ 2,55	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 1,66	
Establishments	263		1,598	

VIEW CD(239)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEVADA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,80	0	41,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 1,84	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,44		\$ 5,33	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59		\$ 3,24	0
Establishments	1,90	7		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	20,000	35,700	2,800	6,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 834	\$ 1,535	\$ 161	\$ 306
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,049	\$ 4,445	\$ 398	\$ 891
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,301	\$ 2,668	\$ 290	\$ 572
Establishments	1,784		122	
		rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,200		16,80	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 68	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 375		\$ 1,675	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 1,06	
Establishments	206		1,578	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEVADA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,500		34,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 852	2	\$ 1,59	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,997	7	\$ 4,30	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,320	6	\$ 2,70	1	
Establishments	1,530				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,700	28,400	2,800	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 664	\$ 1,257	\$ 188	\$ 334	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,576	\$ 3,434	\$ 421	\$ 873	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,008	\$ 2,113	\$ 318	\$ 588	
Establishments	1,445		84		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		13,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 57	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 207		\$ 1,36	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 88		
Establishments	177		1,269		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEVADA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		12,500		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 53		\$ 93	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,28		\$ 2,63		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 1,65	2	
Establishments	1,13	2			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,200	17,100	2,300	4,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 381	\$ 693	\$ ¹⁵³	\$ 243	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 937	\$ 1,996	\$ 344	\$ 643	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 593	\$ 1,215	\$ 260	\$ 437	
Establishments	1,058		74		
		In Business Fo	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,400		8,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 53		\$ 32		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 80		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 51:		
Establishments	133		925		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,40	0	35,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 1,71	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,91		\$ 4,523	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21		\$ 2,689	9
Establishments	1,851			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,000	26,300	4,400	8,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 541	\$ 1,188	\$ 293	\$ 522
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,354	\$ 3,295	\$ 558	\$ 1,228
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 833	\$ 1,922	\$ 381	\$ 767
Establishments	1,616		235	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		11,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 462	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 177		\$ 1,17	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 73	
Establishments	167		1,45	0

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2^{ND} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	16,70	16,700		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 1,53	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,71		\$ 3,93	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,05		\$ 2,30	0
Establishments	1,679			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	12,900	24,100	3,800	7,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 502	\$ 1,090	\$ 241	\$ 444
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,216	\$ 2,869	\$ 498	\$ 1,061
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 739	\$ 1,661	\$ 319	\$ 639
Establishments	1,463		216	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		10,40	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 41	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 1,02	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 62	
Establishments	172		1,290	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,800)	28,300	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 630)	\$ 1,30	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,559	9	\$ 3,76	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,034	4	\$ 2,249	9	
Establishments	1,492				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,300	21,100	3,500	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 382	\$ 880	\$ 247	\$ 428	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,039	\$ 2,679	\$ 520	\$ 1,088	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 639	\$ 1,533	\$ 395	\$ 716	
Establishments	1,342		150		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		9,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 304		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 219		\$ 820		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 137		\$ 502		
Establishments	167		1,175		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,900		33,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74	4	\$ 1,36	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,968	8	\$ 4,162	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,290	0	\$ 2,52	3
Establishments	1,645 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,000	27,300	2,900	5,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 565	\$ 1,054	\$ 179	\$ 305
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,565	\$ 3,316	\$ 403	\$ 847
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 990	\$ 1,969	\$ 300	\$ 553
Establishments	1,479		167	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,900		14,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 63		\$ 50	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 161		\$ 1,40	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 89	
Establishments	163		1,315	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,900		32,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73	5	\$ 1,462	2
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,823	3	\$ 4,04	6
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,18 ⁻	1	\$ 2,51	9
Establishments	1,525 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,700	25,600	3,200	6,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 517	\$ 1,079	\$ 217	\$ 382
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,352	\$ 3,078	\$ 471	\$ 968
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 828	\$ 1,864	\$ 353	\$ 655
Establishments	1,359		166	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,800		12,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 45	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 185		\$ 1,16	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 71	
Establishments	133		1,225	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,700	17,700		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 747	7	\$ 1,48	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,909		\$ 4,27		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,28		\$ 2,74	1	
Establishments	1,712				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,300	25,400	3,500	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 493	\$ 1,052	\$ 253	\$ 432	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,384	\$ 3,187	\$ 525	\$ 1,088	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 882	\$ 1,993	\$ 400	\$ 748	
Establishments	1,531		181		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		12,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 429		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 176		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 111		\$ 77		
Establishments	127		1,40	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	18,100)	34,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,009	9	\$ 2,07	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,227	7	\$ 5,03	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,555	5	\$ 3,28	6	
Establishments	1,612				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,800	26,300	4,300	8,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 643	\$ 1,443	\$ 366	\$ 633	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,522	\$ 3,633	\$ 705	\$ 1,404	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,006	\$ 2,303	\$ 549	\$ 983	
Establishments	1,438		173		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		11,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 142		\$ 50	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 311		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 206		\$ 80		
Establishments	162		1,277		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	16,40		32,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 717		\$ 1,73	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,70	6	\$ 4,67	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,12	5	\$ 2,84	4
Establishments	1,556			
	Business Form	Format Franchises Product Distribution		tion Franchises
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,000	26,500	2,400	5,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 545	\$ 1,355	\$ 172	\$ 379
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,346	\$ 3,716	\$ 360	\$ 956
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 852	\$ 2,221	\$ 273	\$ 623
Establishments	1,443		113	
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		11,50	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 443	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 233		\$ 1,113	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 144		\$ 70	
Establishments	147		1,296	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,300)	39,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,122	2	\$ 2,534	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,528	3	\$ 6,382	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,749		\$ 4,07	1	
Establishments	2,030				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	32,100	3,400	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 830	\$ 1,948	\$ 292	\$ 586	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,968	\$ 5,027	\$ 560	\$ 1,356	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,313	\$ 3,151	\$ 436	\$ 920	
Establishments	1,862		168		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,300		12,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 284		\$ 54		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 589		\$ 1,379		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 400		\$ 913		
Establishments	189		1,673	1,673	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,600		24,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 552	2	\$ 1,42	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,392		\$ 3,62		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 930		\$ 2,33	8	
Establishments	1,185				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,500	21,400	1,100	3,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 479	\$ 1,200	\$ 73	\$ 229	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,234	\$ 3,075	\$ 158	\$ 548	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 815	\$ 1,975	\$ 115	\$ 364	
Establishments	1,078		107		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		8,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 138		\$ 34		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 292		\$ 942		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 187		\$ 62		
Establishments	120		958		

VIEW CD(252)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,900)	31,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 795	5	\$ 1,73	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,903	3	\$ 4,689	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,290		\$ 2,90	6	
Establishments	1,524 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,300	25,300	2,600	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ [*] 579	\$ 1,321	\$ 216	\$ ['] 417	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,475	\$ 3,677	\$ 427	\$ 1,011	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 965	\$ 2,239	\$ 325	\$ 667	
Establishments	1,309		215		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		10,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 262		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 168		\$ 79		
Establishments	144		1,16	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	11,800		21,80	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 1,22	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31	4	\$ 3,32	6
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 2,06	3
Establishments	1,00	5		
	Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of		Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	10,100	18,200	1,700	3,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 430	\$ 974	\$ 115	\$ 249
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,067	\$ 2,685	\$ 247	\$ 641
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 696	\$ 1,644	\$ 185	\$ 418
Establishments	932		72	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		7,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 143		\$ 28	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 303		\$ 76	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 199		\$ 49	
Establishments	97		836	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	26,50	26,500		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,549		\$ 3,34	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,66		\$ 8,24	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,628		\$ 5,46	6
Establishments	2,041 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,700	40,400	4,700	9,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,176	\$ 2,605	\$ 372	\$ 739
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,922	\$ 6,580	\$ 741	\$ 1,669
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,055	\$ 4,313	\$ 573	\$ 1,153
Establishments	1,855		186	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	6,700		15,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 460		\$ 71	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,144		\$ 1,77	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 830		\$ 1,22	
Establishments	213		1,64	2

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, 2016

		ΔII Frai	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		15,600		30,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 1,840		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,71	5	\$ 4,598	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16		\$ 2,900	0	
Establishments	1,493 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribut	ct Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,800	24,200	2,700	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 573	\$ 1,419	\$ 192	\$ ['] 421	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,308	\$ 3,585	\$ 407	\$ 1,013	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 854	\$ 2,223	\$ 308	\$ 677	
Establishments	1,376		117		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		10,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 224		\$ 1,084		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 709		
Establishments	141		1,235		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO, 2016

		All Frar	nchises	
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	21,800		36,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 788	3	\$ 1,41	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,040	6	\$ 4,12	4
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,228	3	\$ 2,34	8
Establishments	1,873 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,200	29,800	3,600	6,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 571	\$ 1,058	\$ 216	\$ 353
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,555	\$ 3,182	\$ 491	\$ 942
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 877	\$ 1,752	\$ 351	\$ 596
Establishments	1,733		141	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,500		15,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 49	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 1,359	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 76	
Establishments	211		1,522	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs		24,100		36,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 738	8	\$ 1,23	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,890		\$ 3,86		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,10		\$ 2,10	1	
Establishments	1,779	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,600	31,500	2,400	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 603	\$ 1,011	\$ 135	\$ 219	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,569	\$ 3,203	\$ 321	\$ 657	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 880	\$ 1,704	\$ 226	\$ 397	
Establishments	1,612		168		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		19,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 539		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 1,40		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 789		
Establishments	174		1,438		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO, 2016

		All Frar	nchises		
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	17,800	0	28,30	28,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 600	0	\$ 1,03	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,557	7	\$ 3,26	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 944	4	\$ 1,81	2	
Establishments	1,675 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchise	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,900	23,100	2,800	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 449	\$ 789	\$ 152	\$ 245	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,186	\$ 2,532	\$ 371	\$ 730	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 687	\$ 1,370	\$ 257	\$ 442	
Establishments	1,527		148		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		13,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 39		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 146		\$ 1,039		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 603		
Establishments	167		1,360		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1^{ST} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,60	0	26,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71:		\$ 1,37	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,68		\$ 3,78	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16		\$ 2,45	4
Establishments	1,51	9		
	Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of		Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	11,600	20,800	3,000	6,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 473	\$ 975	\$ 239	\$ 398
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,187	\$ 2,789	\$ 500	\$ 996
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 779	\$ 1,764	\$ 383	\$ 690
Establishments	1,378		141	
	Franchisor	Owned	ormat Franchises Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		8,90	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 37	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 91	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 183		\$ 59	
Establishments	157		1,22	2

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,400)	27,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 745	5	\$ 1,50	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,694	4	\$ 4,07	4	
	\$ 1,148	3	\$ 2,580	0	
Establishments	1,503				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,200	22,500	2,200	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 566	\$ 1,172	\$ 179	\$ 328	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,325	\$ 3,239	\$ 370	\$ 835	
,	\$ 866	\$ 2,016	\$ 282	\$ 564	
Establishments	1,351		152		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		9,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 134		\$ 43	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 322		\$ 1,002		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 211		\$ 65		
Establishments	153		1,198		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	18,20	0	36,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03		\$ 2,142	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,41		\$ 5,71	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,66		\$ 3,76	7
Establishments	1,87	1		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,200	29,300	3,000	6,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 753	\$ 1,625	\$ 281	\$ 517
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,817	\$ 4,425	\$ 594	\$ 1,289
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,233	\$ 2,896	\$ 430	\$ 871
Establishments	1,673		197	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,900		11,30	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 54	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 473		\$ 1,34	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 315		\$ 918	
Establishments	176		1,497	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,40		27,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 1,56		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,81		\$ 3,85		
Cusput (iii 4 iiiiiiiciic)	\$ 1,29		\$ 2,64		
Establishments	1,448		¥ -,5 .		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,100	22,300	2,300	5,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 598	\$ 1,190	\$ 222	\$ 378	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,402	\$ 3,019	\$ 416	\$ 835	
,	\$ 960	\$ 2,033	\$ 332	\$ 611	
Establishments	1,301		147		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,300		8,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 42	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 385		\$ 1,01	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 260		\$ 69		
Establishments	152		1,149		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	7,100	0	13,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 290)	\$ 582	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 73	1	\$ 1,70	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 47	7	\$ 1,049	9	
Establishments	675 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	6,500	11,600	600	1,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 242	\$ 484	\$ 48	\$ 99	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 633	\$ 1,441	\$ 98	\$ 268	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 401	\$ 874	\$ 76	\$ 176	
Establishments	609		66		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,400		5,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 52		\$ 19	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 508		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 32		
Establishments	59		550		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	8,500	0	16,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 317	7	\$ 643	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 845	5	\$ 1,99	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 567	7	\$ 1,29	1	
Establishments	906 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	7,400	13,400	1,100	2,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 240	\$ 502	\$ 77	\$ 141	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 672	\$ 1,599	\$ 173	\$ 394	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 439	\$ 1,022	\$ 128	\$ 269	
Establishments	834		72		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,100		6,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 38		\$ 202		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 56		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 37		
Establishments	63		771		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	7,600	0	18,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 40	1	\$ 1,15	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 900	0	\$ 2,90	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	2	\$ 1,892	2	
Establishments	793 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	7,200	16,200	400	2,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 377	\$ 1,004	\$ 24	\$ 151	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 809	\$ 2,488	\$ 91	\$ 419	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 557	\$ 1,635	\$ 44	\$ 257	
Establishments	756		37		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,300		5,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 30		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 65		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 45		
Establishments	69		687		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses
Jobs	4,70	0	10,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 166		8
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 44		\$ 1,32	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 28		\$ 80	9
Establishments	48	7		
	Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of		Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	4,200	9,000	500	1,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 138	\$ 328	\$ 28	\$ 70
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 371	\$ 1,090	\$ 78	\$ 235
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 235	\$ 664	\$ 50	\$ 144
Establishments	452		35	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	600		3,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 19		\$ 11	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 52		\$ 31	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 32		\$ 20	
Establishments	34		418	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	4,20		9,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 14	6	\$ 343	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 38		\$ 1,07		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 24		\$ 67	1	
Establishments	532 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	3,700	7,800	500	1,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 119	\$ 280	\$ 26	\$ 63	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 316	\$ 878	\$ 70	\$ 192	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 200	\$ 547	\$ 48	\$ 125	
Establishments	496		35		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	500		3,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 17		\$ 102		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 44		\$ 272		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 27		\$ 173		
Establishments	36		461		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,000	0	43,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,554	4	\$ 5,08	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,818		\$ 9,46		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,11		\$ 7,09	5	
Establishments	1,148 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	38,400	1,000	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 4,381	\$ 68	\$ 703	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,654	\$ 8,150	\$ 163	\$ 1,314	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,996	\$ 6,101	\$ 114	\$ 993	
Establishments	1,076		72		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		12,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 370		\$ 1,110		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 688		\$ 1,967		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 510		\$ 1,480		
Establishments	133		94:	2	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	8,400	0	16,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 31 ²	1	\$ 62	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 867	7	\$ 1,97	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 58	1	\$ 1,25	4	
Establishments	959 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	7,000	13,000	1,400	3,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 227	\$ 475	\$ 84	\$ 150	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 668	\$ 1,552	\$ 198	\$ 425	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 431	\$ 966	\$ 150	\$ 288	
Establishments	874		85		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,000		6,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 31		\$ 19		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 58		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 38		
Establishments	71		803		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		nised Businesses	
Jobs	26,30	0	64,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,460		\$ 8,039		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,609		\$ 14,91		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,440		\$ 11,16	8	
Establishments	1,448 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,900	56,500	1,400	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,353	\$ 6,918	\$ 106	\$ 1,121	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,282	\$ 12,782	\$ 327	\$ 2,133	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,266	\$ 9,613	\$ 180	\$ 1,555	
Establishments	1,353		95		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,100		18,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 604		\$ 1,74		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,126		\$ 3,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 842		\$ 2,42		
Establishments	183		1,171		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	3,00	0	6,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 174		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 332		\$ 96		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 24		\$ 70	1	
Establishments	396 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribu	Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	2,900	6,000	100	700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 167	\$ 403	\$ 7	\$ 52	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 317	\$ 854	\$ 15	\$ 114	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 229	\$ 617	\$ 11	\$ 84	
Establishments	374		22		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	500		2,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 31		\$ 13		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 42		\$ 18		
Establishments	44		330		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	9,600)	19,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 37	1	\$ 812	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 978	3	\$ 2,548	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 632	2	\$ 1,554	4	
Establishments	923 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	8,500	16,100	1,100	2,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 299	\$ 657	\$ 72	\$ 156	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 795	\$ 2,073	\$ 182	\$ 474	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 505	\$ 1,255	\$ 127	\$ 300	
Establishments	851		71		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,300		7,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 46		\$ 252		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 674		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 433		
Establishments	67		784		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	5,000)	10,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 198	\$ 198		7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 502	2	\$ 1,409	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 314	4	\$ 860	0	
Establishments	663 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	4,600	9,300	400	1,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 170	\$ 416	\$ 28	\$ 81	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 415	\$ 1,161	\$ 87	\$ 248	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 265	\$ 715	\$ 48	\$ 145	
Establishments	609		54		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	700		3,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 26		\$ 14		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 351		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 40		\$ 229		
Establishments	47		562		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	8,000	0	15,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 436	6	\$ 84	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00	1	\$ 2,18	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 704	4	\$ 1,47	8	
Establishments	917 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	6,100	11,800	2,000	3,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 292	\$ 608	\$ 144	\$ 241	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 687	\$ 1,593	\$ 314	\$ 586	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 467	\$ 1,060	\$ 238	\$ 418	
Establishments	800		117		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	900		5,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 45		\$ 24		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 58		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 40		
Establishments	73		727		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	13,800)	29,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 93	1	\$ 2,03	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,989	9	\$ 4,99	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,415	5	\$ 3,31	3	
Establishments	1,422 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,300	23,700	2,400	5,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 738	\$ 1,617	\$ 194	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,552	\$ 3,966	\$ 437	\$ 1,029	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,102	\$ 2,624	\$ 313	\$ 689	
Establishments	1,284		138	·	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		9,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 62	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 236		\$ 1,31	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 94		
Establishments	128		1,157		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,500)	25,800	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 625	5	\$ 1,17 ⁻¹	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,558	3	\$ 3,460	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,041		\$ 2,16	7	
Establishments	1,390				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,100	21,100	2,400	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 472	\$ 910	\$ 153	\$ 267	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,205	\$ 2,723	\$ 352	\$ 737	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 773	\$ 1,669	\$ 268	\$ 498	
Establishments	1,235		155		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,500		10,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55		\$ 416		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 1,05		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 675		
Establishments	107		1,128		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 19TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,100		24,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 95		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,42		\$ 3,32		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 1,93	6	
Establishments	1,589	9			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,700	19,500	2,400	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 369	\$ 726	\$ 132	\$ ²³¹	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,060	\$ 2,565	\$ 365	\$ 764	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 645	\$ 1,465	\$ 249	\$ 471	
Establishments	1,403		186		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,700		9,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 319		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 91		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 56		
Establishments	150		1,253		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 20^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	18,100	0	32,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 862	2	\$ 1,669	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,100	0	\$ 4,73	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,404	4	\$ 2,93	5	
Establishments	1,410				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,800	26,100	3,400	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 635	\$ 1,270	\$ 227	\$ 400	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,572	\$ 3,654	\$ 528	\$ 1,077	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,015	\$ 2,222	\$ 389	\$ 713	
Establishments	1,253		157		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		12,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 530		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 240		\$ 1,332		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 86		
Establishments	124		1,129		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 21ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	17,600		29,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65	1	\$ 1,14	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,82		\$ 3,98		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,170		\$ 2,30	4	
Establishments	1,803				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,300	23,800	3,200	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 479	\$ 869	\$ 172	\$ 279	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,371	\$ 3,087	\$ 456	\$ 899	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 845	\$ 1,740	\$ 326	\$ 565	
Establishments	1,565		238		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		12,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 40		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 206		\$ 1,16		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 72		
Establishments	176		1,388		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 22ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,600)	25,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 570)	\$ 1,048	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,526	6	\$ 3,519	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 987		\$ 2,038	8	
Establishments	1,350				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,000	20,500	2,600	5,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 389	\$ 756	\$ 181	\$ 292	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,110	\$ 2,660	\$ 416	\$ 860	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 681	\$ 1,491	\$ 307	\$ 547	
Establishments	1,190		160		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,200		10,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 37		\$ 352		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 104		\$ 1,00		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 619		
Establishments	100		1,090		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 23RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,300)	28,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 623	3	\$ 1,198	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,704	1	\$ 3,90		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,087	7	\$ 2,24	4	
Establishments	1,585				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,600	23,500	2,700	5,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 473	\$ 931	\$ 150	\$ 267	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,307	\$ 3,072	\$ 398	\$ 831	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 806	\$ 1,727	\$ 281	\$ 517	
Establishments	1,362		223		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	1,900		11,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 412		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 168		\$ 1,139		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 70		
Establishments	152		1,210		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 24TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

		All Frar	nchises		
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,60	0	35,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 1,580	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,04		\$ 4,85		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 2,91	5	
Establishments	1,525				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,200	28,400	3,500	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 580	\$ 1,191	\$ 218	\$ 395	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,505	\$ 3,701	\$ 542	\$ 1,150	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 926	\$ 2,178	\$ 386	\$ 737	
Establishments	1,328		197		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		13,800	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 489		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 232		\$ 1,273		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 78		
Establishments	142		1,185		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 25^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,60	19,600		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 1,73	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,120		\$ 4,94	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 3,03	8
Establishments	1,275			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,400	29,300	3,200	6,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 665	\$ 1,359	\$ 196	\$ 376
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,632	\$ 3,891	\$ 494	\$ 1,056
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,039	\$ 2,355	\$ 351	\$ 683
Establishments	1,197		77	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,900		14,50	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 57	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 211		\$ 1,42	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 90	
Establishments	109		1,088	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 26TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	21,300		37,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 938	8	\$ 1,772	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,440	0	\$ 5,30	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,583	3	\$ 3,20	6	
Establishments	1,246				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,100	32,900	2,200	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 809	\$ 1,509	\$ 129	\$ 262	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,115	\$ 4,524	\$ 325	\$ 781	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,348	\$ 2,711	\$ 235	\$ 495	
Establishments	1,131		114		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		17,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 73		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 192		\$ 1,923		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 1,23		
Establishments	117		1,014		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 27TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,400		30,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72	1	\$ 1,330	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,884	4	\$ 4,14	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,224		\$ 2,47	1	
Establishments	1,530				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	23,800	3,700	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 509	\$ 978	\$ 211	\$ 351	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,350	\$ 3,109	\$ 534	\$ 1,035	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 835	\$ 1,799	\$ 389	\$ 672	
Establishments	1,335		195		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		11,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 450		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 157		\$ 1,193		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 93		\$ 743		
Establishments	136		1,199		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

		All Fra	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,20	23,200		0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 1,50	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,93		\$ 4,85	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,58	6
Establishments	1,98	7		
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	19,900	33,600	3,300	6,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	\$ 1,187	\$ 162	\$ 315
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,505	\$ 3,856	\$ 433	\$ 1,001
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 836	\$ 2,032	\$ 264	\$ 555
Establishments	1,826		160	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,600		17,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 52	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 1,315	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 104		\$ 733	
Establishments	221		1,606	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Rusinesses	
Jobs		20,100		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 1,340		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,62	6	\$ 4,10	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 2,23	1	
Establishments	1,879				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,200	30,500	2,900	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 492	\$ 1,048	\$ 156	\$ 298	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,273	\$ 3,267	\$ 353	\$ 842	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 706	\$ 1,732	\$ 242	\$ 499	
Establishments	1,749		130		
	In Business Format Franchises				
	Franchisor	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,600		14,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 418		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 184		\$ 1,089		
GDP (in \$ millions) Establishments	\$ 101		\$ 600		
Establishments	217		1,532		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,100		38,90	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 1,249	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,960	6	\$ 4,068	3
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,12		\$ 2,238	3
Establishments	2,345			
	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses
Jobs	20,700	32,400	3,400	6,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 546	\$ 960	\$ ['] 181	\$ 290
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,534	\$ 3,218	\$ 432	\$ 850
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 843	\$ 1,731	\$ 283	\$ 507
Establishments	2,150		195	
		In Business For	ormat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,600		18,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 478	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 1,35	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 74	
Establishments	230		1,920	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

		ΔII Fran	nchises		
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,60			46,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	•	\$ 1,018		2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,45	2	\$ 5,69	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,44	1	\$ 3,31	4	
Establishments	2,220 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,800	38,300	3,800	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 789	\$ 1,616	\$ 229	\$ 446	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,878	\$ 4,463	\$ 574	\$ 1,232	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,090	\$ 2,584	\$ 351	\$ 731	
Establishments	2,094		126		
		In Business For	ormat Franchises		
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		19,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 123		\$ 660		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 287		\$ 1,59		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 92		
Establishments	244		1,850		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	21,300		39,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 756		\$ 1,54	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,826	6	\$ 4,70	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,078	3	\$ 2,55	8
Establishments	1,974			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,500	31,700	3,700	8,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 528	\$ 1,134	\$ 227	\$ 407
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,334	\$ 3,596	\$ 492	\$ 1,106
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 740	\$ 1,897	\$ 339	\$ 661
Establishments	1,763		210	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		15,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 45	3
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 1,15	5
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 63	
Establishments	208		1,555	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,80	0	37,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 674		\$ 1,42	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,69		\$ 4,78	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 2,61	1
Establishments	1,867			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,000	31,500	2,800	6,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 527	\$ 1,132	\$ ['] 147	\$ 296
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,337	\$ 3,873	\$ 356	\$ 910
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 732	\$ 2,084	\$ 232	\$ 527
Establishments	1,722		145	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		15,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 450	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 1,15	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 63	
Establishments	169		1,552	

VIEW CD(292)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,10	0	33,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602		\$ 1,13	6
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,57	8	\$ 4,21	3
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 2,10	4
Establishments	2,023			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,400	28,000	2,700	5,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 446	\$ 871	\$ 156	\$ 265
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,222	\$ 3,350	\$ 357	\$ 863
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 668	\$ 1,629	\$ 236	\$ 475
Establishments	1,822		200	
	In Business Format Franchises			
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,100		14,30	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 61		\$ 38	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 157		\$ 1,065	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 58	
Establishments	183		1,640	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,80		36,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 1,27	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,69		\$ 3,952	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 2,090	0
Establishments	1,746			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,700	29,800	3,000	6,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 500	\$ 974	\$ 174	\$ 297
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,311	\$ 3,118	\$ 383	\$ 834
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 700	\$ 1,596	\$ 264	\$ 495
Establishments	1,568		178	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,900		14,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 414	4
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 224		\$ 1,08	7
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 58	1
Establishments	156		1,412	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	48,100)	82,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,35	1	\$ 4,39	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 5,078	3	\$ 10,56	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,083	3	\$ 6,34	9	
Establishments	2,417				
	Business Forma	at Franchises	Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	44,100	73,800	4,000	8,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,047	\$ 3,794	\$ 304	\$ 599	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,475	\$ 9,170	\$ 603	\$ 1,397	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,657	\$ 5,452	\$ 426	\$ 897	
Establishments	2,230		187		
		mat Franchises			
	Franchisor (<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	17,800		26,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,106		\$ 94		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,309		\$ 2,166		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,399		\$ 1,25		
Establishments	209		2,021		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
	In Franchised		Because of Franch	nised Businesses
Jobs	19,900		36,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 643		\$ 1,25	9
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,659	9	\$ 4,072	2
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 948	8	\$ 2,13	6
Establishments	1,867			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,700	29,800	3,200	7,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 465	\$ 943	\$ 178	\$316
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,238	\$ 3,128	\$ 421	\$ 944
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 672	\$ 1,599	\$ 276	\$ 537
Establishments	1,673		194	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		14,00	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 39	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 195		\$ 1,043	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 56	
Establishments	172		1,501	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,00	0	37,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 656		\$ 1,21	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,72		\$ 4,05	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 2,14	2
Establishments	2,104			
_	Business Form	ormat Franchises Product Distribution Fr		tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,300	31,500	2,700	6,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 510	\$ 957	\$ 146	\$ 258
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,371	\$ 3,250	\$ 352	\$ 809
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 748	\$ 1,683	\$ 228	\$ 459
Establishments	1,917		187	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned
Jobs	2,300		15,90	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 44	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 1,20	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 65	
Establishments	194		1,723	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	47,40	0	81,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,186		\$ 4,16	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,90		\$ 10,90	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,93		\$ 6,47	7
Establishments	2,429			
_	Business Form	at Franchises	Product Distribution Franchise	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	42,300	70,500	5,200	10,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,819	\$ 3,460	\$ 367	\$ 707
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,123	\$ 9,121	\$ 781	\$ 1,783
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,404	\$ 5,357	\$ 527	\$ 1,121
Establishments	2,227		202	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	16,000		26,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 856		\$ 96	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,865		\$ 2,25	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,110		\$ 1,29	
Establishments	228		1,999	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,90	0	46,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 1,97		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,35		\$ 5,66		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36		\$ 3,25	8	
Establishments	2,300 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,800	38,400	4,000	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 739	\$ 1,518	\$ 238	\$ 456	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,765	\$ 4,385	\$ 587	\$ 1,281	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,002	\$ 2,496	\$ 365	\$ 762	
Establishments	2,121		179		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	nises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		19,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 111		\$ 62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 263		\$ 1,502		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 85		
Establishments	227		1,894		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF NORTH DAKOTA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	35,60	0	56,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,48	1	\$ 2,51	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,02		\$ 7,74		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,43		\$ 4,423	3	
Establishments	3,030 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	31,300	48,900	4,200	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,236	\$ 2,101	\$ 245	\$ 417	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,384	\$ 6,493	\$ 636	\$ 1,253	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,668	\$ 426	\$ 755	
Establishments	2,797		233		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		27,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 1,12	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 294		\$ 3,09		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 164		\$ 1,84		
Establishments	328		2,468		

VIEW CD(300)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,60		43,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96	1	\$ 2,09	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,22	2	\$ 5,72	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,33	1	\$ 3,22	0	
Establishments	1,758 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises In Franchised Because of		
	In Franchised			Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,500	36,900	3,000	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 791	\$ 1,718	\$ 170	\$ 381	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,810	\$ 4,668	\$ 413	\$ 1,053	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,045	\$ 2,586	\$ 286	\$ 634	
Establishments	1,631		128		
_		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,700		16,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 392		\$ 1,41		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 214		\$ 83		
Establishments	233		1,39	8	

VIEW CD(301)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,00		45,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98	4	\$ 2,06	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,28		\$ 5,664		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,37		\$ 3,26	5	
Establishments	1,939				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,900	38,500	3,100	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 821	\$ 1,705	\$ 163	\$ 360	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,878	\$ 4,652	\$ 411	\$ 1,012	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,096	\$ 2,643	\$ 281	\$ 622	
Establishments	1,812		126		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	chises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,800	<u> </u>	18,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 164		\$ 65		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 376		\$ 1,502		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 208		\$ 88		
Establishments	261		1,55	1	

VIEW CD(302)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	24,30	24,300		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92	4	\$ 1,960	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,20	1	\$ 5,298	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 3,023	3	
Establishments	1,729				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	21,300	35,700	3,100	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 734	\$ 1,572	\$ 190	\$ 389	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,749	\$ 4,270	\$ 452	\$ 1,028	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,007	\$ 2,392	\$ 310	\$ 632	
Establishments	1,599		130		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,000		15,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 51		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 507		\$ 1,243		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 719		
Establishments	270		1,329		

VIEW CD(303)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,700		37,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65	5	\$ 1,35	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,76	8	\$ 4,91	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,02		\$ 2,40	4	
Establishments	1,884				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	18,300	30,900	3,400	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 484	\$ 1,037	\$ 171	\$ 319	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,339	\$ 3,835	\$ 428	\$ 1,076	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 722	\$ 1,816	\$ 300	\$ 588	
Establishments	1,712		172		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		16,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 42	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 1,18	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 64		
Establishments	177		1,53	5	

VIEW CD(304)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	23,90	0	42,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 1,53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,92		\$ 5,02		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,57	9	
Establishments	2,074 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribu	duct Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,500	35,000	3,400	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 537	\$ 1,189	\$ 178	\$ 347	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,482	\$ 3,962	\$ 442	\$ 1,067	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 783	\$ 1,967	\$ 308	\$ 612	
Establishments	1,881		194		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		17,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 45	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 208		\$ 1,27		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 673		
Establishments	221		1,65	9	

VIEW CD(305)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,60	0	33,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58	6	\$ 1,089	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,62	3	\$ 3,814	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94	5	\$ 2,032	2	
Establishments	1,974 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,600	28,000	3,000	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 450	\$ 850	\$ 137	\$ 239	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,258	\$ 3,014	\$ 365	\$ 800	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 696	\$ 1,565	\$ 249	\$ 467	
Establishments	1,752		222		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		15,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 390	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 156		\$ 1,102		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 61	1	
Establishments	209		1,543		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,70	0	40,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71	3	\$ 1,430	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,89	4	\$ 4,962	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09		\$ 2,52	6	
Establishments	1,933				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,200	33,200	3,600	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 534	\$ 1,110	\$ 179	\$ 326	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,445	\$ 3,904	\$ 450	\$ 1,058	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 776	\$ 1,921	\$ 314	\$ 605	
Establishments	1,724		209		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,600		16,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 45	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 200		\$ 1,24		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 108		\$ 66		
Establishments	197		1,527		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,90	0	39,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 1,40		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,74		\$ 4,56		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 2,419	9	
Establishments	1,826 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,500	33,400	2,500	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 530	\$ 1,147	\$ 120	\$ 258	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,433	\$ 3,740	\$ 315	\$ 820	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 787	\$ 1,949	\$ 214	\$ 469	
Establishments	1,710		116		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,700		15,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 43		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 250		\$ 1,183		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 650		
Establishments	229		1,481		

VIEW CD(308)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises			
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	17,80		31,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66	6	\$ 1,39	8
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59	2	\$ 4,55	1
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 96	9	\$ 2,37	0
Establishments	1,459			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	15,100	26,300	2,700	5,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 506	\$ 1,089	\$ 160	\$ 308
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,233	\$ 3,606	\$ 358	\$ 945
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 709	\$ 1,831	\$ 260	\$ 539
Establishments	1,300		159	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,300		12,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 41	7
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 1,02	8
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 59	0
Establishments	154		1,14	7

VIEW CD(309)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,900		39,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70	8	\$ 1,489	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,86	3	\$ 4,40	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07	7	\$ 2,442	2	
Establishments	1,80	0			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,000	33,400	2,900	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 559	\$ 1,189	\$ 148	\$ 300	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,485	\$ 3,539	\$ 378	\$ 866	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 818	\$ 1,921	\$ 259	\$ 522	
Establishments	1,687		113		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,800		16,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 453	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 271		\$ 1,21	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 144		\$ 67	4	
Establishments	204		1,483		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,30		42,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 2,23		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,18		\$ 5,74		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,34		\$ 3,390	6	
Establishments	1,754 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,700	36,600	2,600	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 811	\$ 1,852	\$ 150	\$ 383	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,821	\$ 4,735	\$ 366	\$ 1,012	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,093	\$ 2,775	\$ 249	\$ 621	
Establishments	1,603		152		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		16,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 177		\$ 634		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 382		\$ 1,439		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 234		\$ 859		
Establishments	219		1,383		

VIEW CD(311)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	27,60	0	47,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99	1	\$ 1,97	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,38	1	\$ 5,49	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,41		\$ 3,13	3	
Establishments	2,165				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	41,200	3,000	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 820	\$ 1,627	\$ 170	\$ 347	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,971	\$ 4,532	\$ 410	\$ 962	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,124	\$ 2,542	\$ 286	\$ 591	
Establishments	2,026		139		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,400		19,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 210		\$ 61		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 484		\$ 1,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 274		\$ 84		
Establishments	253		1,773		

VIEW CD(312)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,50	0	36,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72	6	\$ 1,42	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,79		\$ 4,112		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07		\$ 2,30	9	
Establishments	1,484 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,100	29,400	3,400	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 534	\$ 1,081	\$ 192	\$ 347	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,328	\$ 3,138	\$ 467	\$ 975	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 749	\$ 1,715	\$ 322	\$ 594	
Establishments	1,330		155		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		15,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 171		\$ 1,15		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 650		
Establishments	173		1,15	7	

VIEW CD(313)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,40	0	40,90	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,68	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,03		\$ 5,18	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21		\$ 2,87	5
Establishments	1,969 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,700	33,200	3,700	7,700
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 574	\$ 1,291	\$ 199	\$390
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,523	\$ 4,020	\$ 507	\$ 1,167
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 875	\$ 2,185	\$ 343	\$ 690
Establishments	1,778		191	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		16,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 486	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 1,28	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 135		\$ 74	
Establishments	219		1,56	0

VIEW CD(314)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,50	0	43,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81		\$ 1,77	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,03		\$ 5,21	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19		\$ 2,85	8
Establishments	2,057 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,700	37,500	2,700	6,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 673	\$ 1,454	\$ 143	\$ 315
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,680	\$ 4,294	\$ 353	\$ 918
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 952	\$ 2,315	\$ 246	\$ 543
Establishments	1,911		146	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,000		16,70	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 51	1
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 395		\$ 1,28	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 221		\$ 73	
Establishments	278		1,632	

VIEW CD(315)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OHIO, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	24,40	0	42,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90	8	\$ 1,78	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,16	9	\$ 5,07	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,30	6	\$ 2,830	0	
Establishments	1,843				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,700	35,200	3,800	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 694	\$ 1,391	\$ 213	\$ 390	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,680	\$ 4,006	\$ 489	\$ 1,066	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 951	\$ 2,169	\$ 355	\$ 661	
Establishments	1,702		141		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		17,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 57	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 298		\$ 1,382		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 171		\$ 78	1	
Establishments	205		1,49	8	

VIEW CD(316)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	27,900		48,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03	9	\$ 2,23	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,47	8	\$ 6,05	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,50		\$ 3,389	9	
Establishments	2,267				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,800	40,200	4,100	8,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 787	\$ 1,743	\$ 253	\$ 491	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,918	\$ 4,788	\$ 560	\$ 1,263	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,087	\$ 2,600	\$ 413	\$ 790	
Establishments	2,084		184		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,800		19,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 183		\$ 60		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 427		\$ 1,491		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 248		\$ 83		
Establishments	224		1,860		

VIEW CD(317)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,700		26,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 47	1	\$ 822	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	2	\$ 2,91	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,454	4	
Establishments	2,10	6			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,800	22,900	1,900	3,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 371	\$ 654	\$ 100	\$ 168	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,057	\$ 2,350	\$ 265	\$ 564	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 582	\$ 1,145	\$ 175	\$ 309	
Establishments	1,933		173		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		12,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 31		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 145		\$ 912		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 503		
Establishments	228		1,705		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,40	0	34,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64	6	\$ 1,24	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,72	0	\$ 4,06	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99	6	\$ 2,14	9	
Establishments	2,509 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		Businesses	
Jobs	17,800	29,300	2,600	5,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 500	\$ 982	\$ 145	\$ 259	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,368	\$ 3,277	\$ 352	\$ 791	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 749	\$ 1,682	\$ 247	\$ 467	
Establishments	2,282		227		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		15,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 43	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 179		\$ 1,189		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 650	0	
Establishments	256		2,026		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,20		32,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 1,16		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,67		\$ 3,80		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 1,98	4	
Establishments	1,84	6			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,800	25,800	3,400	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 445	\$ 834	\$ 208	\$ 334	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,175	\$ 2,807	\$ 496	\$ 997	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 659	\$ 1,406	\$ 341	\$ 579	
Establishments	1,666		180		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 36		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 97		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 54		
Establishments	199		1,467		

VIEW CD(320)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	28,80		48,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16	2	\$ 2,33	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,66	9	\$ 5,970		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,66		\$ 3,52	7	
Establishments	2,373				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,800	40,600	4,100	8,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 899	\$ 1,835	\$ 263	\$ 496	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,097	\$ 4,759	\$ 572	\$ 1,217	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,244	\$ 2,736	\$ 423	\$ 791	
Establishments	2,198		175		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,300		20,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 730	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 396		\$ 1,70		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 236		\$ 1,008		
Establishments	258		1,94	1	

VIEW CD(321)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OREGON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,50	0	38,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 88	7	\$ 1,939	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,96	2	\$ 5,680	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,17	2	\$ 3,30	8	
Establishments	1,969				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	30,900	3,600	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 654	\$ 1,476	\$ 233	\$ 462	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,510	\$ 4,424	\$ 452	\$ 1,262	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 865	\$ 2,527	\$ 307	\$ 781	
Establishments	1,841		128		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		13,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 297		\$ 1,214		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 175		\$ 69		
Establishments	228		1,613		

VIEW CD(322)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OREGON, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,10	0	37,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 1,32	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,80		\$ 4,17	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03		\$ 2,192	2
Establishments	2,337 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,600	30,400	3,600	7,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 514	\$ 989	\$ 201	\$ 339
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,393	\$ 3,248	\$ 416	\$ 927
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 762	\$ 1,661	\$ 273	\$ 531
Establishments	2,105		232	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,700		15,80	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51		\$ 463	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 131		\$ 1,26	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 69	
Establishments	183		1,92	2

VIEW CD(323)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OREGON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,90	0	42,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00	5	\$ 2,15	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,22	7	\$ 5,57 ⁻	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,33	0	\$ 3,16	6	
Establishments	1,719				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,800	33,400	4,100	8,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 715	\$ 1,612	\$ 291	\$ 547	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,676	\$ 4,292	\$ 550	\$ 1,284	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 955	\$ 2,381	\$ 375	\$ 784	
Establishments	1,556		163		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		13,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 57 ₀	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 342		\$ 1,33	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 206		\$ 749	9	
Establishments	190		1,366		

VIEW CD(324)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OREGON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,60	0	31,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62	1	\$ 1,18	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,52	9	\$ 3,53	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89	5	\$ 1,88	8	
Establishments	1,905 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,200	24,900	3,500	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 420	\$ 848	\$ 201	\$ 337	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,126	\$ 2,668	\$ 403	\$ 871	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 624	\$ 1,378	\$ 271	\$ 511	
Establishments	1,691		214		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,400		12,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 45		\$ 375		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 1,01		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 56		
Establishments	165		1,526		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF OREGON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,60	0	37,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 79	3	\$ 1,50	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,90	9	\$ 4,34	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13	3	\$ 2,37	8	
Establishments	2,116 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,300	30,400	3,300	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 581	\$ 1,142	\$ 212	\$ 363	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,507	\$ 3,440	\$ 402	\$ 907	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 854	\$ 1,834	\$ 278	\$ 544	
Establishments	1,912		204		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		14,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 47	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 263		\$ 1,24		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 70		
Establishments	207		1,706		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1^{ST} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	11,70		22,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 1,34	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20		\$ 3,40	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 76		\$ 1,98	1
Establishments	1,095 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	10,400	19,600	1,200	3,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 473	\$ 1,138	\$ 67	\$ 210
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,062	\$ 2,872	\$ 148	\$ 529
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 667	\$ 1,668	\$ 100	\$ 313
Establishments	1,022		72	
		In Business For	ormat Franchises Franchisee Owned	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned		
Jobs	2,400		8,00	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 35	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 264		\$ 79	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 165		\$ 50	
Establishments	148		875	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	11,500		23,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55	2	\$ 1,56	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,17		\$ 3,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 76	_	\$ 2,18	9	
Establishments	1,049 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,600	20,300	900	2,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 501	\$ 1,331	\$ 51	\$ 234	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,065	\$ 2,968	\$ 104	\$ 513	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 692	\$ 1,860	\$ 74	\$ 329	
Establishments	1,018		31		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		8,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 124		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 256		\$ 80		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 168		\$ 52		
Establishments	148		870		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		19,800		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64	7	\$ 1,359	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,69	4	\$ 4,27	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,25	5	
Establishments	1,733				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,400	28,400	3,400	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 469	\$ 1,024	\$ 178	\$ 335	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,288	\$ 3,317	\$ 406	\$ 962	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 705	\$ 1,699	\$ 277	\$ 556	
Establishments	1,556		177		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		14,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66		\$ 402		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 172		\$ 1,116		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 61		
Establishments	191		1,365		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,60	0	39,10	•	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75	3	\$ 1,668	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,99	0	\$ 5,109	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,18	5	\$ 2,780	0	
Establishments	1,854 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	31,400	3,800	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 561	\$ 1,283	\$ 193	\$ 385	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,550	\$ 4,034	\$ 440	\$ 1,075	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 885	\$ 2,145	\$ 301	\$ 635	
Establishments	1,668		186		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		14,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 470	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 237		\$ 1,313		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 753	3	
Establishments	167		1,501		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,50	0	31,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58	0	\$ 1,10	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,57	6	\$ 3,85	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 90	0	\$ 1,90	0	
Establishments	1,788 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,400	25,700	3,100	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 430	\$ 843	\$ 151	\$ 261	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,212	\$ 3,030	\$ 364	\$ 828	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 659	\$ 1,450	\$ 241	\$ 450	
Establishments	1,560		229		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		13,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55		\$ 37	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 146		\$ 1,066		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 583	3	
Establishments	206		1,354		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,80	0	34,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84		\$ 1,96		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,88		\$ 4,98		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,22		\$ 2,989	9	
Establishments	1,659 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,100	27,100	3,700	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	\$ 1,464	\$ 245	\$ 496	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,398	\$ 3,821	\$ 489	\$ 1,165	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 873	\$ 2,245	\$ 351	\$ 744	
Establishments	1,470		189		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		11,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 143		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 326		\$ 1,072		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 208		\$ 66		
Establishments	154		1,316		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,80	-	41,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,05		\$ 2,34		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,35	3	\$ 5,988	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,52		\$ 3,583	3	
Establishments	2,076				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,100	33,600	3,700	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 804	\$ 1,831	\$ 250	\$ ² 516	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,856	\$ 4,757	\$ 497	\$ 1,231	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,164	\$ 2,804	\$ 356	\$ 779	
Establishments	1,887		189		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		14,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 614		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 425		\$ 1,43		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 269		\$ 899		
Establishments	224		1,663		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	21,20	0	39,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 94	4	\$ 1,894	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,19	6	\$ 5,29	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,41		\$ 3,050	6	
Establishments	2,028 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
			Product Distribut	ution Franchises Because of	
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,500	30,200	4,600	9,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 640	\$ 1,362	\$ 304	\$ 532	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,590	\$ 3,969	\$ 606	\$ 1,324	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 976	\$ 2,227	\$ 437	\$ 829	
Establishments	1,838		190		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		14,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 540	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 226		\$ 1,365		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 136		\$ 840		
Establishments	223		1,615		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,90	0	32,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62	0	\$ 1,18	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,61	2	\$ 3,689	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 1,99	4	
Establishments	1,734 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,300	25,600	3,600	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 427	\$ 857	\$ 193	\$ 325	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,182	\$ 2,788	\$ 429	\$ 900	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 649	\$ 1,453	\$ 297	\$ 541	
Establishments	1,505		229		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 57		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 1,029		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 56		
Establishments	172		1,333		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,300		29,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51		\$ 1,03		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46		\$ 3,55		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 1,849	9	
Establishments	1,777 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,600	24,000	2,700	5,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 392	\$ 801	\$ 127	\$ 230	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,161	\$ 2,836	\$ 306	\$ 715	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 636	\$ 1,442	\$ 203	\$ 407	
Establishments	1,575		202		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	nises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		11,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 61		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 175		\$ 98		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 54		
Establishments	175		1,40	0	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	18,10	0	33,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 1,37	9
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,69		\$ 4,26	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,28	8
Establishments	1,733 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	14,700	26,600	3,400	6,800
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 478	\$ 1,047	\$ 171	\$ 332
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,279	\$ 3,310	\$ 411	\$ 959
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 719	\$ 1,735	\$ 268	\$ 553
Establishments	1,516		217	
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	
_	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		12,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 39	0
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 1,06	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 59	
Establishments	169		1,347	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,000		39,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83	0	\$ 1,81	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,99	2	\$ 4,969	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20	6	\$ 2,852	2	
Establishments	1,826				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
-	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,200	31,500	3,900	7,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 611	\$ 1,383	\$ 218	\$ 433	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,514	\$ 3,853	\$ 478	\$ 1,116	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 876	\$ 2,166	\$ 330	\$ 687	
Establishments	1,648		178		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,900		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 151		\$ 46	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 354		\$ 1,16	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 67	1	
Establishments	220		1,42	8	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,400		26,50	_	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65	1	\$ 1,55	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,41	4	\$ 3,78	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 2,28	6	
Establishments	1,25	2			
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,100	21,300	2,400	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 503	\$ 1,214	\$ 148	\$ 338	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,088	\$ 2,971	\$ 325	\$ 815	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 681	\$ 1,778	\$ 218	\$ 508	
Establishments	1,133		119		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		8,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 107		\$ 39		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 235		\$ 853		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 147		\$ 53		
Establishments	160		973		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses 20,900		Because of Franchised Businesses 39,700		
Jobs					
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 99	3	\$ 2,21	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,22		\$ 5,50		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,38		\$ 3,24	5	
Establishments	1,635				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,500	34,100	2,400	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 846	\$ 1,852	\$ 147	\$ 363	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,902	\$ 4,608	\$ 324	\$ 901	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,172	\$ 2,701	\$ 217	\$ 544	
Establishments	1,521		114		
		In Business For	ormat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,600		13,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 267		\$ 579		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 578		\$ 1,32		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 353		\$ 819		
Establishments	240		1,281		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		21,400		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 1,91		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12	8	\$ 5,50	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 3,022	2	
Establishments	1,812				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,400	33,200	4,100	8,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 641	\$ 1,461	\$ 226	\$ ² 456	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,614	\$ 4,275	\$ 515	\$ 1,228	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 924	\$ 2,295	\$ 344	\$ 726	
Establishments	1,620		192		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		14,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 272		\$ 1,34		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 158		\$ 76		
Establishments	156		1,465		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,70	0	35,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 1,530		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,76		\$ 4,57		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07		\$ 2,48	5	
Establishments	1,453 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,100	27,900	3,600	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 496	\$ 1,127	\$ 220	\$ 409	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,305	\$ 3,488	\$ 464	\$ 1,090	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 752	\$ 1,837	\$ 324	\$ 648	
Establishments	1,285		168		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	t Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		13,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69		\$ 42		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 181		\$ 1,12		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 64		
Establishments	107		1,178		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,50		31,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 57	6	\$ 1,21	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,52		\$ 3,81		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 2,06	1	
Establishments	1,544				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	25,500	2,800	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 420	\$ 920	\$ ['] 156	\$ 296	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,176	\$ 2,979	\$ 353	\$ 836	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 654	\$ 1,571	\$ 238	\$ 491	
Establishments	1,346		198		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		11,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 36		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 156		\$ 1,020		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 56		
Establishments	114		1,232		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,90		35,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 1,70	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,95		\$ 4,62		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20		\$ 2,70	5	
Establishments	1,652 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,600	27,700	4,300	8,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 579	\$ 1,250	\$ 251	\$ 458	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,419	\$ 3,471	\$ 536	\$ 1,156	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 831	\$ 1,977	\$ 376	\$ 728	
Establishments	1,472		180		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		12,00		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 140		\$ 44		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 328		\$ 1,090		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 64		
Establishments	188		1,28	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND, 2016

		All Era	nchises	
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	9,00		17,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 38		\$ 88	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 94	6	\$ 2,33	3
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 61	3	\$ 1,43	5
Establishments	960 Business Format Franchises			
			Product Distribution Franchises	
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	7,600	14,700	1,400	3,200
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 307	\$ 704	\$ 79	\$ 178
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 765	\$ 1,876	\$ 182	\$ 457
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 485	\$ 1,142	\$ 128	\$ 293
Establishments	881		79	
		In Business Fo	nat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	1,200		6,40	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51		\$ 25	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 652	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 41	
Establishments	97		784	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,700		23,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 1,110		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,40		\$ 3,13		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 1,88	8	
Establishments	1,333				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,400	18,900	2,300	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 408	\$ 849	\$ 139	\$ 262	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,063	\$ 2,419	\$ 337	\$ 715	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 667	\$ 1,445	\$ 225	\$ 443	
Establishments	1,198		134		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		8,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 30		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 233		\$ 830		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 146		\$ 52		
Establishments	130		1,069		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	22,50	0	36,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84	1	\$ 1,44	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,05	9	\$ 3,97	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25	2	\$ 2,31	2	
Establishments	1,938 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,200	30,600	3,300	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 654	\$ 1,134	\$ 187	\$ 309	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,597	\$ 3,126	\$ 462	\$ 851	
	\$ 934	\$ 1,779	\$ 319	\$ 533	
Establishments	1,794		145		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,900		16,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 93		\$ 56	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 221		\$ 1,37	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 80		
Establishments	240		1,554		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,00	0	32,20	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 619		\$ 1,15 ₄	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,63		\$ 3,64	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 1,93	4
Establishments	1,744 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,500	27,100	2,400	5,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 485	\$ 913	\$ 134	\$ 240
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,282	\$ 2,895	\$ 357	\$ 752
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 717	\$ 1,506	\$ 235	\$ 428
Establishments	1,638		106	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		14,20	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 41	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 189		\$ 1,09	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 106		\$ 61	
Establishments	205		1,432	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,80	0	28,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 48		\$ 91		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,35		\$ 3,16		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,59	8	
Establishments	1,582 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,800	23,900	2,000	4,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 372	\$ 720	\$ 111	\$ 196	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,069	\$ 2,530	\$ 281	\$ 633	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 586	\$ 1,246	\$ 191	\$ 352	
Establishments	1,440		142		
		mat Franchises			
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		13,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 49		\$ 323		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 130		\$ 939		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 513		
Establishments	171		1,268		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,30		39,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 85	4	\$ 1,60	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,07		\$ 4,64	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,24		\$ 2,51	5	
Establishments	1,898 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,100	33,200	3,200	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 679	\$ 1,286	\$ [^] 175	\$ 323	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,628	\$ 3,691	\$ 444	\$ 949	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 941	\$ 1,960	\$ 306	\$ 555	
Establishments	1,771		127		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	ranchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		17,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 230		\$ 1,39		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 80		
Establishments	220		1,551		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,500		27,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 49	0	\$ 92	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	3	\$ 2,99	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,54	5	
Establishments	1,653				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,100	23,800	1,500	3,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 402	\$ 763	\$ 88	\$ 166	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,104	\$ 2,476	\$ 219	\$ 515	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 607	\$ 1,258	\$ 147	\$ 287	
Establishments	1,529		124		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		13,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 50		\$ 353		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 972		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 72		\$ 53		
Establishments	185		1,344		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,50	0	41,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83	4	\$ 1,57	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,22	8	\$ 5,00	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,30	1	\$ 2,61	4	
Establishments	2,266 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,200	34,700	3,400	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 655	\$ 1,251	\$ 179	\$ 327	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,737	\$ 3,966	\$ 491	\$ 1,038	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 983	\$ 2,037	\$ 318	\$ 577	
Establishments	2,079		188		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		18,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 102		\$ 55	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 252		\$ 1,48	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 843	2	
Establishments	285		1,794		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,60		41,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 1,35		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,17		\$ 4,23		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 2,30	9	
Establishments	2,205 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,100	36,000	2,500	5,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 648	\$ 1,119	\$ 133	\$ 232	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,813	\$ 3,514	\$ 366	\$ 722	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,024	\$ 1,892	\$ 236	\$ 417	
Establishments	2,067		139		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		20,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 56		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 212		\$ 1,60		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 119		\$ 90		
Establishments	248		1,819		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH DAKOTA, 2016

		All Frai	Franchises		
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	32,10	0	51,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 1,802		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,80		\$ 5,95		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,56		\$ 3,09	9	
Establishments	3,619 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	28,200	43,800	4,000	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 767	\$ 1,433	\$ 213	\$ 368	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,242	\$ 4,807	\$ 561	\$ 1,147	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,189	\$ 2,436	\$ 372	\$ 664	
Establishments	3,309		310		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		25,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83		\$ 683		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 231		\$ 2,01		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 1,06		
Establishments	343		2,967		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,30	0	40,600	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73	1	\$ 1,37	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,03	5	\$ 4,42	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,21	2	\$ 2,34	5	
Establishments	2,154 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,100	33,900	3,300	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 555	\$ 1,064	\$ 176	\$ 311	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,562	\$ 3,457	\$ 473	\$ 964	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 891	\$ 1,788	\$ 321	\$ 557	
Establishments	1,969		185		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		18,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 488	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 186		\$ 1,37	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 103		\$ 78	7	
Establishments	195		1,773		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses			Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,80		44,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 931		\$ 1,86	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,34		\$ 5,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,42		\$ 2,95	2	
Establishments	2,048 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,900	36,100	3,900	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 684	\$ 1,408	\$ 247	\$ ['] 457	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,726	\$ 3,960	\$ 616	\$ 1,253	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,006	\$ 2,190	\$ 422	\$ 763	
Establishments	1,869		179		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,000		16,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 154		\$ 53	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 366		\$ 1,360		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 215		\$ 792		
Establishments	221		1,648		

Note: Job numbers have been rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

		nchises		
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	26,50	0	45,30	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 95		\$ 1,85	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,42		\$ 5,40	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46		\$ 2,94	9
Establishments	2,220 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	23,000	37,900	3,500	7,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 731	\$ 1,442	\$ 228	\$ 408
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,879	\$ 4,263	\$ 548	\$ 1,143
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,079	\$ 2,267	\$ 382	\$ 682
Establishments	2,019		201	
		In Business For	ormat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	5,200		17,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 561	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 424		\$ 1,45	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 244		\$ 83	
Establishments	298		1,721	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,20	0	41,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,46	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,14		\$ 4,76		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 2,49	6	
Establishments	2,178				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,500	36,000	2,600	5,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 661	\$ 1,207	\$ 144	\$ 261	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,769	\$ 3,926	\$ 376	\$ 841	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,001	\$ 2,021	\$ 259	\$ 475	
Establishments	1,995		183		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,800		16,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 46	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 502		\$ 1,26		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 283		\$ 718		
Establishments	263		1,733		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	28,80	0	53,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,27	6	\$ 2,89	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,00	1	\$ 7,03	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,85	7	\$ 4,23	0	
Establishments	2,216				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,400	43,500	4,400	9,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 990	\$ 2,273	\$ 286	\$ 621	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,252	\$ 5,454	\$ 749	\$ 1,584	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,370	\$ 3,257	\$ 487	\$ 973	
Establishments	2,066		150		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,400		18,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 265		\$ 72	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 602		\$ 1,64	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 366		\$ 1,00	4	
Establishments	301		1,766		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,90		43,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 1,62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,35		\$ 4,85		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,40		\$ 2,66	7	
Establishments	2,136 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,400	37,700	2,600	5,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 772	\$ 1,360	\$ 148	\$ 264	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,976	\$ 4,068	\$ 376	\$ 787	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,139	\$ 2,200	\$ 260	\$ 467	
Establishments	1,888		247		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	7,400		16,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 315		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 753		\$ 1,223		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 435		\$ 70		
Establishments	246		1,642		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,00	0	38,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89	0	\$ 1,68	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,18	0	\$ 4,61	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36		\$ 2,67	1	
Establishments	2,324 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,700	32,100	3,300	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 690	\$ 1,324	\$ 200	\$ 357	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,702	\$ 3,655	\$ 478	\$ 959	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,018	\$ 2,065	\$ 345	\$ 605	
Establishments	2,121		203		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,800		14,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 216		\$ 47	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 485		\$ 1,21	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 294		\$ 72		
Establishments	269		1,852		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,60		45,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 93	3	\$ 1,80	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,30	4	\$ 5,12	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36	7	\$ 2,80	8	
Establishments	2,143				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,700	38,500	3,000	6,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 727	\$ 1,426	\$ 206	\$ 377	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,804	\$ 4,077	\$ 501	\$ 1,050	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,028	\$ 2,187	\$ 339	\$ 621	
Establishments	1,989		154		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,800		17,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 181		\$ 54	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 454		\$ 1,35	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 261		\$ 76		
Establishments	266		1,72	2	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,90	0	46,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,239		\$ 2,41		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,82		\$ 6,30		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,73		\$ 3,57	1	
Establishments	1,621 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,800	39,600	3,100	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 985	\$ 1,950	\$ 254	\$ 468	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,256	\$ 5,120	\$ 565	\$ 1,180	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,340	\$ 2,848	\$ 394	\$ 723	
Establishments	1,522		99		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	6,900		15,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 370		\$ 61		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 824		\$ 1,43		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 508		\$ 833		
Establishments	230		1,291		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	23,90	0	42,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83	1	\$ 1,660	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,14	0	\$ 5,362	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32		\$ 2,940	0	
Establishments	2,173 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,400	34,400	3,500	7,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 572	\$ 1,219	\$ 259	\$ 441	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,585	\$ 4,131	\$ 555	\$ 1,231	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 903	\$ 2,169	\$ 422	\$ 770	
Establishments	1,980		193		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		18,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65		\$ 50		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 173		\$ 1,412		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 802		
Establishments	175		1,80	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,50	0	47,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,16	7	\$ 2,986	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,57	5	\$ 7,01	1	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,69	1	\$ 4,57	8	
Establishments	1,995				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,200	38,500	4,300	9,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 841	\$ 2,271	\$ 326	\$ 715	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,880	\$ 5,375	\$ 695	\$ 1,636	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,162	\$ 3,439	\$ 529	\$ 1,139	
Establishments	1,886		109		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,500		15,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 203		\$ 63	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 456		\$ 1,42	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 88	4	
Establishments	261		1,62	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,60		40,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,158		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,14		\$ 5,458		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,41		\$ 3,354	4	
Establishments	1,892				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,100	33,100	3,500	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 715	\$ 1,626	\$ 272	\$ 532	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,581	\$ 4,164	\$ 564	\$ 1,294	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 975	\$ 2,487	\$ 437	\$ 867	
Establishments	1,763		130		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	ranchises	
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,100		13,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 167		\$ 548		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 380		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 227		\$ 748		
Establishments	209		1,554	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,00	0	39,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 1,423		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,05		\$ 4,750		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,27		\$ 2,548	8	
Establishments	2,465				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,900	31,100	4,100	8,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 531	\$ 1,023	\$ 249	\$ 400	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,456	\$ 3,552	\$ 594	\$ 1,199	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 832	\$ 1,808	\$ 444	\$ 740	
Establishments	2,182		283		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		16,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 199		\$ 1,25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 719		
Establishments	231		1,950	0	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs		14,700		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 1,19		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36		\$ 3,32		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 1,93	8	
Establishments	1,474				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,600	21,900	2,100	4,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 440	\$ 917	\$ 149	\$ 280	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,031	\$ 2,586	\$ 331	\$ 743	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 625	\$ 1,462	\$ 250	\$ 477	
Establishments	1,344		130		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		10,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 90		\$ 34		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 210		\$ 82		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 49		
Establishments	171		1,173	3	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,40	0	34,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 72	1	\$ 1,42	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,78	2	\$ 4,30	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13	6	\$ 2,462	2	
Establishments	1,790 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,100	27,900	3,300	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 508	\$ 1,052	\$ 213	\$ 377	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,288	\$ 3,243	\$ 494	\$ 1,063	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 764	\$ 1,786	\$ 372	\$ 675	
Establishments	1,651		139		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,700		12,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 39		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 1,01		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 602		
Establishments	225		1,42	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,80		45,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,08	4	\$ 2,893	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,37		\$ 6,689		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,56		\$ 4,42	1	
Establishments	1,997				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,000	37,400	3,800	8,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 797	\$ 2,233	\$ 287	\$ 660	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,772	\$ 5,202	\$ 603	\$ 1,487	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,102	\$ 3,374	\$ 465	\$ 1,048	
Establishments	1,883		115		
		rmat Franchises			
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,100		14,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 189		\$ 608		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 420		\$ 1,352		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 256		\$ 840		
Establishments	257		1,626		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,900		30,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 65	9	\$ 1,28	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,58		\$ 3,60		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 2,16	3	
Establishments	1,860				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,500	25,200	2,500	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 490	\$ 988	\$ 169	\$ 301	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,208	\$ 2,813	\$ 379	\$ 794	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 722	\$ 1,639	\$ 286	\$ 525	
Establishments	1,751		109		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		12,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 402		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 99		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 59		
Establishments	178		1,57	3	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,90		26,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 1,41°		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,34		\$ 3,59		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 2,15	6	
Establishments	1,285 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,700	21,800	2,200	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 435	\$ 1,072	\$ 166	\$ 345	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 985	\$ 2,747	\$ 364	\$ 845	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 598	\$ 1,605	\$ 272	\$ 551	
Establishments	1,181		104		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,800		8,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 223		\$ 762		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 134		\$ 46		
Establishments	151		1,03	U	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,70	17,700		0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 1,53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,68		\$ 4,27		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,08		\$ 2,522	2	
Establishments	1,71	1			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,900	26,800	2,800	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 503	\$ 1,147	\$ 198	\$ 384	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,234	\$ 3,263	\$ 446	\$ 1,015	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 747	\$ 1,870	\$ 333	\$ 652	
Establishments	1,610		107		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,100		11,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 403		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 241		\$ 99		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 143		\$ 60		
Establishments	201		1,40	9	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,60		38,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 1,81 ⁻		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,03		\$ 5,534		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,30		\$ 3,334	4	
Establishments	2,438				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,700	30,000	4,000	8,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 557	\$ 1,328	\$ 270	\$ 489	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,425	\$ 4,162	\$ 609	\$ 1,372	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 842	\$ 2,434	\$ 458	\$ 900	
Establishments	2,163		275		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		14,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 47		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 129		\$ 714		
Establishments	242		1,92	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 12TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	21,600		42,400	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84	7	\$ 1,97	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,07	2	\$ 5,832	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 3,373	3	
Establishments	2,044 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,800	33,700	3,800	8,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 594	\$ 1,464	\$ 253	\$ 510	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,486	\$ 4,406	\$ 586	\$ 1,425	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 881	\$ 2,476	\$ 436	\$ 897	
Establishments	1,901		143		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,100		13,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 46		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 318		\$ 1,169		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 186		\$ 69		
Establishments	256		1,645		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 13TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

		nchises		
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	23,40	0	41,10	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 748		\$ 1,522	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,98		\$ 5,80	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19		\$ 2,92	4
Establishments	2,452 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	20,300	34,200	3,100	6,900
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 548	\$ 1,163	\$ 200	\$ 359
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,514	\$ 4,586	\$ 469	\$ 1,216
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 849	\$ 2,227	\$ 349	\$ 697
Establishments	2,228		225	
		rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,600		17,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 473	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 203		\$ 1,31	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 73	
Establishments	254		1,973	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 14^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,60	0	31,90	•	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66	8	\$ 1,22	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,72	5	\$ 7,87	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,06	2	\$ 2,80	6	
Establishments	1,952 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,600	26,200	3,000	5,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 482	\$ 915	\$ 186	\$ 306	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,281	\$ 6,197	\$ 443	\$ 1,678	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 733	\$ 2,115	\$ 329	\$ 690	
Establishments	1,812		140		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		13,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89		\$ 39	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 235		\$ 1,04	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 133		\$ 60	1	
Establishments	211		1,601		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 15TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,80	0	34,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 1,14		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,58		\$ 3,63		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 2,02	5	
Establishments	1,563 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,400	27,100	3,500	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 384	\$ 781	\$ 218	\$ 360	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,069	\$ 2,603	\$ 512	\$ 1,031	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 597	\$ 1,372	\$ 384	\$ 653	
Establishments	1,400		164		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		13,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 53		\$ 33		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 92		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 51		
Establishments	160		1,23	9	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 16^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,70		34,70		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 1,15 ⁻⁷		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,66		\$ 3,852		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 2,049	9	
Establishments	1,487				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,400	27,600	3,300	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 406	\$ 805	\$ 221	\$352	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,155	\$ 2,826	\$ 509	\$ 1,026	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 637	\$ 1,418	\$ 380	\$ 631	
Establishments	1,373		114		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		14,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59		\$ 34		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 980		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 93		\$ 54		
Establishments	172		1,20	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 17TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,20		42,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84		\$ 1,71	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,24		\$ 5,40		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,38		\$ 3,04	0	
Establishments	2,068 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,300	35,900	2,900	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 671	\$ 1,374	\$ 176	\$ 341	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,815	\$ 4,385	\$ 433	\$ 1,023	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 1,064	\$ 2,410	\$ 315	\$ 629	
Establishments	1,920		148		
		In Business For	ormat Franchises Franchisee Owned		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned			
Jobs	3,300		17,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 57		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 270		\$ 1,54		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 152		\$ 91		
Establishments	239		1,681		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 18TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	21,10	0	40,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00	9	\$ 2,70	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,25	6	\$ 7,28	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46	2	\$ 4,26	6	
Establishments	1,637				
<u>-</u>	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,600	32,900	3,500	7,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 740	\$ 2,085	\$ 269	\$ 621	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,661	\$ 5,671	\$ 596	\$ 1,613	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,023	\$ 3,254	\$ 439	\$ 1,012	
Establishments	1,502		135		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,600		13,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 178		\$ 56	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 400		\$ 1,26	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 244		\$ 77	9	
Establishments	211		1,29	2	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 19TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,20		40,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,51		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12		\$ 5,138		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,28		\$ 2,769	9	
Establishments	2,272				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,800	33,400	3,400	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 603	\$ 1,165	\$ 202	\$ 349	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,635	\$ 4,048	\$ 490	\$ 1,090	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 923	\$ 2,103	\$ 363	\$ 665	
Establishments	2,036		236		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,500		17,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 530		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 192		\$ 1,442		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 110		\$ 814		
Establishments	227		1,809	9	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 20TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	19,20	0	33,60	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,442	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,76		\$ 3,86	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13		\$ 2,30	0
Establishments	1,332 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	16,200	27,100	3,000	6,400
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 519	\$ 1,043	\$ 236	\$ 399
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,265	\$ 2,880	\$ 497	\$ 988
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 751	\$ 1,645	\$ 380	\$ 656
Establishments	1,241		91	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,000		13,10	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 42	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 229		\$ 1,030	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 133		\$ 61	
Establishments	164		1,078	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 21ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,10		49,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,02		\$ 2,19		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,48		\$ 6,09		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,58		\$ 3,624	4	
Establishments	2,348 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,500	41,000	3,600	8,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 759	\$ 1,686	\$ 263	\$ 511	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,909	\$ 4,768	\$ 571	\$ 1,323	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,145	\$ 2,761	\$ 435	\$ 863	
Establishments	2,208		139		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,800		18,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 121		\$ 638		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 301		\$ 1,609		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 175		\$ 970		
Establishments	262		1,940	б	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 22ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

		All Fran	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,90	0	35,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73		\$ 1,359	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,78		\$ 4,44	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,12		\$ 2,40	6
Establishments	1,922 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
			In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,600	28,500	3,200	6,600
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 505	\$ 987	\$ 230	\$ 372
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,277	\$ 3,352	\$ 503	\$ 1,087
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 739	\$ 1,737	\$ 383	\$ 670
Establishments	1,808		114	
		In Business For	mat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	3,700		14,00	0
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 98		\$ 40	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 252		\$ 1,02	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 144		\$ 59	
Establishments	196		1,612	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 23RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,60		34,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70	5	\$ 1,31	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,77	7	\$ 3,94	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09	2	\$ 2,25	4	
Establishments	2,060 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,400	29,400	2,200	4,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 550	\$ 1,044	\$ 155	\$ 272	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,433	\$ 3,193	\$ 344	\$ 747	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 831	\$ 1,772	\$ 261	\$ 482	
Establishments	1,918		142		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		15,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84		\$ 46	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 218		\$ 1,21		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 70		
Establishments	241		1,67	7	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 24TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	41,000		77,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,97	4	\$ 4,44	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 4,44	4	\$ 11,06	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,90		\$ 6,79	3	
Establishments	3,214				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	35,700	64,900	5,300	12,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,588	\$ 3,577	\$ 386	\$ 864	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,598	\$ 8,943	\$ 847	\$ 2,122	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,262	\$ 5,403	\$ 641	\$ 1,391	
Establishments	3,058		156		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	9,300		26,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 414		\$ 1,17 ₀	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 911		\$ 2,68		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 563		\$ 1,699		
Establishments	440		2,619		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 25TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,600		37,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74	3	\$ 1,54	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,87	7	\$ 4,50	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,17		\$ 2,64	1	
Establishments	2,219				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,100	31,600	2,500	5,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 577	\$ 1,218	\$ 167	\$ 325	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,495	\$ 3,613	\$ 382	\$ 893	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 888	\$ 2,066	\$ 287	\$ 575	
Establishments	2,070		149		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,200		14,900		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 101		\$ 47	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 254		\$ 1,242		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 148		\$ 74		
Establishments	247		1,823		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 26TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,40		35,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 73	6	\$ 1,36	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,84	4	\$ 3,92	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,11	6	\$ 2,26	3	
Establishments	2,041 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	19,300	30,900	2,000	4,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 609	\$ 1,130	\$ 127	\$ 238	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,538	\$ 3,252	\$ 306	\$ 673	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 892	\$ 1,838	\$ 224	\$ 426	
Establishments	1,956		85		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,500		14,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 139		\$ 47		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 350		\$ 1,18		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 203		\$ 69		
Establishments	235		1,72	0	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 27TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	20,20	0	34,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69	5	\$ 1,34	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,79	9	\$ 5,74	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,11	8	\$ 2,66	9	
Establishments	2,078 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,300	28,300	2,900	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 494	\$ 1,006	\$ 201	\$ 342	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,346	\$ 4,486	\$ 453	\$ 1,257	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 777	\$ 2,003	\$ 341	\$ 665	
Establishments	1,897		181		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		14,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 41	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 206		\$ 1,14	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 65		
Establishments	236		1,66	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 28TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
=	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,60	0	25,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 51	2	\$ 94	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,30	0	\$ 2,80	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82	2	\$ 1,65	0	
Establishments	1,199 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,700	19,800	2,900	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 320	\$ 638	\$ 192	\$ 304	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 857	\$ 1,981	\$ 442	\$ 827	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 491	\$ 1,105	\$ 331	\$ 545	
Establishments	1,085		114		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,600		10,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 44		\$ 27	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 73	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 42		
Establishments	119		966		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 29TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	12,10	0	21,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55	2	\$ 1,29	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,22	6	\$ 4,36	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 79	8	\$ 2,18	1	
Establishments	1,025 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	10,100	17,500	2,000	4,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 400	\$ 989	\$ 152	\$ 306	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 900	\$ 3,412	\$ 325	\$ 952	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 551	\$ 1,652	\$ 247	\$ 529	
Establishments	892		133		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		7,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 97		\$ 30	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 67	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 135		\$ 41	6	
Establishments	129		763		

VIEW CD(392)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 30TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,70	0	40,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,08	5	\$ 2,35	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,36	6	\$ 5,82	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,57	3	\$ 3,56	5	
Establishments	1,601				
<u>-</u>	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,300	33,100	3,400	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 827	\$ 1,832	\$ 258	\$ 520	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,818	\$ 4,574	\$ 547	\$ 1,250	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,155	\$ 2,739	\$ 417	\$ 826	
Establishments	1,467		134		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,900		13,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 60	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 480		\$ 1,33		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 298		\$ 85		
Establishments	259		1,20	9	

VIEW CD(393)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 31ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises					
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses			
Jobs	20,00	0	33,40	0		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 1,33			
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,79		\$ 3,77			
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,11		\$ 2,22	4		
Establishments	1,663 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of					
_			Product Distribution Franchises			
			In Franchised	Because of		
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised		
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>		
Jobs	16,800	27,100	3,200	6,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 516	\$ 999	\$ 197	\$ 339		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,318	\$ 2,857	\$ 473	\$ 919		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 765	\$ 1,623	\$ 352	\$ 601		
Establishments	1,557		106			
		In Business For	rmat Franchises			
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned			
Jobs	4,400		12,400			
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 131		\$ 38			
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 331		\$ 98			
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 189		\$ 57			
Establishments	160		1,396			

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 32ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,50	0	44,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,13	1	\$ 2,65	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,41	5	\$ 6,26	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59		\$ 3,95	0	
Establishments	1,911				
<u>-</u>	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,100	37,900	2,400	6,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 949	\$ 2,188	\$ 182	\$ 464	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,023	\$ 5,165	\$ 392	\$ 1,104	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,299	\$ 3,220	\$ 295	\$ 730	
Establishments	1,821		90		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,800		15,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 264		\$ 68	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 548		\$ 1,47	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 347		\$ 95	2	
Establishments	305		1,516		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 33RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,80	0	32,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81	6	\$ 1,75	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,87	6	\$ 4,95	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,20	4	\$ 2,78	2	
Establishments	1,428				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,600	25,500	3,200	6,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 584	\$ 1,313	\$ 232	\$ 441	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,335	\$ 3,746	\$ 541	\$ 1,206	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 817	\$ 2,048	\$ 387	\$ 735	
Establishments	1,257		171		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,500		10,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 147		\$ 43	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 338		\$ 99	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 205		\$ 61	3	
Establishments	199		1,05	9	

VIEW CD(396)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 34TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,10	0	29,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 47	6	\$ 89	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	4	\$ 2,94	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 1,630	6	
Establishments	1,452				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,800	23,900	2,200	5,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 337	\$ 664	\$ 138	\$ 231	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 994	\$ 2,269	\$ 331	\$ 678	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 557	\$ 1,208	\$ 246	\$ 428	
Establishments	1,279		173		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,200		11,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 282		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 163		\$ 830		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 46		
Establishments	145		1,134		

VIEW CD(397)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 35TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,90	0	38,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 81	9	\$ 1,67	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,99	2	\$ 4,82	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,25	1	\$ 2,77	7	
Establishments	1,618				
<u>-</u>	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,300	32,200	2,600	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 632	\$ 1,319	\$ 187	\$ 360	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,569	\$ 3,838	\$ 423	\$ 983	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 939	\$ 2,160	\$ 311	\$ 617	
Establishments	1,500		118		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,200		15,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 105		\$ 52	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 262		\$ 1,30		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 78		
Establishments	194		1,30	6	

VIEW CD(398)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 36TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 2016

	All Franchises				
	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,00	0	32,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80	0	\$ 1,64	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,85	3	\$ 7,30	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19	8	\$ 3,03	6	
Establishments	1,709				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,600	26,200	3,400	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 565	\$ 1,223	\$ 235	\$ 419	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,329	\$ 5,662	\$ 523	\$ 1,643	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 801	\$ 2,248	\$ 397	\$ 788	
Establishments	1,545		164		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	3,600		12,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 117		\$ 44	8	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 277		\$ 1,05		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 166		\$ 63		
Establishments	199		1,34	6	

VIEW CD(399)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF UTAH, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,50	0	30,20	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 52	3	\$ 1,05	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,36	8	\$ 3,60	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,83	4	
Establishments	1,598 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,300	25,000	2,300	5,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 400	\$819	\$ 123	\$ 233	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,063	\$ 2,847	\$ 305	\$ 758	
GDP (in`\$ millions)	\$ 580	\$ 1,421	\$ 193	\$ 413	
Establishments	1,474		124		
		rmat Franchises			
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,100		12,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 54		\$ 34	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 149		\$ 91:		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 82		\$ 49		
Establishments	169		1,30	5	

VIEW CD(400)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF UTAH, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	26,10		49,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 96		\$ 2,009		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,46		\$ 6,54		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,39		\$ 3,319	9	
Establishments	2,345 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,900	39,800	4,200	9,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 695	\$ 1,495	\$ 270	\$ ² 514	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,791	\$ 4,936	\$ 674	\$ 1,612	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 996	\$ 2,471	\$ 401	\$ 848	
Establishments	2,159		186		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		18,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 291		\$ 1,49		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 83		
Establishments	272		1,88	б	

VIEW CD(401)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF UTAH, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,40		29,600		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 53	6	\$ 1,14	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	8	\$ 3,389	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 79		\$ 1,89	4	
Establishments	1,580				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,200	24,400	2,300	5,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 413	\$ 892	\$ 123	\$ 248	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,049	\$ 2,688	\$ 279	\$ 700	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 603	\$ 1,475	\$ 192	\$ 419	
Establishments	1,448		132		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	Franchisor	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		11,100		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 61		\$ 352	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 89	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 87		\$ 51		
Establishments	165		1,28	3	

VIEW CD(402)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF UTAH, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,30		33,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 74		\$ 1,522		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,63		\$ 4,13		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 2,370	6	
Establishments	1,560				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,900	25,800	3,400	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 484	\$ 1,072	\$ 257	\$ 450	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,133	\$ 3,024	\$ 501	\$ 1,107	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 652	\$ 1,677	\$ 362	\$ 699	
Establishments	1,426		133		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,700		11,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 393		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 217		\$ 910		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 126		\$ 529		
Establishments	206		1,220	U	

VIEW CD(403)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VERMONT, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,30		27,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 55		\$ 1,110		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,43		\$ 3,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 88		\$ 1,842	2	
Establishments	1,720				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,300	21,200	3,000	6,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 386	\$ 819	\$ 167	\$ 297	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,052	\$ 2,646	\$ 385	\$ 839	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 619	\$ 1,357	\$ 263	\$ 485	
Establishments	1,507		213		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		9,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 68		\$ 318		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 172		\$ 88		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 520		
Establishments	173		1,33	4	

VIEW CD(404)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	27,40	0	43,90	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,029		\$ 1,70		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,59		\$ 4,89		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,58		\$ 2,879	9	
Establishments	2,608 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,000	37,500	3,400	6,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 840	\$ 1,394	\$ 189	\$310	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,125	\$ 4,015	\$ 470	\$ 880	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,261	\$ 2,322	\$ 326	\$ 557	
Establishments	2,388		220		
		In Business For	nat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,900		18,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 288		\$ 552		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 640		\$ 1,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 398		\$ 86		
Establishments	336		2,05	1	

VIEW CD(405)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	28,80		46,40		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03	9	\$ 1,83	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,65		\$ 5,11		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,65		\$ 3,043	3	
Establishments	2,226 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,400	38,400	4,400	8,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 801	\$ 1,434	\$ 238	\$ 401	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,075	\$ 4,029	\$ 585	\$ 1,082	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,242	\$ 2,347	\$ 412	\$ 696	
Establishments	2,071		155		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	5,200		19,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 200		\$ 60	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 471		\$ 1,60		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 290		\$ 952		
Establishments	364		1,707		

VIEW CD(406)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	23,30	0	38,20	•	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84	1	\$ 1,743	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12	5	\$ 5,22	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 3,083	3	
Establishments	2,010 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	21,000	33,300	2,300	4,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 727	\$ 1,470	\$ 114	\$ 272	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,782	\$ 4,377	\$ 343	\$ 850	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,048	\$ 2,580	\$ 214	\$ 503	
Establishments	1,860		150		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,700		17,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 141		\$ 58		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 325		\$ 1,45		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 197		\$ 85		
Establishments	305		1,55	4	

VIEW CD(407)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	24,60		39,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84	7	\$ 1,49	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,15		\$ 4,490	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 2,560	6	
Establishments	2,144 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,600	32,200	4,000	7,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ ['] 634	\$ 1,144	\$ 213	\$ 347	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,651	\$ 3,523	\$ 505	\$ 974	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 952	\$ 1,945	\$ 367	\$ 621	
Establishments	1,959		185		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,100		16,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 509	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 319		\$ 1,332		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 184		\$ 768		
Establishments	314		1,64	5	

VIEW CD(408)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	25,300		42,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 83	7	\$ 1,54	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,33	3	\$ 4,94	7	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,37		\$ 2,76	5	
Establishments	2,347 Business Format Franchises				
<u>-</u>			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	22,100	36,300	3,200	6,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 675	\$ 1,252	\$ 161	\$ 294	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,882	\$ 4,015	\$ 451	\$ 933	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,081	\$ 2,214	\$ 295	\$ 552	
Establishments	2,139		207		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,900		18,20		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 149		\$ 52		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 394		\$ 1,48		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 236		\$ 84		
Establishments	260		1,880		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	27,20	0	46,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 89	7	\$ 1,73	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,49	5	\$ 5,562	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,46	1	\$ 3,023	3	
Establishments	2,456 Business Format Franchises				
<u>-</u>			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	23,500	39,200	3,700	7,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 716	\$ 1,393	\$ 182	\$ 344	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,986	\$ 4,468	\$ 509	\$ 1,094	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,126	\$ 2,389	\$ 335	\$ 634	
Establishments	2,227		229		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,800		19,700		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 125		\$ 59	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 334		\$ 1,65	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 93	5	
Establishments	289		1,93	8	

VIEW CD(410)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	29,600		50,10	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,14	6	\$ 2,24	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,78	4	\$ 6,36	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,72	1	\$ 3,86	7	
Establishments	2,466 Business Format Franchises				
<u>-</u>			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	24,500	40,400	5,100	9,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 855	\$ 1,717	\$ 292	\$ 533	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,074	\$ 4,926	\$ 710	\$ 1,437	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,222	\$ 2,940	\$ 499	\$ 927	
Establishments	2,258		208		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,500		20,000		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 69	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 386		\$ 1,68	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 235		\$ 98		
Establishments	300		1,95	8	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,10	0	36,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,10	6	\$ 2,48	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,32	6	\$ 5,19	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,57	4	\$ 3,50	2	
Establishments	1,567 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	29,900	3,200	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 847	\$ 1,937	\$ 259	\$ 544	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,768	\$ 4,036	\$ 558	\$ 1,154	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,178	\$ 2,707	\$ 396	\$ 795	
Establishments	1,455		112		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,600		13,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 172		\$ 67	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 390		\$ 1,378	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 269		\$ 909	9	
Establishments	293		1,16	2	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	21,40	0	33,80	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62	0	\$ 1,099	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,78	7	\$ 3,732	2	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,03	9	\$ 1,999	9	
Establishments	2,185 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	18,400	28,300	3,000	5,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 481	\$ 864	\$ 138	\$ 236	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,384	\$ 2,944	\$ 403	\$ 789	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 777	\$ 1,545	\$ 262	\$ 454	
Establishments	1,985		200		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,000		15,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 404	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 222		\$ 1,16	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 127		\$ 650	0	
Establishments	247		1,738	8	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	31,10		54,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,53	5	\$ 3,183	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 3,44		\$ 7,45		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,25		\$ 4,75	4	
Establishments	2,581				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	26,000	44,200	5,200	10,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,168	\$ 2,463	\$ 366	\$ 720	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,605	\$ 5,743	\$ 844	\$ 1,708	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,664	\$ 3,631	\$ 586	\$ 1,123	
Establishments	2,395		186		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	4,600		21,300		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 978		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 481		\$ 2,124		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 321		\$ 1,343		
Establishments	330		2,06	5	

VIEW CD(414)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 11TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised	Businesses	Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	20,00	0	35,80	•	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,07	3	\$ 2,40	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,23	9	\$ 4,98	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,50	9	\$ 3,36	1	
Establishments	1,666				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	17,000	29,500	3,000	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 839	\$ 1,900	\$ 234	\$ 504	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,738	\$ 3,925	\$ 501	\$ 1,058	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,149	\$ 2,626	\$ 360	\$ 735	
Establishments	1,574		92		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,700		13,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 169		\$ 67		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 390		\$ 1,34		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 269		\$ 87		
Establishments	272		1,302		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,200		30,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,782		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,92		\$ 5,23		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 3,063	3	
Establishments	1,622				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribut	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,700	25,200	2,500	5,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 602	\$ 1,388	\$ 170	\$ 394	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,480	\$ 4,082	\$ 448	\$ 1,153	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 961	\$ 2,368	\$ 302	\$ 695	
Establishments	1,514		108		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		11,200		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 116		\$ 48		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 275		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 180		\$ 782		
Establishments	162		1,35	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	16,90		29,800		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69	2	\$ 1,28	4	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,96		\$ 4,71		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,23		\$ 2,519	9	
Establishments	1,615 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,300	22,500	3,600	7,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 440	\$ 870	\$ 251	\$ 414	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,257	\$ 3,291	\$ 705	\$ 1,422	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 789	\$ 1,728	\$ 448	\$ 791	
Establishments	1,466		148		
	In Business Format Franchises				
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		11,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 57		\$ 383		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 153		\$ 1,10		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 94		\$ 69		
Establishments	149		1,31	<i>(</i>	

VIEW CD(417)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	13,80		25,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 60		\$ 1,12		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59		\$ 3,64		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 2,05	3	
Establishments	1,581				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,700	20,500	2,200	4,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 474	\$ 872	\$ 129	\$ 251	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,173	\$ 2,752	\$ 424	\$ 893	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 768	\$ 1,566	\$ 247	\$ 487	
Establishments	1,514		68		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	nises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		9,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71		\$ 403		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 171		\$ 1,00		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 65		
Establishments	162		1,35	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,60		26,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 59	2	\$ 1,10	1	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,68		\$ 3,61	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 1,96	0	
Establishments	1,491				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	12,900	21,000	2,800	5,500	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 439	\$ 822	\$ 153	\$ 279	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,164	\$ 2,643	\$ 518	\$ 967	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 717	\$ 1,428	\$ 301	\$ 532	
Establishments	1,362		129		
	In Business Format Franchises				
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		11,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 62		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 160		\$ 1,00		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 100		\$ 618		
Establishments	156		1,20	6	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,90		34,30		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 71	3	\$ 1,38	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,12		\$ 4,492		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,31		\$ 2,58	4	
Establishments	1,897				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,600	27,100	3,300	7,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 524	\$ 1,021	\$ 189	\$ 359	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,518	\$ 3,285	\$ 608	\$ 1,207	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 953	\$ 1,902	\$ 365	\$ 683	
Establishments	1,708		189		
		In Business Fo	ormat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		13,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 187		\$ 1,33		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 115		\$ 83		
Establishments	169		1,53	8	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,30	-	31,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 1,23	0	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,88	6	\$ 3,87	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,19		\$ 2,28	2	
Establishments	1,704 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,300	25,700	3,000	6,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 498	\$ 926	\$ 173	\$ 304	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,400	\$ 2,934	\$ 486	\$ 939	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 866	\$ 1,700	\$ 332	\$ 582	
Establishments	1,554		149		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,400		12,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 42		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 214		\$ 1,18		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 132		\$ 73		
Establishments	177		1,37	1	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	19,60		39,10		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,00		\$ 2,410		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,34	.7	\$ 6,05	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,61		\$ 3,87	1	
Establishments	1,814				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribu	tion Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,900	32,500	2,800	6,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 824	\$ 1,943	\$ 177	\$ 466	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,956	\$ 4,915	\$ 391	\$ 1,140	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,315	\$ 3,106	\$ 304	\$ 764	
Establishments	1,677		137		
		In Business Fo	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,900		13,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 197		\$ 62		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 460		\$ 1,49		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 306		\$ 1,00		
Establishments	223		1,45	4	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	14,20	0	25,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66	3	\$ 1,312	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,91	9	\$ 4,06	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,09	7	\$ 2,28	5	
Establishments	1,383 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	11,300	19,100	2,900	6,300	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 451	\$ 903	\$ 212	\$ 409	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,136	\$ 2,632	\$ 783	\$ 1,428	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 719	\$ 1,554	\$ 378	\$ 731	
Establishments	1,212		172		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		9,000	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 359	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 227		\$ 909	9	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 142		\$ 57	7	
Establishments	146		1,066		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 9^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,800		37,60		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,08		\$ 2,45		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,99	2	\$ 7,113	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,74	1	\$ 4,06	7	
Establishments	1,521				
	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
_	In Franchised Because of		In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	14,500	27,700	4,400	9,900	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 731	\$ 1,703	\$ 358	\$ 754	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,700	\$ 4,630	\$ 1,292	\$ 2,483	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,130	\$ 2,793	\$ 611	\$ 1,274	
Establishments	1,384		137		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises	ises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	3,400		11,00	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 177		\$ 55		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 404		\$ 1,29		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 267		\$ 863		
Establishments	177		1,207		

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON, 2016

		All Frai	nchises	
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	14,10	0	24,60	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 57		\$ 1,04	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,62		\$ 3,20	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 99		\$ 1,90 ₀	4
Establishments	1,195 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
_	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	11,400	19,100	2,600	5,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 404	\$ 750	\$ 168	\$ 295
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,098	\$ 2,264	\$ 521	\$ 941
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 681	\$ 1,352	\$ 310	\$ 552
Establishments	1,087		109	
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises	
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		8,70	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 112		\$ 292	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 302		\$ 79	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 190		\$ 491	
Establishments	125		961	

VIEW CD(425)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,60	0	29,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 1,07		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,59		\$ 3,47		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 92		\$ 1,779	9	
Establishments	1,908 Business Format Franchises In Franchised Because of				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
			In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,700	24,300	3,000	5,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 445	\$ 829	\$ 142	\$ 247	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,194	\$ 2,679	\$ 403	\$ 795	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 655	\$ 1,331	\$ 265	\$ 447	
Establishments	1,699		209		
		In Business For	rmat Franchises		
	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,300		13,40	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 382		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 165		\$ 1,029		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 56		
Establishments	215		1,48	4	

VIEW CD(426)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	17,700		27,80		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 1,019		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,47		\$ 3,04		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 1,65 ₄	4	
Establishments	1,675 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	15,500	23,600	2,200	4,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 454	\$ 823	\$ 107	\$ 195	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,171	\$ 2,434	\$ 308	\$ 610	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 669	\$ 1,306	\$ 196	\$ 348	
Establishments	1,573		102		
		In Business Fo	rmat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,600		12,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 78		\$ 37		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 200		\$ 97		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 113		\$ 55		
Establishments	214		1,35	9	

VIEW CD(427)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	15,90	0	24,500		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 49	0	\$ 85	5	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,32	5	\$ 2,608	8	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 77		\$ 1,43	9	
Establishments	1,675 Business Format Franchises				
			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	13,600	20,400	2,300	4,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 377	\$ 665	\$ 113	\$ 189	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,012	\$ 2,030	\$ 313	\$ 578	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 570	\$ 1,094	\$ 208	\$ 345	
Establishments	1,503		172		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,900		11,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 48		\$ 329	9	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 128		\$ 88	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 70		\$ 50	0	
Establishments	184		1,32	0	

VIEW CD(428)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	19,80	0	34,500	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 66	6	\$ 1,37	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,65	7	\$ 4,10	5	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 95	8	\$ 2,18	8	
Establishments	1,851 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,400	27,700	3,400	6,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 481	\$ 1,033	\$ 184	\$ 340	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,240	\$ 3,163	\$ 417	\$ 942	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 677	\$ 1,638	\$ 280	\$ 551	
Establishments	1,678		173		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	<u>Owned</u>	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	1,800		14,60	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 56		\$ 420	6	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 137		\$ 1,10	3	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 603		
Establishments	144		1,533	3	

VIEW CD(429)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franch	nised Businesses	
Jobs	24,50	0	43,70	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86	6	\$ 1,85	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,18	5	\$ 5,51	1	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,26		\$ 2,96	1	
Establishments	2,260 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,800	35,900	3,800	7,800	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 666	\$ 1,447	\$ 200	\$ 405	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,703	\$ 4,355	\$ 482	\$ 1,156	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 953	\$ 2,302	\$ 308	\$ 659	
Establishments	2,090		170		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
-	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,400		18,30	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 84		\$ 583	2	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 203		\$ 1,50	0	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 84		
Establishments	172		1,91	8	

VIEW CD(430)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	23,70		41,50		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 69	5	\$ 1,44	3	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,00	8	\$ 5,06	6	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,08	3	\$ 2,45	0	
Establishments	2,176 Business Format Franchises				
_			Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	20,300	34,500	3,400	7,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 532	\$ 1,130	\$ 162	\$ 313	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,593	\$ 4,059	\$ 414	\$ 1,007	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 825	\$ 1,919	\$ 258	\$ 531	
Establishments	1,962		214		
		In Business For	mat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	<u>Franchisee</u>	Owned	
Jobs	2,800		17,50	0	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 45	7	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 209		\$ 1,38	4	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 109		\$ 71	6	
Establishments	216		1,74	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 4^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises				
-	In Franchised		Because of Franchised Businesses		
Jobs	18,70	•	33,90		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 75		\$ 1,66		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,69		\$ 4,25		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,01		\$ 2,39	7	
Establishments	1,207				
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises		
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of	
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised	
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>	
Jobs	16,400	28,800	2,300	5,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 626	\$ 1,369	\$ 126	\$ 296	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,402	\$ 3,502	\$ 292	\$ 758	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 826	\$ 1,951	\$ 192	\$ 446	
Establishments	1,132		75		
		In Business For	nat Franchises		
_	<u>Franchisor</u>	Owned	Franchisee Owned		
Jobs	2,000		14,400		
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 53		
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 196		\$ 1,20		
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 117		\$ 70		
Establishments	117		1,01	5	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 5^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises			
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	21,900		39,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$812		\$ 1,747	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,964		\$ 5,017	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,142		\$ 2,695	
Establishments	1,846			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,300	32,200	3,600	7,500
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 607	\$ 1,343	\$ 205	\$ 404
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,498	\$ 3,923	\$ 466	\$ 1,094
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 834	\$ 2,060	\$ 307	\$ 635
Establishments	1,716		130	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,200		16,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 86		\$ 521	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 204		\$ 1,294	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 114		\$ 721	
Establishments	135		1,581	

VIEW CD(433)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 6^{TH} CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	24,800		42,100	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 729		\$ 1,528	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 2,018		\$ 5,221	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,138		\$ 2,549	
Establishments	1,949 Business Format Franchises			
_			Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	21,400	35,100	3,500	7,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 557	\$ 1,199	\$ 172	\$ 329
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,616	\$ 4,207	\$ 402	\$ 1,014
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 871	\$ 2,004	\$ 268	\$ 546
Establishments	1,767		182	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,400		19,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 67		\$ 490	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 219		\$ 1,397	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 129		\$ 742	
Establishments	167		1,600	

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Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises			
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,700		37,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 586		\$ 1,245	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,742		\$ 4,519	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 973		\$ 2,169	
Establishments	2,433			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	17,200	30,000	3,500	7,100
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 423	\$ 942	\$ 164	\$ 303
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,339	\$ 3,554	\$ 402	\$ 965
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 712	\$ 1,654	\$ 261	\$ 515
Establishments	2,172		262	
	In Business Format Franchises			
-	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,100		15,000	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 58		\$ 365	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 162		\$ 1,177	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 85		\$ 627	
Establishments	228		1,944	

VIEW CD(435)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN, 2016

	All Franchises			
_	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	22,700		41,200	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 731		\$ 1,613	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,949		\$ 5,418	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,108		\$ 2,617	
Establishments	2,053			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,800	33,200	3,900	8,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 522	\$ 1,214	\$ 209	\$399
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,470	\$ 4,226	\$ 479	\$ 1,193
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 790	\$ 1,973	\$ 318	\$ 644
Establishments	1,821		232	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,100		16,700	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 64		\$ 458	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 170		\$ 1,301	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 91		\$ 699	
Establishments	171		1,650	

VIEW CD(436)

Economic Impact of Franchised Businesses in the United States

FRANCHISING IN THE 1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF WYOMING, 2016

	All Franchises			
-	In Franchised Businesses		Because of Franchised Businesses	
Jobs	20,400		31,400	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 706		\$ 1,22	4
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,874		\$ 4,182	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,115		\$ 2,338	
Establishments	2,273			
_	Business Format Franchises		Product Distribution Franchises	
	In Franchised	Because of	In Franchised	Because of
	<u>Businesses</u>	<u>Franchised</u>	<u>Businesses</u>	Franchised
		<u>Businesses</u>		<u>Businesses</u>
Jobs	18,300	27,400	2,100	4,000
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 582	\$ 1,009	\$ 124	\$ 215
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 1,546	\$ 3,447	\$ 327	\$ 734
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 885	\$ 1,893	\$ 229	\$ 445
Establishments	2,107		167	
	In Business Format Franchises			
_	Franchisor Owned		Franchisee Owned	
Jobs	2,700		15,600	
Payroll (in \$ millions)	\$ 80		\$ 501	
Output (in \$ millions)	\$ 209		\$ 1,338	
GDP (in \$ millions)	\$ 118		\$ 767	
Establishments	261		1,846	



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